



,

2011



21/3/2005

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- 2005—2007 & 2010-2011.

μ

- 2005-2010.

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) .

) μ .

- 2009-2010.

μ ()

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ABSTRACT

ABORTION is the automatic premature termination of pregnancy and expulsion of dead embryo. Equines are the horses, donkeys and mules. The purpose of this study is to record and analyze all those factors that lead to abortion and the juxtaposition of all possible methods of treatment and prevention. The causative factors leading to abortion is infectious and non infectious. Among infectious agents we report bacteria such as *Streptococcus zooepidemicus*, *Streptococcus equisimilis*, *E.coli*, *Salmonella abortus equi*, and *Leptospira*, viruses such as *herpesvirus I*, *herpesvirus IV*, *Lentivirus*, *Arterivirus* and *fungi* such as *Aspergillus fumigatus* and *Mucor spp.* Among the non infectious aetiological factors those of importance are the twin pregnancy, shift of umbilical cord, injuries and diet.

Keywords: Horses, Pregnancy, Abortion.



.1: (Davies, 2003).

2.1.I

Kingdom Animalia, Phylum Chordata, Class Mammalia, Order Perissodactyla, Family Equidae, Genus Equus, Species Equus caballus (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999).

2.1.

Kingdom Animalia, Phylum Chordata, Class Mammalia, Order Perissodactyla, Family Equidae, Genus Equus, Species Equus caballus (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999).



.2: (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999).

2.1.1

μ _____ (, 2005) μ :

- μ 4-5 μ . μ
- μ μ 2 (.2).
- μ μ 2 .
- μ _____ (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999) :
- μ .
- μ μ μ .
- μ μ μ .
- μ μ μ .
- μ _____ μ (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999):
- .
- .
- .

2.1.2

Equus asinus (.3).

μ _____ μ (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999):

- .
- .
- μ _____ μ :
- .
- .
- μ .
- .



E .3: (,2005).

2.1.3

μ (μ) (.4). μ (μ)).

(Davies, 2003). μ μ

μ — μ (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999):

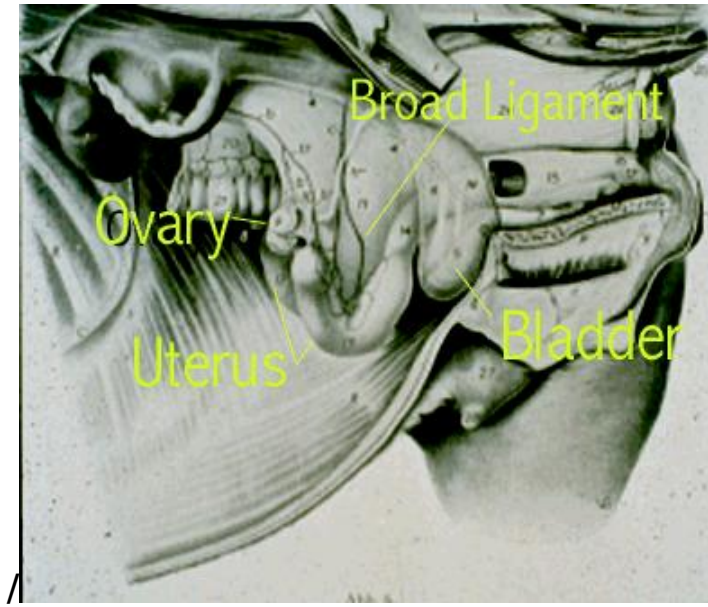
- μ .
- μ .
- μ .

- μ μ _____ μ :
 - μ .
 - μ .
 - μ μ .
 - μ .
- _____:

- 20-25 .
- 64 μ μ , μ 63 62.
- μ μ μ (Hastie and Sharoles, 1999).



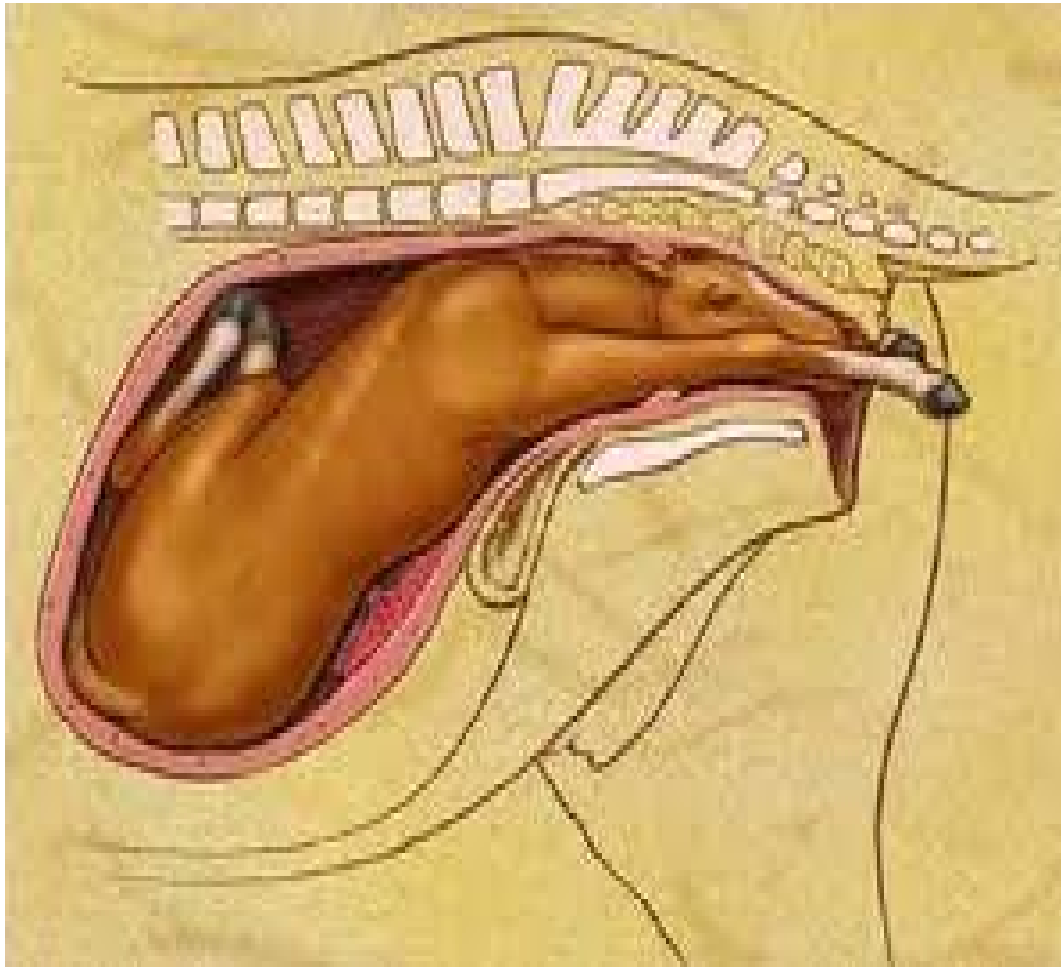
.4: μ (Davies, 2003).



. 5: μ (Sisson and Grossman, 1985).

(Ovary: μ , Uterus: μ , Broad Ligament: μ , Bladder: μ).

- μ : μ « ».
- μ (μ) μ . μ μ , μ .
- μ , μ . ' μ μ .
- μ , μ .
- (μ), μ (Foust and Getty, 1984).

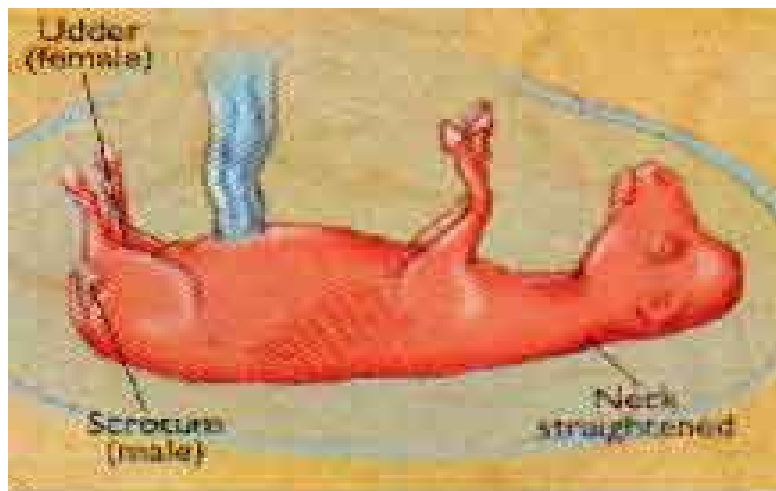


. 8: μ
and Baum, 1993).

(Ellenberger

4.1.

μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
:
(Ellenberger and Baum, 1993).



9: μ (Rossdale and Ricketts, 2000).

4.1.1.1

:
 . μ μ (μ μ μ).
 . μ μ (μ μ , μ).
 . (μ , (μ) (afez, 1990).
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ :
 μ μ μ .
 μ ().

μ .
 $(\mu \mu \mu)$ μ
 μ . μ
 (Miller, 1993) (Rossdale and Ricketts, 2000).

4.1.1.2

μ , $\mu \mu$, μ
 μ . μ
 μ (μ), μ μ
 μ (μ , μ)
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ
 :
 1. μ (μ).
 2. μ .
 3. μ . μ μ ,
 μ μ ,

(Macpherson et al., 2005).

μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ (Long et al., 1992).

(Hafez, 1990).
 (Le Blanc, 2010).
 10%
Leptospira spp,
 (Sellon and Long, 2007).

Streptococcus equi subsp. zooepidemicus, *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*,
Enterobacter spp. *Klebsiella pneumoniae* (Sellon and Long, 2007).

(Le Blanc, 2010).
Leptospira spp,
Nocardioform actinomyces, *Streptococcus equisimilis*, - μ
Staphylococcus aureus . .
Leptospira spp. *Nocardioform actinomyces*,
 : (1) ,
 (2)
 (Sellon and Long, 2007).

4.1.1.3

(Hafez, 1990).

8. μ _____ μ

μ μ (.) μ

9. _____

μ μ

10 μ
 μ (Rossdale and Rickets, 2000).

6.

μ μ μ :

1. μ :)) μ
 μ (Hafez, 1990).

2. .

3. μ (Rossdale and Rickets, 2000).

4. μ .

5. (Macpherson et al, 2005).

6. μ (Rossdale and Rickets, 2000).

7. μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ (Hafez, 1990).

1. (μ 70 -100 μ).

2. μ μ
μ .

3. μ μ .
μ μ .

4. ().

5. μ μ μ μ ().

6. μ μ (Hafez, 1990).

7. μ (Macpherson et al., 2005).

7.

(Rossdale and Rickets, 2000).

μ μ μ
μ μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ .

μ
μ

μ ,

μ μ μ
μ (Macpherson et al., 2005).

μ μ μ , μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ , :

μ ,

(McKinnon et al., 2000).

μ 4 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ , μ μ .

5-10 , μ μ ,
 (Macpherson et al., 2005). 10-20% μ
 μ μ .
 μ 50 μ .
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ .
 (Macpherson et al, 2005).

μ μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ 40 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 , μ 38 μ μ
 μ (Macpherson et al., 2005).

8.

8.1

μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ , μ , μ (Grabb and Studert, 1993). μ , μ :

- Streptococcus equi zooepidemicus*
- Streptococcus equisimilis*
- Escherichia coli*
- Leptospira spp.*
- Salmonella abortus equi*
- Staphylococcus aureus*
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- Pseudomonas malei*
- Brucella abortus*
- Klebsiella spp.*
- Actinobacillus equuli*
- Corynebacterium equi*
- Enterobacter aerogenes*

Nocardioform actinomyces

Taylorella equigenitalis

IOI

Equine Herpesvirus I (Rhino­pneumonitis virus)

Equine Arterivirus (EVA) (μ *)*.

Equine Lentivirus (μ *μ* *)*.

Babesia caballi

Ehrlichia equi

Aspergillus fumigatus

Mucor spp.

1.

2. *Fescue*

3.

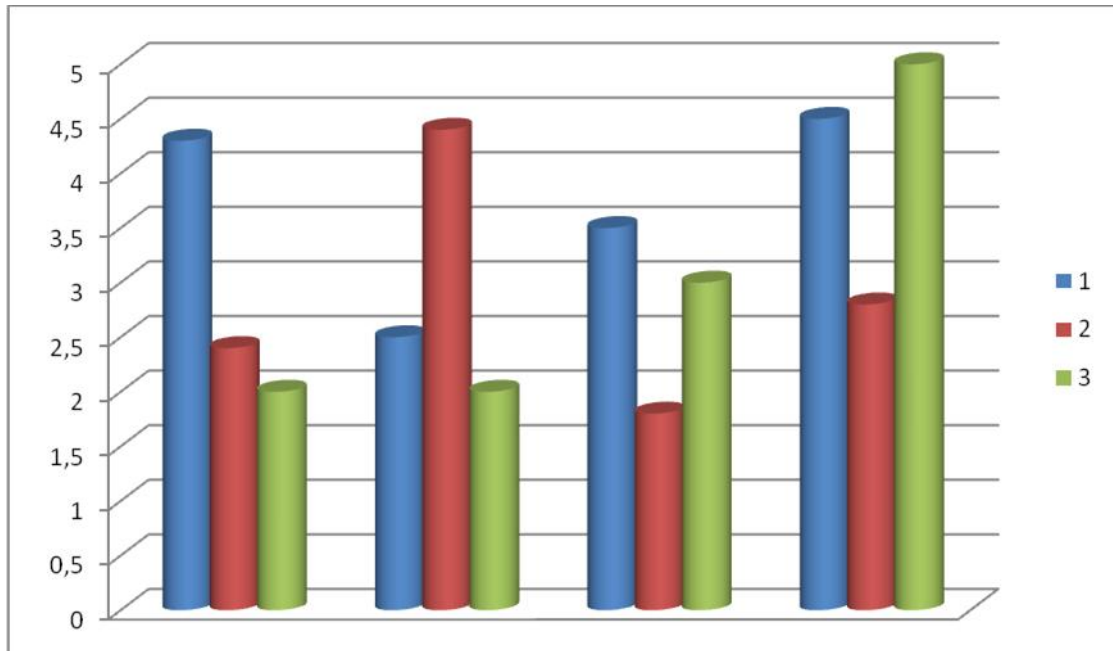
4.

5.

6.

7.

8.



1: , 2: IOI, 3:

.10: μ
(Macpherson et al., 2005).

8.1.1 _____ ()

Streptococcus equi zooepidemicus, E.coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Enterobacter spp., Klebsiella pneumoniae, Leptospira spp., Nocardioform actinomyces, Streptococcus equisimilis, Staphylococcus aureus, Salmonella abortus equi Taylorella equigenitalis.

8.1.1.1 Streptococcus

Streptococcus μ μ Gram-
 μ . μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (Rhyan and Ray, 2004).

Streptococcus μ , ,
 μ μ , , μ ,
 μ , . . (Quin et al., 2004).

Streptococcus, μ
Streptococcus equi zooepidemicus (Str.zooepidemicus).
 - μ μ C (Lansfield Group C).
S. zooepidemicus μ μ
 μ , μ μ ,
 (Whitt and Dixie, 2002).

S. zooepidemicus μ μ
 , μ μ .
 , *S. zooepidemicus* μ μ
 μ μ (Giuggioli
 et al., 2011). *S. zooepidemicus*

μ 8 μ (Sellon and Long, 2007).
 μ Havez (1993), 954
 1988-1989. 236 (24,7%) , 162

(68,6%) μ μ .
 μ μ $S. zooepidemicus$ μ 16,52% (39
 μ μ 6 9 μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ 8 μ , ,
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 μ
S.zooepidemicus . μ
 μ μ
(cervical star) (Havez, 1990).
 μ
Streptococcus equisimilis. 5 -8 μ
 μ μ $S.$
zooepidemicus (Hong et al., 1993).

8.1.1.3 Escherichia coli



. 11: *Escherichia coli* (Havez, 1990).

Escherichia coli Gram-negative, MacConkey, $10^7 - 10^9$ /gr (Gounderson and Am, 2011).

$10^7 - 10^9$ /gr (Gounderson and Am, 2011).

$10^7 - 10^9$ /gr (Gounderson and Am, 2011).

E. coli (Gyles et al., 2010).

E. coli (ETEC), *E. coli* (PEC), (VTEC) - *E. coli* (EHEC) (Havez, 1990).

E. coli Havez (1990) *E. coli* 13.98% *E. coli* 7μ , *S. zooepidemicus* 7μ .

E. coli (cervical star) (Havez, 1990).

$10^7 - 10^9$ *E. coli*, $10^7 - 10^9$ *S. zooepidemicus*.

$10^7 - 10^9$ *E. coli*, $10^7 - 10^9$ *S. zooepidemicus*.

S. zooepidemicus (Havez, 1990). *E.coli* μ

E.coli μ μ
 . μ μ
 , ETEC E.coli O157:H7 μ 135 μ
 μ , 1 μ
 ETEC E.coli O157:H7 . (Lengacher et
 al., 2010). μ μ 121 1-3
 μ , μ E.coli 56% (Van der
 Meulen et al., 2002).
 μ μ μ . E.coli
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ , μ μ .
 μ μ μ (Vital et al., 2011).

8.1.1.4 *Leptospira* spp.

Leptospira μ μ
 μ , μ
 (. 12) (Donaue et al., 2006).

μ
 μ *Leptospira* μ μ .
 - *Leptospira* Noguchi (1917), - *Leptospira interrogans*,
 - *icterohaemorrhagiae*, Ictero NoI (ATCC 43782).
 μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ CAAT test
 (Cross-agglutinin absorption test) (Donaue et al., 2006). μ μ
 μ μ μ taxon
 μ μ .
 38 μ 65 (Blowey and
 Weaver, 1991). 1982 - μ
Leptospira μ μ ,

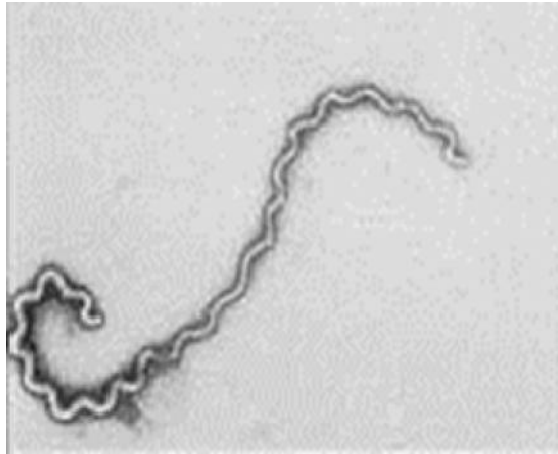
L. interrogans (“ μ μ *L. interrogans*”) (μ)
L. biflexa (“ μ μ *L. biflexa*”) (Donau
 et al., 2006).

μ DNA μ μ μ
 . μ
 : , (μ) μ . μ
 8 *Leptospira interrogans*, *Leptospira kirschneri*,
Leptospira noguchi, *Leptospira borgpeterseni*, *Leptospira santarosa*, *Leptospira weilii*,
Leptospira alexanderi *Leptospira alstoni*. μ
Leptospira biflexa, *Leptospira wolbachii*, *Leptospira kmetyi*, *Leptospira yanagawa*,
Leptospira terpstreae *Leptospira vantieli* μ μ μ

(International Encyclopedia of Veterinay Medicine, 1986).

μ μ *Leptospira* (μ μ *Turneria* *Leptonema*
 μ *L. parva* *L. illini*)
Leptospiraceae, μ μ *Spirochaetaceae*
Seprulinaceae *Spirochaetales*.
Spirochaetes (Donau et al., 2006).

μ Slack et al., (2009a),
 μ μ μ 16S
 rRNA μ (Slack et al., 2009a) . 19 μ
Leptospira μ μ DNA μ
 16S rRNA (Bolin C.A. et al.,1998). μ μ
 μ *International*
Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (Schlafer, 2000).



.12: Leptospira spp. (Donaue et al., 2006).

μ μ
Leptospira,
 μ , μ , μ , μ ,
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ (Weil's)
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 (Dahme and Weiss, 1993).

μ μ ,
 μ μ ,
 (Dahme and Weiss, 1993). μ
 μ , μ 7 μ μ .
 μ μ ,

(Hauschild et al., 2011).
 (Behrens, 1997).

Leptospira
L. Interrogans Pomona, L. Interrogansv Bratislava, L. Interrogansv Icterohaemorrhagie L. Kirschmerisv Grippotyphosa
 (Behrens, 1997).

Leptospira

L.interrogans Pomona
 13%
Pomona
Leptospira
Hardjo
Grippotyphosa
 6
 (Bolin et al., 1998).
 (cervical star).
 (Roberts, (1986).
 (Bolin et al., 1998).
L. Interrogans Pomona 2-3 μ
Leptospira, μ
 (Roberts, 1986).

Leptospira

Leptospira spp.

Leptospira spp.

(Sellon and Long, 2007).

Leptospira spp. (Bolin et al., 1998). *Leptospira* spp. (Schulz, 2001). *Leptospira pomona*, *L. Grippotyphosa*, *L. Interrogans Pomona* (*typekennewicki*), *L. interrogans Bratislava*, *L. interrogans Harjotype hardjoprajitno* (Sellon and Long, 2007).

Leptospira (FAT, fluorescent antibody testing) 100% (Rosenberger et al., 1998). (IHC, immune histo chemistry) (Schulz, 2001). *Leptospira* (Warthin-Starry (silverstaining),

Salmonella typhimurium

S.typhimurium (Daels et al., 1994).

(Gillespie and Timoney, 1981).

Gram + Gram-, (Daels et al., 1994).

(Buxton and Fraser, 1987).

R (Sellon and Long, 2007).

(Buxton and Fraser, 1987). (Gillespie and Timoney, 1981).

8.1.1.6

Pseudomonas

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Pseudomonas aeruginosa Gram , μ .
μ , ,
(*Streptococcus*,
Corynebacterium) μ μ , μ ,
(Sellon and Long, 2007).

Pseudomonas aeruginosa μ
μ . μ μ .
μ μ μ
μ μ : μ ,
(Jonathan and Pycock,
2004).

Pseudomonas mallei

μ : μ , μ
μ : μ . μ . μ
μ μ) . μ μ . μ
μ μ μ , μ μ . μ
μ .

μ μ μ μ , μ ,
μ . *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* μ .
μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ .

Brucella abortus (Cimolai, 2008).

(Miller, 1993).

(Cole and Crupps, 1997).

(Cimolai, 2008).

:

1. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 10 ml
 μ μ 100 ml Trypticase soy μ .
 μ 37 μ
 μ 10% CO₂. μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ 0,5 ml μ μ .
 Trypticasesoy .
 37 μ μ 10% CO₂

(Miller, 1993).

μ μ μ μ ,
 (Trypticase soy) 4
 μ 37 μ 21
 μ μ 10% CO₂ (Miller, 1993). μ
 , μ (Cole and Crupps,
 1997).

2. μ Trypticase soy
 Trypticase soy μ
 . 48 .
 3. μ Trypticase soy ()
 μ μ Gram.
 4. μ , Brucella
 μ μ , μ
 CO₂, μ , μ
 H₂S (Johnson et al., 2001).

μ (Cimolai, 2008). μ , μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ

(Cimolai, 2008).
) (Gillespie and Timoney, 1981).

Brucella abortus B19
 S19.

8.1.1.8 *Klebsiella* spp.

***Klebsiella* spp.** Gram (-). *Klebsiella*.
Klebsiella pneumoniae, *Klebsiella ozaenae*, *Klebsiella rhinoscleromatis*.
Klebsiella pneumoniae.
 (PycocK, 2004).

Klebsiella spp. , , , ,
 .
Klebsiella
 .
 ,
 .
 ().
 .
Klebsiella (PycocK, 2004).

:
 MacConkey .
 Gram.
 Kligler. Kligler
 (PycocK, 2004).

Klebsiella pneumoniae
 .
 37 (Cole and Crupps, 1997).

8.1.1.9

Actinobacillus equuli

Actinobacillus equuli Gram μ
 μ (Donalnu et al., 2004).
 μ μ .
 μ 2-4 μ .
 μ μ (Daels et al., 2004).
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 μ (,),
 μ μ .
 μ μ .
 μ (Le Blanc, 2010).

μ **Actinobacillus equuli.** μ
 μ (Mc Ewen
and Carmans, 2003-04). μ
(Daels et al., 2004). μ

μ (μ) μ
 μ .
g., 19 g. μ .
100 g. μ μ 5

μ μ μ μ
. μ μ
(Mc Ewen and Carmans, 2003-04).

2. *Loeffler*, (Le Blanc, 2010).

Gram

μ

(Daels et al., 2004).

8.1.1.11 Staphylococcus aureus.

Staphylococcus aureus *Gram*
Micrococcaceae. Staphylococcus aureus

1. 44.000. *μ* *μ* *μ* *μ*

2. (Blot et al., 2002).

Staphylococcus aureus

μ *μ* *μ* *μ*

(Daels et al., 2004).

8.1.1.13

Enterobacter spp.

Enterobacter aerogenes Gram (-) .
μ , μ , μ ,
μ μ μ .

Enterobacter aerogenes μ μ , μ
, μ μ ().
μ μ Enterobacter aerogenes
μ , μ μ
μ *MacConkey* .
μ *Klinger.* μ *Klinger*
μ : ,
(Daels et al., 2004)

μ μ μ .
μ μ μ .
μ μ
μ ,
(Johnson et al., 2001).

8.1.2

8.1.2.1 .EQUINE HERPES VIRIDAE ()

Herpesviridae : *Alpha-herpesvirinae*, *Beta-herpesvirinae*, *Gamma-herpesvirinae*. *Herpesviridae* *Alpha-herpesvirinae* I, II, III, IV, V (Ostlund, 2003).

- *I Equine rhinopneumonitis virus –equine abortion virus (equine herpesvirus-I, subtype1)*
- *II*
- *III*
- *IV Equine rhinopneumonitis virus –equine abortion virus (equineherpesvirus -I, subtype 2)* (Grabb and Studdert, 1994).

EQUINE HERPES VIRUS-1 (EHV-1, Rhinopneumonitis)

EHV-1 *Alpha -herpesvirinae*. (Welch et al., 1992). 9 -10 *μ* (Jones and Hunt 1998). (CNS) (Grabb and Studert, 1993).

stress (*Welch et al., 1992*).

EHV-1
μ
μ , μ , μ , μ
μ
μ , μ
μ , μ
μ
(Jones and Hunt, 1998).

EHV-1
μ
μ
μ
60 μ μ μ
μ μ μ 14 -120 μ
μ μ μ 5 μ μ ,
μ μ μ 8 -9 μ μ (Ballagi et al., 1999). μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (3-4 μ)
(Grabb and Studert, 1993).

μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
(Grabb and Studert, 1993).

μ μ μ 3μ μ μ B $C.$ IgM
 μ gB gC μ μ
 μ $EHV-1.$
 $- \mu$ μ .
 μ μ $EHV-1$ μ
 μ μ DNA μ μ μ
 μ μ $CD4+$ μ $CD8+$ μ ,
 μ μ $20-25%$ μ .
 μ μ gC gD μ μ MHC 1
 - (Van der Meulen et al., 2002).

$INFa$ / $INFb$ μ $EHV-1,$
 10μ μ μ μ μ μ $EHV-1.$,
 μ μ μ μ μ INF
 μ $2 INF$
 $CD4+$ $CD8+$ μ - μ 10
 μ μ μ (O' Neill, 1999).

In vitro μ μ $EHV-1$ S /
 μ
 $G2/M$ (Van der Meulen et al., 2002).

μ EHV EHV-I EHV-
 μ IV). μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ EHV-1 μ μ . μ μ , μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ , μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ (Daels et al., 2004). μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ Minke et al., 2006 μ μ
 μ μ DNA canarypox-virus μ
gB, gC gD EHV-1 μ μ EHV-1. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ 5 . 2-3 .
 μ μ μ μ μ Ab4 . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ .

μ μ , μ
 . μ
 μ μ *EVA* . μ
 μ μ .
 μ , μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ
EVA.
 μ μ , μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ *RNA* μ
 μ (PCR), μ μ *ELISA*.
 μ μ *MLV*.
 μ μ μ (Daels et al.,
 2004).



.14: μ μ μ (Daels et al.,
 2004).

,
 μ μ .
 μ Arvac,
 .
 μ Artervac, μ
 μ Arvac. μ μ
 μ Arvac
 (2 μ).
 , μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ Arvac,
 μ 21 μ , μ
 μ (μ μ).
 μ μ
 . EVA
 μ μ .
 μ .
 μ -20 μ , μ
 μ . μ
 μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ EVA. μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ 28 μ .
 μ μ μ 1
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 3 μ , μ μ
 .
 - μ .
 μ μ EVA μ μ - .

8.1.2.3
infections anemia).

(EIA-Equine

Lentivirus

Retroviridae.

Tabanidae (μ),

. μ 4 μ . μ μ , ,
 μ μ μ μ μ

(Studert et al., 1992).

μ μ μ μ ,
 μ . μ ,
 μ μ 2 μ . (μ ,).
 μ μ μ μ , μ ,
 μ , , , μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ . 5-6 μ .

μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
, μ , μ μ , .
 μ , μ μ , μ , μ .
 μ , μ μ , μ , μ .
.
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ .
, .

μ , μ μ , μ , μ .
 μ .

μ μ μ μ μ (.) .

μ (μ *Coggins*) .
 μ μ *Coggins* μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ . *Coggins-test*

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ELISA
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (kit)
 96 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ p26 .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (correlation 99%).
 μ μ μ . 650 nm.

μ μ (μ μ)
 1983. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 200 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (Student
 et al., 1992).

8.1.3

8.1.3.1 Babesia cavali equi.

Babesia,
Haemogregarinidae, *Piroplasmidia*, *Babesiidae*.
Babesia cavali equi () ()
() ()
() () (Pycocock, 2004).

$1\mu\text{m}$ $2,5-5 \mu\text{m}$

2 4 (μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

- () (Pycocock, 2004):
- (41-42 μ).
 - () μ μ (μ) ().
 - :
 - μ (μ).
 - μ .
 - 5-10 μ ().
- , μ (Jubb et al., 1985).

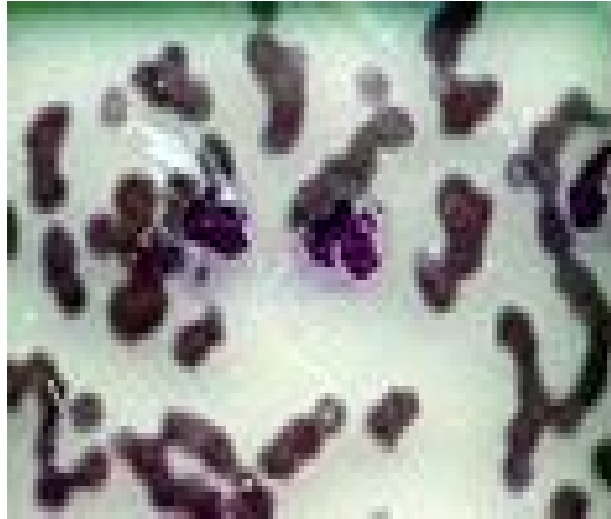
μ μ μ μ (Pycock, 2004).

μ (Pycock, 2004). μ μ μ
(Acaprin) Ganaseg Amicar-balide (Jubb
et al., 1985).

μ μ μ (Daels et al.,
2004)

8.1.3.2 Ehrlichia equi

μ Gram
Ehrlichia equi *Rickettsiales*, *Rickettsiaceae*
Ehrlichia « » (.15). μ
μ (μ ,) μ
μ (Ixodesricinus). μ *Ehrlichia*
canis μ (Long et
al., 1992). *Ehrlichia* μ
(Jubb et al., 1985). μ
μ μ
μ μ *Ehrlichia equi* (Long et al.,
1992). (Jubb et al., 1985).



.15: Ehrlichia equi (Long et al., 1992).

(,) μ μ 1960.
 μ μ , μ , μ , μ .
 Ehrlichia equi μ μ μ
 PCR. μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ Giemsa. μ μ () μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ . μ μ μ
 mg/kg , SID 8μ . μ μ μ μ 7
 20mg, SID 2-3 μ). μ (μ ,
 μ (Kluytmans et al., 1997).

8.1.4

Aspergillus **Mucor.**
().

8.1.4.1 *Aspergillus* spp.

Aspergillus fumigatus *Aspergillus flavus* *Aspergillus niger*.
(.16).

Aspergillus fumigatus
Trichomonaceae **Aspergillus.** A
(Galagan, 2005).
(Cui, 1996).

(Johansen, et al. 1996).
(Jones and Hunt, 1998).

(Jubb et al., 1993).



. 16: *Aspergillus fumigatus* (Galagan, 2005)

(Daels et al., 2004).

μ μ μ . μ μ
μ μ (30%), μ μ μ . μ μ
μ μ . μ

9.2

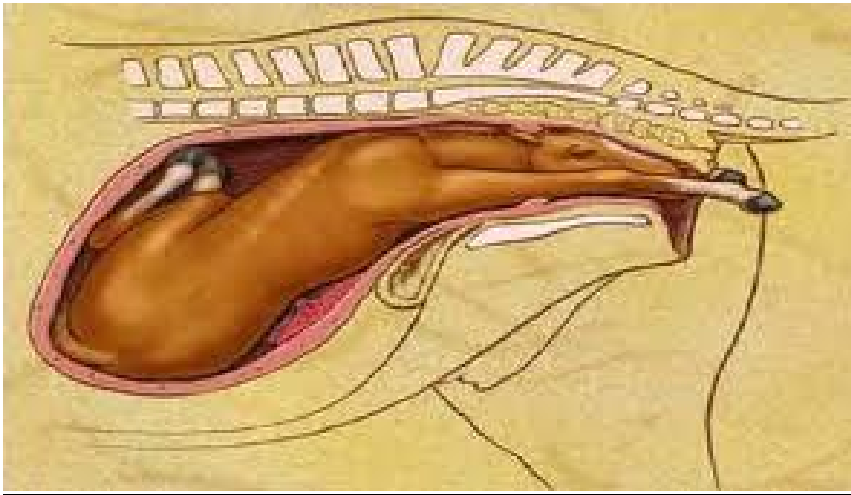
μ endophyte (Neotyphodium),
μ .
, μ , , , , ,
μ μ .
μ
μ , μ (Davies, 2003).

9.3

μ μ μ μ μ .
(Schafer, 2000). μ μ

9.4

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ (Whiwell, 1999). μ μ μ μ μ μ



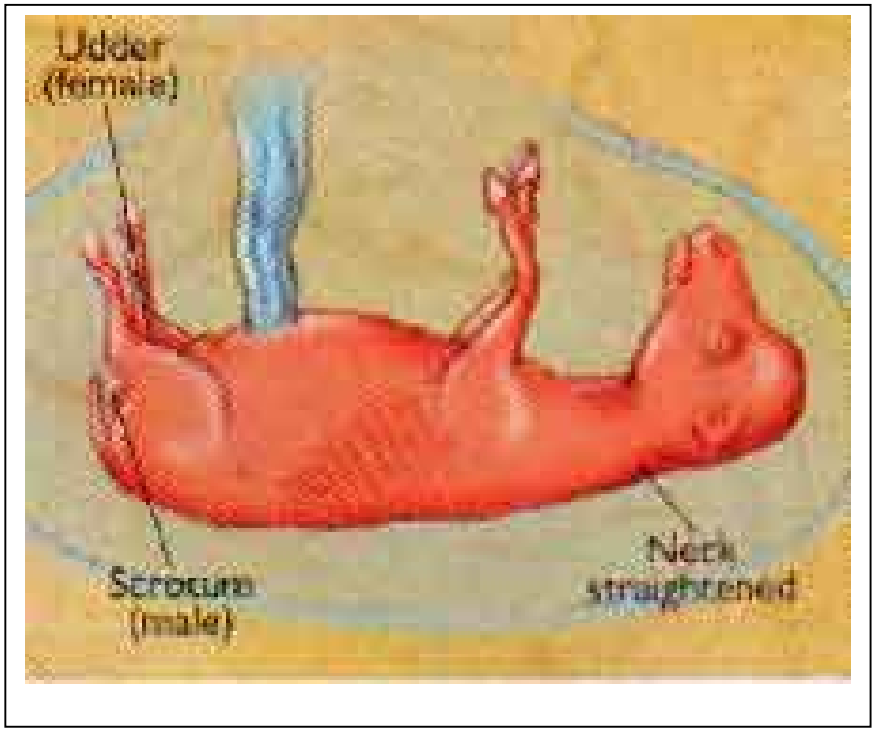
.18: μ (Daels et al., 2004).

9.5

35-40 μ μ (.18).
 μ 45 60 μ ,
 μ 100 μ . μ μ
 (Daels et al., 2004).
 μ μ , , μ .
 μ μ > 365 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ . μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 .
 μ
 ()
 μ . μ (Davies Morel, 2003).

9.6

μ μ μ 7 -
13 μ . μ μ
μ μ .
μ , μ μ μ (Davies, 2003).



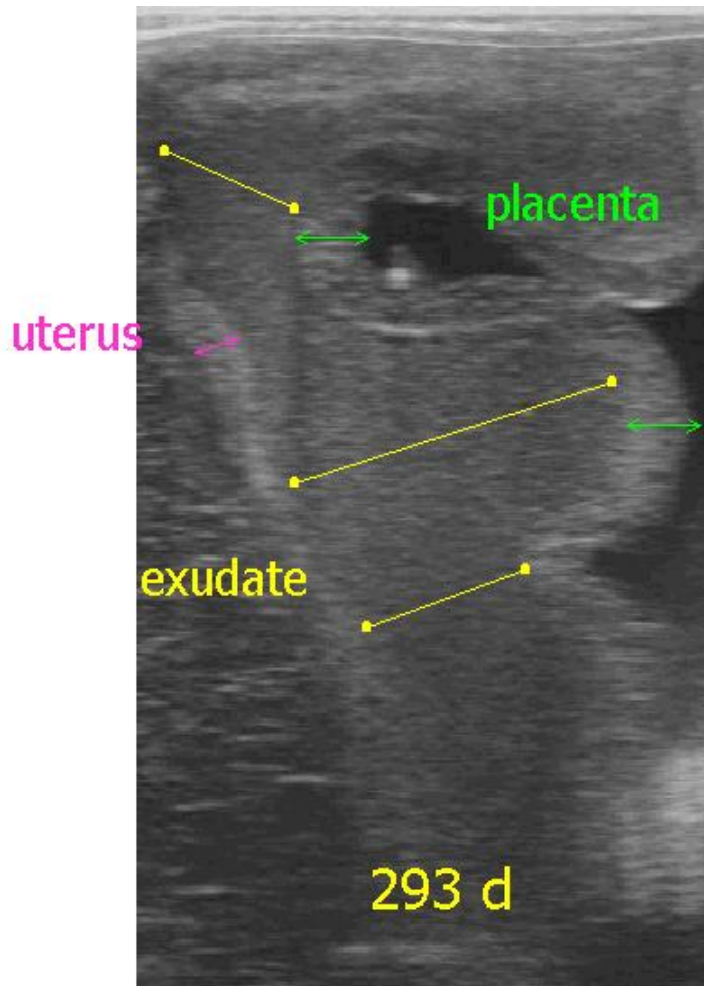
. 19: μ (Daels et al., 2004).

9.7

μ
,
(Studert, 1996).

9.8

μ (Bowling, 2001). μ ,



- .20: $\mu \mu$ 293 μ
(Troadson, 2000).

10.2

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ .

1ml/25 kg μ : (0,088mg /kg ,PO, SID,

μ - μ μ 30 mg/kg , PO, 2 μ ,

4 mg/kg , PO, 2 μ (Acland, 1993).

μ μ μ

(Zent, 1997).

μ μ μ μ

(Daels et al., 2004) μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

(0.88 mg/kg)

(Daels et al., 2004)

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ -

(4mg/kg , PO, 2 μ (Bayer, et.al., 1998).



.21: μ μ μ (2008).

11.

EHV-1 5, 7 9 μ : 1). μ μ
EAV. 2). μ μ
μ . 3).
()
(Back and Clyton, 2002).



22: (e-horse.gr).

μ μ μ : , μ (equine influenza),
μ .
μ μ μ μ . μ
μ μ μ . 2 μ μ μ
μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ .
 . μ μ μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , , , , , , , ,
 , μ .
 , μ μ .
 I. μ μ μ μ .

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