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2011



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*ORIOUS*

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μ

μ μ μ

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μ , μ

« » μ « μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ :

μ »

« »











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*Orius* Wolff

μ μ

μ , μ μ

μ μ μ μ , , ,

μ μ .

μ μ , μ

*Orius* μ

μ μ μ μ

μ , - μ μ

μ .

122 μ , μ

575 μ *Orius*,

*O. pallidicornis* (Reuter), *O. laevigatus* (Fieber) *O. niger* (Wolff),

*Orius* s. str. Wolff, *O. minutus* (Linnaeus), *O. horvathi* (Reuter), *O. vicinus* (Ribaut),

*O. majusculus* (Reuter), *O. laticollis* (Reuter) *Heterorius* Wagner

*O. albidipennis* (Reuter) *Dimorphella* Reuter.

, μ μ *O.*

*niger* μ 48.36% μ , μ *O.*

*laevigatus* μ 45.9 %, .

*O. vicinus* μ , 8.49%

μ . μ *O. vicinus*

(15.57%). , *O. pallidicornis*

, μ ,

*Ecballium elaterium* (L.) (Cucurbitaceae). *O. niger* *O. laevigatus*

μ . *O. vicinus*

μ μ μ μ

μ , μ

μ . *O. niger*

*O. laevigatus* *O. vicinus*

.

μ

$\mu$   $O. vicinus$   $O. niger.$   $M. persicae$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 27.5, 30 32.5 $\pm$ 1 $^{\circ}$ C), 16 /8 65  $\pm$  5%. (15, 20, 25,  
 $O. vicinus$   $O. niger$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . , 1 2  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  20 30 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  5  $\mu$   $O. vicinus$   $O.$   
 $niger,$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 1 , 2 , 3 4  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 5 .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  15 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$  32.5 $^{\circ}$ C  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $Orius,$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  15 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$  25 $^{\circ}$ C .  
 $\mu$   $O. vicinus$   $\mu$  8.1 12.8 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$   
 7.7. 11.8 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $O. niger$   $\mu$  9.7 13.9 $^{\circ}$ C 10.4  
 13.7 $^{\circ}$ C  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $O. vicinus$   $O. niger$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $O. vicinus$ ),  $\mu$  25 27.5 C  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $O. niger$ ).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $Orius,$   $O. vicinus$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

*O. vicinus*. *O. niger*.  
*niger* μ μ  
μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*.  
μ μ *T. urticae*, *F. occidentalis*  
μ μ 25±1 °C,  
μ 16 /8 65±5%. *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
μ μ *T. urticae*. μ *O. niger*.  
μ μ μ *O. vicinus*,  
μ μ μ *T. urticae* μ μ  
μ μ *O. vicinus* μ μ  
μ μ μ μ *F. occidentalis*. μ  
μ μ μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
*T. urticae*  
μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
μ μ *Orius* μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ *M. persicae*, *F. occidentalis*  
*T. urticae*.  
: Hemiptera, Anthocoridae, *Orius* species, μ ,  
, , *Orius vicinus*, *Orius niger*, *Myzus persicae*, ,  
, μ , , μ ,  
μ , *Tetranychus urticae*, *Frankliniella occidentalis*.

## SUMMARY

The species of the genus *Orius* Wolff have attracted a significant number of researchers worldwide due to having been reported as effective predators of crop pests of great economic importance, such as aphids, thrips, mites, lepidopteran eggs, and hemipterous larvae.

The purpose of this study was both to record and classify the species of the genus *Orius* found in Greece, explore the range of plants on which they are found and examine in further detail the effect of temperature, host plant and prey species on some aspects of their life cycle.

From the 122 plant samples collected in Greece, 575 individuals belonging to the genus *Orius* were counted, which were identified and categorized into nine species: *O. pallidicornis* (Reuter), *O. laevigatus* (Fieber) and *O. niger* (Wolff), belonging to the subgenus *Orius* s.str. Wolff, *O. minutus* (Linnaeus), *O. horvathi* (Reuter), *O. vicinus* (Ribaut), *O. majusculus* (Reuter), *O. laticollis* (Reuter), belonging to the subgenus *Heterorius* Wagner and *O. albidipennis* (Reuter) belonging to the subgenus *Dimorphella* Reuter. Based on the criteria of domination and frequency, the most commonly collected species, was *O. niger*, occurring at 48.36% of species collected, followed by *O. laevigatus* with 45.9%, these species were recorded as dominants. Dominant was also *O. vicinus*, as its collected individuals representing 8.49% of the totally collected individuals of all species. As to the frequency criterion, *O. vicinus* was described as random (15.57%). From the collected species, *O. pallidicornis* presents some specificity relation to the plant that is found, occurring exclusively on *Ecballium elaterium* (L.) (Cucurbitaceae). *O. niger* and *O. laevigatus* were collected on both cultivated and on non-cultivated plants. *O. vicinus* had a significant presence on the collected individuals but was random in appearance of the samples collected from non-cultivated plants, however, was the dominant species, most frequently presented in crops and in tree crops in particular. *O. niger* showed the widest geographical spread. *O. laevigatus* and *O. vicinus* were recorded mainly in central and southern Greece.

In the present study the biological and demographic characteristics of immature and adults individuals of *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* were investigated. The aphid *M. persicae* was used as a prey species and pepper and eggplant were used as host plants. The above research took place in the laboratory under the influence of six constant temperatures (15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30 and 32.5±1°C). photoperiod 16L/8D and relative humidity 65 ± 5%. From the data obtained, it was found that both *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* completed their development at all experimental

temperatures. The egg stage, the first, second instar and the total of immature stages are more susceptible to the influence of extreme temperatures tested. The mortality of nymphal stages of both species remained low at temperatures from 20 to 30°C for both host plants. As far as the developmental time of the nymphal stages is concerned, the duration recorded to the fifth nymphal stage was longer for both *O. vicinus* and *O. niger*, and this was observed in all the studied temperatures and in both host plants. The development during the first, second, third and fourth nymphal stage was significantly lower in each case from the fifth nymphal and the egg stage. The development of immatures, the preoviposition period and longevity of the females were longer at 15°C and shorter at 32.5°C for both predators and both plants. Concerning the effect of temperature in reproduction of the two *Orius* species, the lowest egg deposition was observed at 15°C and the highest in 25°C for both plants. The lower developmental thresholds for *O. vicinus* were ranged from 8.1 to 12.8 °C with pepper as a host plant and from 7.7 to 11.8°C with eggplant as a host plant. The rates of lower developmental thresholds for *O. niger* were ranged from 9.7 to 13.9 °C with pepper and from 10.4 to 13.7°C with eggplant as host plants. More sensitive to temperature appears to be the preoviposition period in every experimental case, as it demonstrates the lowest value of the lower thermal threshold. Both *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* are well adapted to low temperatures (better *O. vicinus*), the optimal temperatures for their development are at 25 and 27.5°C, while at high temperatures they have the potential to grow rapidly (faster *O. niger*).

No significant differences in growth and mortality of immature stages between the two host plants for both *Orius* species were revealed. However, *O. vicinus* showed significant differences in both the longevity and reproductive capacity of females, which showed higher values in the pepper over the eggplant. This makes pepper more favorable as host plant for *O. vicinus*. *O. niger* did not show any evidence of obvious preference for either plant species.

In the present study the effect of prey species in the biological and demographic characteristics of immatures and adults of *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* were examined. The mite *Tetranychus urticae* and the thrips *Frankliniella occidentalis* were used as prey, pepper as a host plant and the experimental conditions were: temperature 25±1°C, photoperiod 16L/8D and relative humidity of 65 ± 5%. *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* completed successfully their development on both the studied prey species. The longer developmental time of immature stages for the two predators was observed when the mite *T. urticae* was used as prey. The effect of prey species in



the longevity of *O. niger*'s females appears to be significant while in the average reproductive capacity the prey affected only *O. vicinus*, with the females, which were fed with *T. urticae*, to lay a higher number of eggs than those fed with thrips. Females of *O. vicinus* had lower value on their reproductive capacity with thrips as prey. From the study of the biological and demographic characteristics of the two predators, we become aware that both predators have high adaption on both prey species. As for the two prey species both *O. vicinus* and the *O. niger* showed preference to the mite *T. urticae*.

The findings of this study suggest that, *O. vicinus* and *O. niger* are indigenous species and are frequently presented in the Greek fauna. Both *Orius* species can successfully be included in biological control programs against common pests of pepper and eggplant as it was shown that they can survive, develop and reproduce successfully at a wide range of temperatures, on both plants and on a variety of prey such as the aphid *M. persicae*, the thrips *F. occidentalis* and the mite *T. urticae*.

**Key words:** Hemiptera, Anthocoridae, *Orius* species, Cultivated plants, Non-cultivated plants, Domination, Frequency, *Orius vicinus*, *Orius niger*, *Myzus persicae*, Pepper, Eggplant, Temperature effect, Plant species effect, Prey species effect, Biological and demographic characteristics, *Tetranychus urticae*, *Frankliniella occidentalis*.

1

1.1.

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μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ , , , , μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ , 2006 41.867 μμ  
2007 49.674 μμ , μ 27.159  
μμ 2006 26.909 μμ 2007.  
( μ ). μ  
( 1.1).  
μ 2006  
2007 9%, μ  
μ μ μ 0.5% .

1.1: μ μ .

2006-2008

kg	2006	2007
	12003928.0	9446521.0
	284160.0	198117.0
:	μ	μ μ

μ μ

, μ

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1.1.1. (Hemiptera - Homoprera: Aphididae)

μ *Aphis gossypii* Glover,

---

*Aphis fabae* Scopoli, *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach), *Macrosiphum eurphorbiae* (Thomas) *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer) ( μ 1994, Blackman and Eastop 2000).

μ , μ μ  
μ μμ , μ  
μ (CMV) Y (PVY) (Smith *et al.* 1988, 1991, μ 1994, Brunt *et al.*, 1996, Blackman and Eastop 2000).

**1.1.2.** (Hemiptera - Homoptera, Aleyrodidae)

μ μ μ . μ  
μ : *Trialeurodes vaporariorum* (Westwood),  
*Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius) *B. argentifolii* Bellows and Perring ( μ 1994).

, μ μ . μ  
, μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ μ

**1.1.3.** (Thysanoptera: Thripidae)

μ  
*Thrips tabaci* Lindeman *Frankliniella occidentalis* (Pergande).  
μ μ μ μ ,  
μ μ , μ  
μ μ . *T. tabaci* *F. occidentalis*  
, TSWV ( μ μ μ  
μ ) TSV ( ) (Sakimura 1962, Kaiser *et al.* 1982, μ 1994, Roditakis *et al.* 1993, Chatzivassiliou *et al.* 1996, 2000).

**1.1.4.**

μ μ  
*Tetranychus urticae* Koch (Tetranychidae), *Aculops lycopersici* (Masse) (Eriophyidae *Polyphagotarsonemus latus* (Banks) (Tarsonemidae) ( μμ 1995, Brødsgaard and Albajes 1999, Griffiths 1999).

*T. urticae* μ .  
 μ , μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ . ,  
 - μ μ -, ,  
 μ , μ μ  
 ( μμ 1995).

μ *A. lycopersici* μ ,  
 . μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ ,  
 . μ ( ),  
 μ μ . μ  
 μ , μ μ ,  
 μ ( μμ 1995, Griffiths 1999).

*P. latus* ,  
 , .  
 μ  
 μ μ μ . μ μ μ  
 μ  
 ( μμ 1995, Griffiths 1999).

**1.1.5.**

‘ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ ,

1. 2.

**1.2:** μ  
 μ .

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<i>Lyriomyza trifolii</i> (Burgess)	Diptera: Agromyzidae
<i>Liriomyza bryoniae</i> (Kaltenbach)	
<hr/>	
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i> (Hübner)	
<i>Helicoverpa</i> (= <i>Heliothis</i> ) <i>armigera</i> (Hübner),	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae
<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i> (Hübner)	

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1.2.

μ μ -

μ .

μ μ ( , ), μ μ

μ μ .

μ , μ , μ

μ μ , μ

, μ μ , μ

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« μ »

μ , μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ μ

(Varley *et al.* 1974, 1995, Dent 2000 Hajek 2004).

(Van Lenteren 1995, Dent 2000, Hajek 2004).

(1995) μ μ μ

μ μ μ - :

, μ μ

. μ

μ μ μμ μ μ

μ .

1.2.1. (Importation of new natural enemies)

« »

μ μ μμ μ

μ - .

μμ : ) ,

μ - μ μ μ

μ μ , )

μ μ μ μ , )

μ μ μ μ )

μ - (Varley *et al.* 1974, 1995). ,

μ μ μ μ μ

μ - μ

μ μ μ (Varley *et al.* 1974).

μ μ

, μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ -

μ ( 1995).

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

(Inundative releases), μ « μ » (Inoculative releases)

(DeBach and Rosen 1991, Hayek 2004).

**1.2.2.1. μ μ μ μ (Inundative releases)**

μ , μ

μ μ μ μ

( μ ).

μ .

μ , μ

μ μ (Van Lenteren 2000). μ μ

μ μ *Encarsia formosa* Gahan

*B. tabaci* (Parrellla 1990). μ

*Chrysoperla carnea* (Stephens) μ

(Celli *et al.* 1991)

1.2.2.2. **μ « μ » (Inoculative releases)**

μ , μ μ μ  
 , μ (Hayek 2004).  
 μ μ , μ  
 μ , μ  
 . μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ  
 « »

μ *Aphelinus mali* (Haldeman)  
 μ *Eriosoma lanigerum* (Hausmann)  
 (Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999).

Van Lenteren and Manzaroli (1999) Van Lenteren (2000),  
 (Seasonal inoculative releases) μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 ( μ ), μ (6-9 μ ),  
 μ μ μ - . μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ , μ μ  
 , μ  
 μ - μ μ μ  
 μ μ *E. formosa*  
*T. vaporariorum* *Phytoseiullus persimilis*  
 Athias-Henriot *T. urticae* (Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999)

1.2.3. **(Conservation and enhancement of natural enemies)**

μ ( μ ),  
 , μ  
 μ μ

- 
- ( 1995).  $\mu$
  - ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  :
  - 1.  $\mu$  (DeBach and Rosen 1991, 1995, Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999, Hajek 2004).
  - 2. ( 1995).
  - 3. ( 1995, Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999).
  - 4. ( 1995, Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999).
  - 5. , ( 1995, Hajek 2004).
  - 6.  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 1995, Hajek 2004).
  - 7.  $\mu$   $\mu$  - (Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999).

**1.3.**  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )

,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ),

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .

1.3.



1.3:	μ	μ	μ	.
		μ		
			μ	
<i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i>	<i>Aphelinus abdominalis</i> (1)**			
	<i>Aphidius ervi</i> (1)	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i> (1)		
<i>Aulacorthrum solani</i>	<i>Aphelinus abdominalis</i> (1)	<i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>		
	<i>Aphidoletes aphidimyza</i> (1)	<i>Chrysoperla rufilibris</i> (1)		
<i>Aphis fabae</i>				
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	<i>Aphidius colemani</i> (1)			
<i>Myzus persicae</i>				
<i>Thrips tabaci</i>		<i>Orius insidiosus</i> (1)	<i>Amblyseius cucumeris</i> (1)	
<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i>		<i>Orius laevigatus</i> (1)	<i>A. barkeri</i> (1)	<i>V. lecanii</i> ( μ , )
		<i>Orius majusculus</i> (1)	<i>Amblyseius degenerans</i> (1)	
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>			<i>Amblyseius californicus</i> (1)	
			<i>Phytoseiulus persimilis</i> (1)	
μ <i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	<i>Trichogramma</i> spp. (1)			<i>B. thuringiensis</i>
<i>Heliothis armigera</i>				
<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>				
	<i>Encarsia formosa</i> (1)			
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>				<i>Verticillium lecanii</i> (1.2)
		<i>Delphastus pusillus</i> (1,2)		
	<i>Encarsia formosa</i> (1, 2)	<i>Macrolophus caliginosus</i> (1,2)		
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	<i>Eretmocerus californicus</i> (1,2)			
<i>Bemisia argentifolii</i>	(1,2)			μ (2)
	<i>E. mundus</i> (1, 2)			
**(1) Van Lenteren and Manzaroli 1999 (2) Van Lenteren (2000), (3) μ (1994)				

1.4.

Anthocoridae

H Anthocoridae μ , μ , 450 ,  
 μ μ μ μ 80 (Péricart 1972).  
 μ ,  
 , , *Dufouriellus ater* (Dufour),  
 , *Brachysteles palvicornis* (Costa)  
 μ Oribatidae, *Elatophilus nigricornis* (Zetterstedt),  
*Acomporis* Reuter *Tetraphleps bicuspis* (Herrich-Schäffer)  
 , μ  
 , Aphididea (Dolling 1991).

*Montandoniola moraguesi* (Puton) μ ( )  
 μ *Gynaikothrips ficorum* (Marchal), *Orius*  
 μ μ μ (Péricart 1972, Latin  
 1999).

μ  
 Anthocoridae,  
 μ μ μ  
 μ .

1.4.1.

Anthocoridae (Heteroptera)  
 μ (Hemiptera).

Anthocoridae μ μ μ μ , μ  
 μ μ 1.5-5.0 mm, μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 μμ μ .  
 μ ,  
 . μ μ  
 μ (μ μ ), ( μ μ ) (Henry 1988).  
 μ μ . *Cuneus* μ  
 μ μ μ 4  
 μ . μ ,  
 ( 1.1).

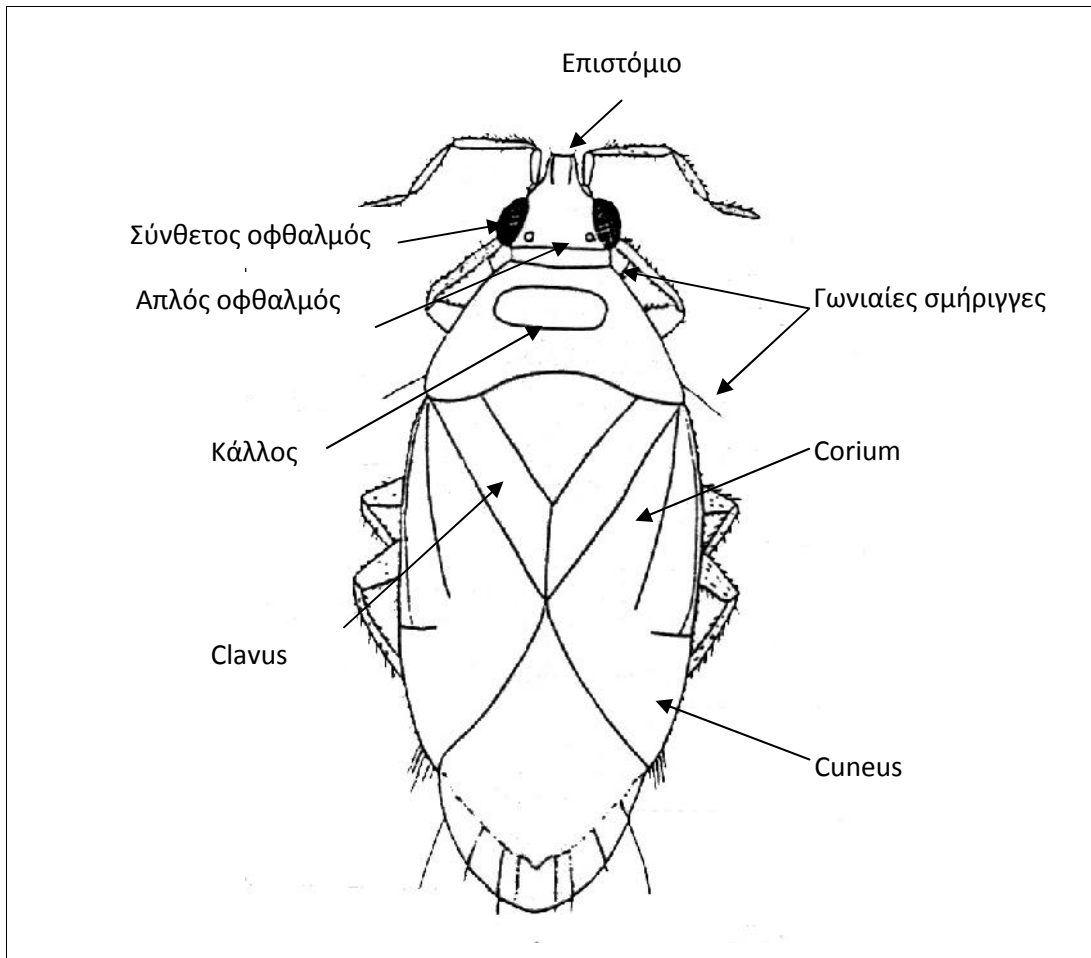
μμ

*Lyctocoris*,

μ μ

μ μ

μ μ



1.1: μ μ

**Anthocoridae (*Orius* sp.)**

μ

Anthocoridae (Dolling 1991).

μ

μ μ

VII VIII μ

Copulatory tube (

),

μ

( 1.7 1.8).

μ

Anthocoridae, μ

,

μ ( ).

Anthocoridae,

μ μ

,

μ

μ

.

,

μ μ .

H  
 (Péricart 1972).  
 (Péricart 1972).

Anthocoridae,  
 . H  
 ( ),  
 ( )  
 1  
 2°. Anthocoridae  
 1°  
 2°  
 3°  
 4  
 .

**1.4.2.**

- Anthocoridae  
 :  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( ) (Henry 1988,  
 Latin 1999).  
 (Salas-Aguilar and Ehler 1977).  
*Orius pallidicornis* (Carayon and Steffan 1959, Péricart 1972),  
*Anthocoris* (*A. simulans*  
*Melia azetarach*), (*A. confusus*  
 Callaphidini).

, *Anthocoris nemoralis*, μ μ  
 μ , , μ  
 Tineidae Tortricidae,  
*Tetranychus* *Oligonychus* (Péricart 1972) *Orius*  
 , , . *Anthocoris* *Orius*  
 Anthocoridae (Péricart 1972).

### 1.5. *Orius* Wolff

*Orius* Wolff μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ , , ,  
 μ μ . μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ (Carayon and Steffan 1959, Kiman and Yeargan  
 1985). *Orius* μ  
 μ (Carayon and Steffan 1959, Salas-Aguillar and Ehler 1977).  
 μ , μ μ  
 , μμ .

#### 1.5.1 μ -

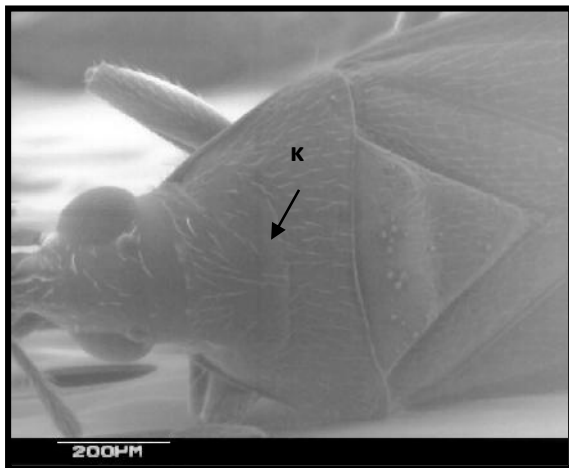
1.5.1.1. μ  
 μ μ *Orius* , μ μ  
 - μ μ ( 1.2).  
 Carayon (1958, 1961), Péricart (1972) Yasunaga (1993) Hernandez and  
 Stonedahl (1999).  
 μ μ μ , μ  
 . , μ  
 μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ , ( 1.3. ). μ

μ ( μ )  
 μ , , ( 1.3. ).



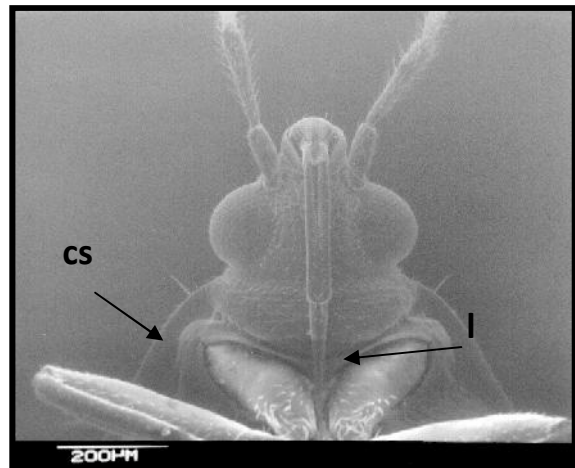
1.2: μ *Orius*

μ ( 1.2.)  
 μμ μ . μ μ μ  
 (Péricart 1972).



( )

1. 3: ) : )  
 μ ,l: .



( )

, cs:

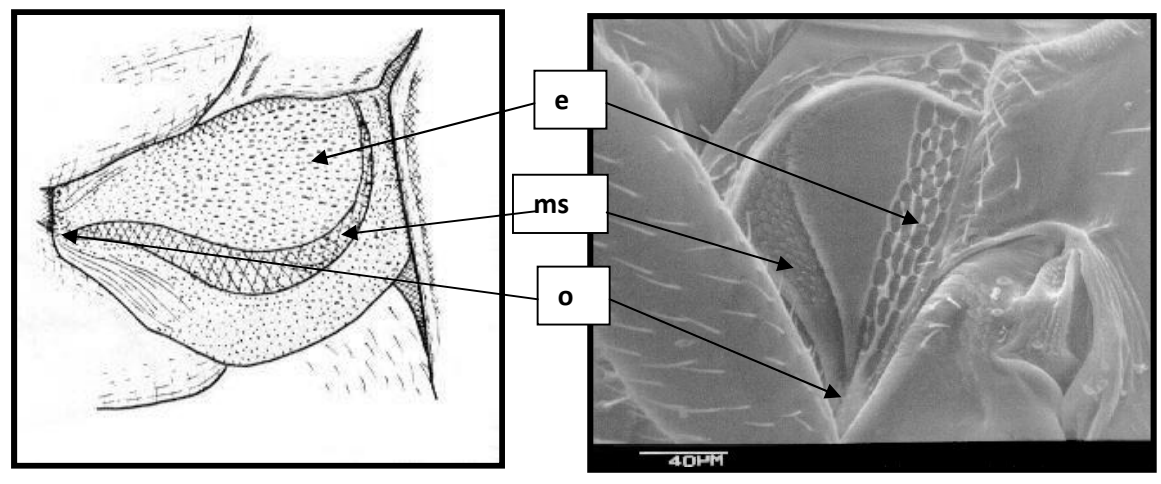
(Labium Rostrum) , μ μ μ  
 μ ( 1.3. ).



μ μ μ , μ μ  
 μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ , μ

(Remold 1963, Johansson 1957,

Johansson and Braten 1970, Carayon 1971).



1. 5.: e: μ , ms: o: μ

μ μ μ , μ μ μ , μ (Schuh and Slater 1995).

*Orius* μ .

μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ μ , Cuneus

μ μ corium, μ μ Endocorium

Exocorium Empolium ,

μ μ μ μ , μ Scutellum

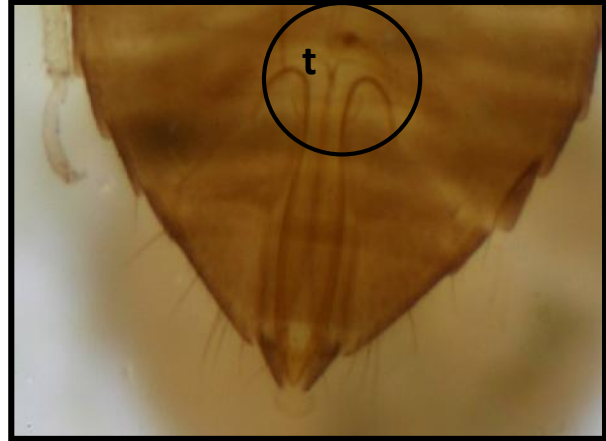
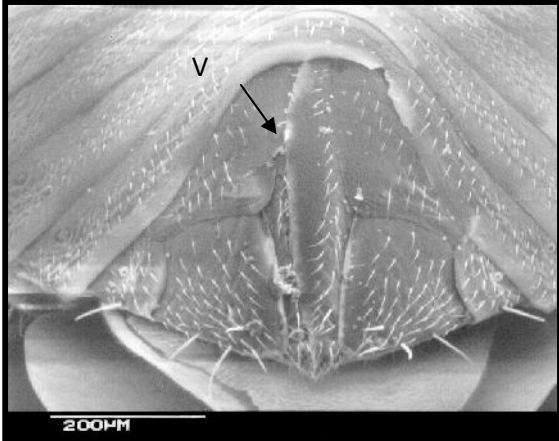
Clavus. Clavus

corium μ μ Clavus,





$\mu \mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu \mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu \mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu \mu$  (Péricart 1972) ( 1.8).



1.7.:  $\mu$  *Orius*, V: , t:  
 copulatory tube

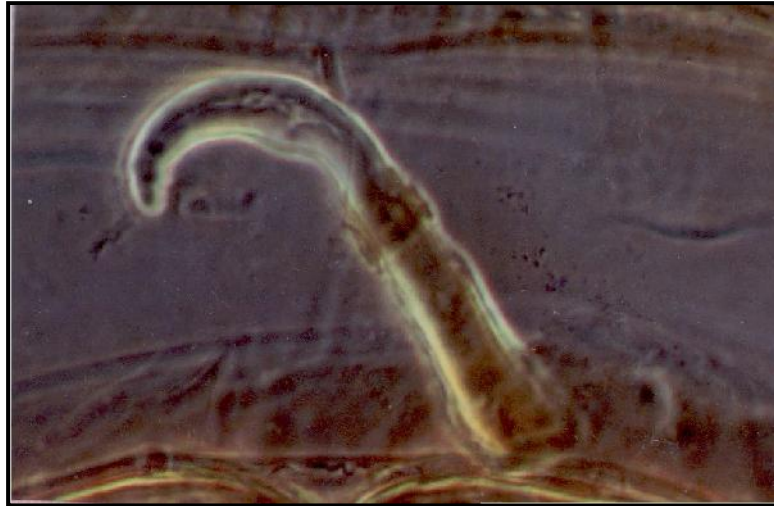
$\mu$   $\mu$  Péricart  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , *Orius* s. str *Heterotius*,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , ( ).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu \mu$   
 (Copulatory tube).  $\mu$   
 (Ghauri  
 1972, Péricart 1972, Woodward and Postle 1986).

$\mu \mu$  ,  $\mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . *Dimorphella*,  $\mu$   
 (Hernandez and  
 Stonedahl 1999).

**1.5.1.2.**

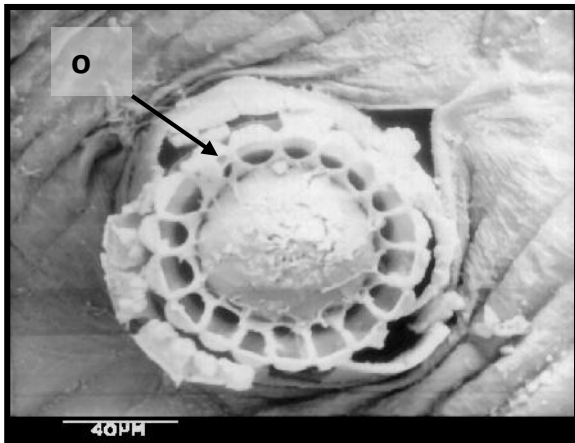
*Orius*  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$

μ . μ Operculum,  
 μ μ .  
 Operculum ( 1.9. 1.9. ).

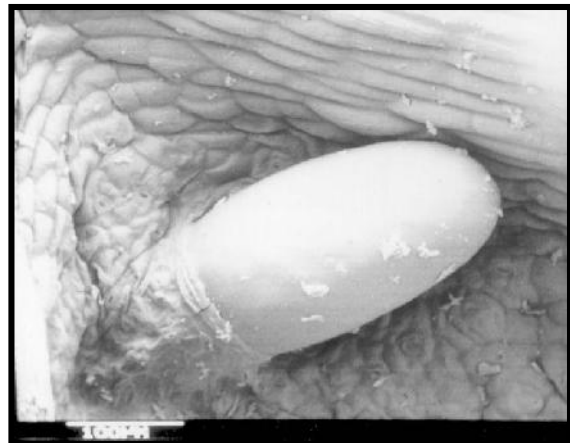


1.8.: μ *O. vicinus*

μ μ , μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ Operculum  
 μ , μ (Sands 1957).  
 μ  
 ( 1.10).



( )  
 1.9.: *Orius* )

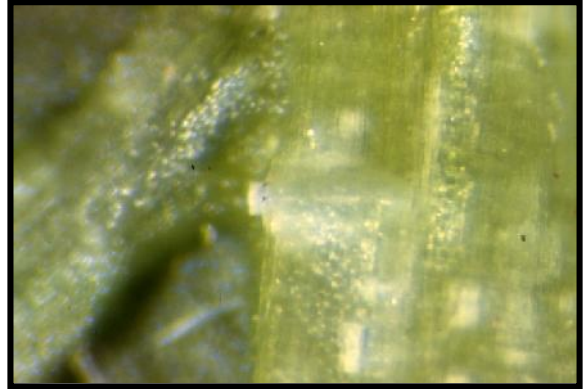


( )  
 : operculum )

μ , μ μ μ  
 (Sands 1957), μ μ μ  
 ( ) .



( )



( )

1.10.: *Orius* μ ) μ *Ammi huntii* )

1.5.1.3. μ

Anthocoridae *Orius*  
 μ , μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ μ μ III-IV,  
 IV-V, V-V (Péricart 1972). μ μ μ  
 - μ (Manley 1976). μ  
 μ 4 μ  
 . μ μ , μ μ  
 , - .  
 ( 1.11.).  
 μ μ , μ .  
 , μ μ  
 μ μ .



( )

1.11.: μ

μ

μ

μ , μ

( 1.12.).



( )

*Orius* ) ( )

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ ,

μ



( )

1.12.: μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .

μ

μ -

μ

,

μ

,

μ

μ μ ( 1.12).



( )

*Orius* ) μ ( ) μ

-

.

2

*Orius*

2.1.

*Orius* μ Wolff 1811, μ type-species *Salda nigra*  
 (Icones Cimicum fasc. 5 p. iv.). 1860 Fieber μ *Triphleps*,  
 taxa μ . μ *Triphleps*  
 Reuter (1884), μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ μ  
 (Péricart 1967). Hedicke 1935 μ ,  
 Ribaut (1923) μ μ  
 μ (Péricart 1972).  
 μ μ μ  
 , μ μ  
 μ μ (Wagner 1952, Stichel 1962, Herring 1967, Péricart  
 1972, Kelton 1978). Wagner (1952) μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 , μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ *Orius*  
 μ , μ , μ  
 Carayon (1972) μ μ  
 (copulatory tube) μ  
*Orius*.  
*Orius* μ 70 μ (Péricart 1972, 1996),  
 μ μ  
 μ (Hernández and Stonedahl 1999).  
*Orius*  
 μ : *Orius* s. str. μ  
 Wolff 1811, Reuter *Dimorphella* μ  
*Triphleps* Wolff (1884), Wagner (1952) *Orius*  
 : *Orius sensu stricto*, *Heterotius* Wagner, *Microtracheila* Blöte *Dimorphella*  
 Reuter.

1996)  $\mu$   $\mu$  Carayon (1972) Péricart (1972,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Wagner ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  taxa  $\mu$  (Herring 1966). Ghauri (1972)  
 Woodward and Postle (1986)  
*Orius* Wagner. Yasunaga and Miyamoto (1993)  
 Yasunaga (1993, 1997) (*Paraorius*, *Xylorius* *Trichorius*)  
*Orius*  
 Wagner.  
*Orius*  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 , , (Péricart 1972, Riudavets 1995).  
 $\mu$  *O. laevigatus*, *O.*  
*insidiosus* *O. majusculus*  $\mu$   $\mu$  (Jacobson 1995, Van  
 Lenteren *et al.* 1997, Shipp and Wang 2003, Yano 2004),  $\mu$   
 Hirose *et al.* (1999),  
 Yano *et al.* (2002), Tommasini *et al.* (2004) Fathi and Nouri-Ganbalani (2009),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (Van  
 de Veire and Degheele 1992a, b, Tavella *et al.* 2000).  
 Stichel 1962  $\mu$   
*Orius* *O. niger*  
 Wolff, *O. vicinus* (Ribaut) *O. horvathi* (Reuter).  
 $\mu$  Péricart (1972)  $\mu$  Anthocoridae  
 Microphysidae , *O.*  
*vicinus* 1923 Ribaut  
 Reuter 1924. *O. horvathi*,  
 Reuter 1924 1969 Carayon  
 , *O. majusculus* (Reuter)  
 Reuter 1924 .  $\mu$  Péricart (1972)  
 $\mu$  *Orius*  $\mu$  *O. niger*  
 $\mu$   
 , *O. pallidicornis* (Reuter)  
 ( ), *O. laevigatus* (Fieber) ,

*O. laticollis* (Reuter) .  
Lykouressis (1993) *O. niger*  
( ), Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997),  
*O. horvathi*, *O. laevigatus*, *O. majusculus*, *O. niger*, *O.*  
*laticollis*, *O. pallidicornis* *O. vicinus*

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(Gurr and Wratten 1998).

μ *Orius*  
, μ μ μ  
*Orius*.

2.2.

*Orius* ,  
μ 21 μ ( 2.1, 2.1).

2.3: μ	μ
( . )	( . )
( )	( )
( . )	( )
( )	μ ( . )
( )	( . )
( . )	( )
( )	( . )

---

\*\* = , = , = , = , = , . = , =

---

μ μ μ μ .  
μ μ 20 cm.  
μ μ







2.1.: μ . μ

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (90%  
75% 2:1)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  : Wagner (1952), Stichel (1962), Herring (1966), Péricart (1972),  
Ferragut and González Zamora (1994), Yasunaga (1993, 1997) Hernández and Stonedahl  
(1999).

*Orius*

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  5%,  $\mu$  2-5%  $\mu$  2%  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  25-50%  $\mu$  25%  $\mu$   $\mu$  50%,  
 $\mu$  (Curry 1973, Emmanouel 1977).

2.3. μ

2.3.1. Orius

122 μ μ 575 μ ,

: *O. pallidicornis* (Reuter), *O. laevigatus* *O. niger*,

*Orius* s. str. Wolff, *O. minutus*, *O. horvathi*, *O. vicinus*, *O. majusculus*, *O. laticollis* *Heterorius* Wagner  
(1952), *O. albidipennis* *Dimorphella* Reuter (1884).

**Orius Wolff**

*Orius* Wolff, 1811: type species *Salda nigra* Wolff, 1811. Icones cimicum descriptionibus illustratae. Vol. 5 (Erlangen), 208 p.  
*Triphleps* Fieber, 1860: (syn. By Schumacher, 1922: 338 p)

**Orius s. str** Wolff, 1811.

Icones cimicum descriptionibus illustratae. Vol. 5 (Erlangen), pps:.208 p

**Orius pallidicornis (Reuter)**

*Triphleps pallidicornis* Reuter, 1884 Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

<i>Ecballium elaterium</i> (L.) - Cucurbitaceae – ( )	. ( / ), ( ), ( ), ( ), ( ), ( ), ( / ), ( / ), ( ), ( ), ( ), ( )

**Orius niger (Wolff)**

*Salda nigra* Wolff 1811. Icones cimicum descriptionibus illustratae. Vol. 5 (Erlangen): 208 p

<i>Albizia julibrissim</i> Durazz. – Leguminosae – ( )	( )
<i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L. - Amaranthaceae- ( )	( )
<i>Ammi huntii</i> H. C. Watson – Umbeliferae – ( )	( ), ( )
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / )	( / ), ( )
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) – Compositae-( )	( )
<i>Carduus crispus</i> L. – Compositae- ( )	( ), ( )
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L. – Compositae-( )	( )
<i>Carlina corymbosa</i> L. ssp. <i>greca</i> (Boiss) Nyman – Compositae-( )	( / )
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L. – Chenopodiaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp. cv. – Compositae- ( / )	( ), ( )
<i>Cirsium creticum</i> (Lam.) D' Urv. – Compositae- ( )	μ ( )
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L. – Umbelliferae – ( )	( )
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L. – Cucurbitaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Datura sramonium</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> L. – Malvaceae. – ( / . )	( )
<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L. – Malvaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L. – Oleaceae- ( / )	( )
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr. – Malvaceae – ( )	μ ( )
<i>Malva silvestris</i> L. – Malvaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Marrubium peregrinum</i> L. – Labiatae – ( )	( / )
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L. – Labiatae – ( )	( )
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. - Leguminosae – ( / . )	( )
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L. – Apocynacea - ( / )	( ), ( ), ( / )
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L. - Solanaceae. – ( / . )	( / )
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L. – Labiatae – ( / )	( / )
<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L. – Compositae – ( )	( )

<i>Origanum heracleoticum</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )	μ	( )	
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth - Hydrophylaceae- ( / . )		( )	
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )		( )	
<i>Pyrus malus</i> L. cv. – Rosaceae - ( / )		( )	
<i>Rosa</i> sp. cv. – Rosaceae - ( / )		( / )	
<i>Rubus</i> sp. - Rosaceae - ( )		( )	
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott – Rosaceae - ( )		( / )	
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )		( )	
<i>Silibum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertner - Compositae- ( )		( / )	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. - Solanaceae- ( )		( )	
<i>Stachys cretica</i> L. - Labiatae- ( )		( )	
<i>Verbascum flomoides</i> L. – Scrophulariaceae – (A )		( ),	( )
<i>Vitex agnus castus</i> L. – Verbenaceae - ( )		( / )	

**Orius laevigatus (Fieber)**

*Triphleps laevigatus* Fieber 1860. Exesege in Hemiptera. Wiener Entomologische Monatschrift, 4 (9) pp: 257-272.

<i>Albizia julibrissim</i> Durazz. – Leguminosae - ( )	( )
<i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L. - Amaranthaceae- ( )	( )
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. -. Asclepiadaceae- ( )	( / )
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. – Chenopodiaceae - ( / )	( )
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / )	( / ), ( )
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) – Compositae - ( )	( )
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L. – Compositae - ( )	( )
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp. cv. – Compositae – ( / )	( )
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L. – Cucurbitaceae – ( / )	μ ( )
<i>Cucurbita melo</i> L. – Cucurbitaceae – ( / )	μ ( )
<i>Datura sramonium</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( )	( ), ( ), ( ), ( )
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i> (L.) – Cucurbitaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Eriobotria japonica</i> Lindl. - Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> L. – Malvaceae. – ( / . )	( ), ( / ), ( )
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L. - Compositae – ( / )	( )
<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L. – Malvaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Lycopersicom esculentum</i> Miller - Solanaceae – ( / )	( ), μ ( )
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. Leguminosae – ( / . )	( )
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medicus - Leguminoseae - ( )	( )
<i>Mentha piperita</i> L. - Labiatae - ( )	( / )
<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i> (L.)Hudson - Labiatae - ( )	μ ( )
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L. – Apocynacea - ( / )	( ), ( / )
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / . )	( / )
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L. - Labiatae – ( / )	( / )
<i>Origanum heracleoticum</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )	( )
<i>Phacelia tanacetifollia</i> Bentham - Hydrophylaceae– ( / . )	( )

<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )	( / ), ( )
<i>Rosa sp. cv.</i> – Rosaceae – ( / )	( ), ( / ),
<i>Rubus hirtus</i> Waldst. & Kit. – Rosaceae - ( )	( ), ( / ) · - ( ), μ
<i>Rubus sp.</i> – Rosaceae - ( )	( ), ( ) μ ( )
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott – Rosaceae - ( )	( )
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L. – Labiatae – ( )	( )
<i>Satureia thymbra</i> L. – Labiatae - ( )	( )
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / )	( / )
<i>Verbascum flomoides</i> L. – Scrophulariaceae - ( )	( / )
<i>Vitex agnus castus</i> L. - Verbenaceae - ( )	( μ )



**Heterorius** Wagner

*Heterorius* Wagner, 1952, (

*Orius*) Notul. Entom., 32, pp: 22-59.

**Orius vicinus** (Ribaut)

*Triphleps vicinus* Ribaut 1923. Bulletin de la Société d' Histoire Naturelle de Toulouse, 51, pp: 522-538.

<i>Albizia julibrissim</i> Durazz. – Leguminosae - ( )	( )
<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. fil. – Rutaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck – Rutaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Datura sramonium</i> L. – Solanaceae - ( )	( ), ( )
<i>Eriobotria japonica</i> Lindl. - Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Ficus carica</i> L. – Moraceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Juclans regia</i> L. – Juglandaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L. – Oleaceae- ( / )	( )
<i>Lycopersicom esculentum</i> Miller– Solanaceae - ( / )	μ ( )
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas – Leguminosae - ( )	( )
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L. – Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Pyrus malus</i> L. c.v. – Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Rosa sp. cv.</i> – Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> L. – Caprifoliaceae – ( / )	( )

**Orius horvathi (Reuter)**

*Triphleps horvathi* Reuter 1884. Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

<i>Chenopodium album</i> L. – Chenopodiaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L. – Oleaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> L. – Labiatae – ( )	( )
<i>Rosa sp. cv.</i> – Rosaceae – ( / )	( )
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L. – Labiatae – ( )	( )

**Orius majusculus (Reuter)**

*Triphleps majusculus* Reuter, 1884. Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

<i>Datura stramonium</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( )	( )
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / . )	( / )
<i>Zea mays</i> L. – Graminae – ( / . )	( ), ( / )

**Orius minutus (Linnaeus)**

*Cimex minutus* Linnaeus, 1758. Syst. Nat., X,1. Holmiae

<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. -. Asclepiadaceae – ( )	( / )
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / )	( / )
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / . )	( / )
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L. – Solanaceae – ( / )	( / )

***Orius laticollis* (Reuter)**

*Triphleps laticollis* Reuter 1884. Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

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*Populus alba* L. – Salicaceae – ( / ) ( )

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***Dimorphella* Reuter**

*Dimorphella* Reuter, 1884. Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

***Orius albidipennis* (Reuter)**

*Triphleps albidipennis* Reuter, 1884. Monografia Anthocoridarum Orbis Terrestris. Helsingfors, 204 p.

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*Datura stramonium* L. – Solanaceae - ( ) ( )  
*Gossypium herbaceum* L. – Malvaceae – ( / . ) ( )

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2.3.2.

Orius

Orius  
 $\mu$  ( 2.2). 62  $\mu$   
 32 14 .  $\mu$   
*O. niger, O. laevigatus, O. pallidicornis, O. vicinus, O. horvathi, O. minutus, O. majusculus, O. albidipennis* ( 2.3).

2.2.: Orius

	$\mu$	$\mu$	.	
<i>O. albidipennis</i>	1.22	3.23	1.21	1.67
<i>O. horvathi</i>	6.69	4.84	1.21	3.33
<i>O. laevigatus</i>	30.7	41.94	36.69	50.0
<i>O. laticollis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.81	1.67
<i>O. majusculus</i>	0.30	1.61	4.84	5.00
<i>O. minutus</i>	0.30	1.61	4.44	6.67
<i>O. niger</i>	35.26	50.0	35.89	46.67
<i>O. pallidicornis</i>	21.88	9.68	0.00	0.00
<i>O. vicinus</i>	3.65	8.06	14.92	23.33

= , =  $\mu$  , =  $\mu$  / = , = , =

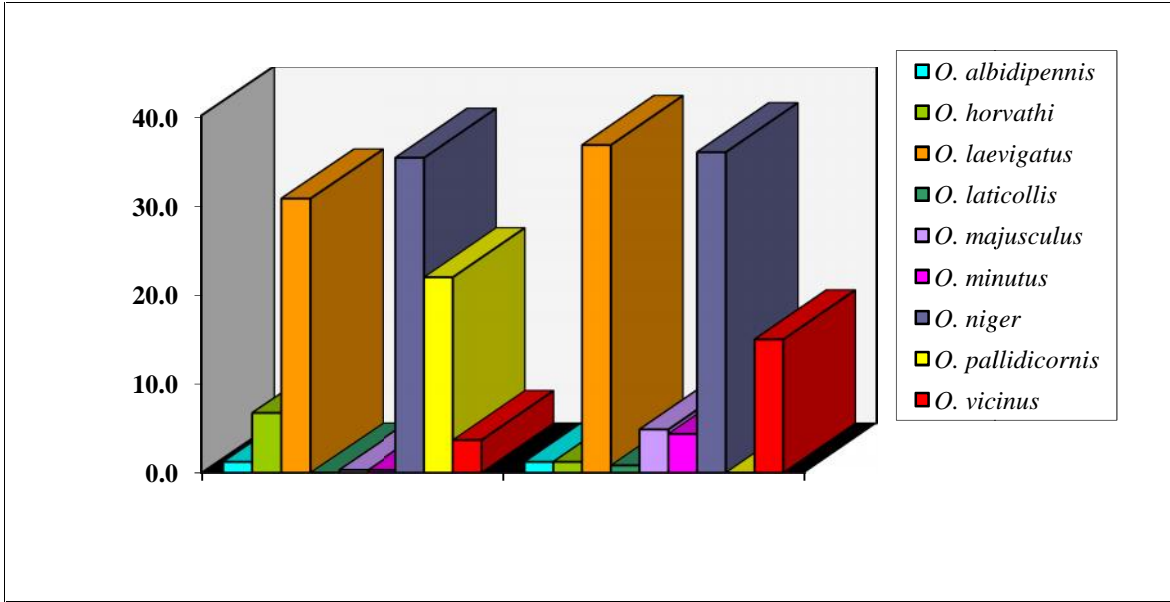
*O. niger, O. laevigatus O. pallidicornis O. horvathi*  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  *O. niger, O. laevigatus O. pallidicornis, O. horvathi*  
 , *O. minutus, O. majusculus, O. vicinus O. albidipennis*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( 2.2,  $\mu\mu$  2.1 2.2).  
 60  $\mu$  29  $\mu$  ( 2.4)  
 17 (7 , 7 , 9  
 6  $\mu$  ). : *O. niger, O. laevigatus, O. vicinus, O. horvathi, O. minutus, O. majusculus, O. albidipennis, O. laticollis* ( i 2.4,  $\mu\mu$  2.1 2.2).

2.3:

μ μ

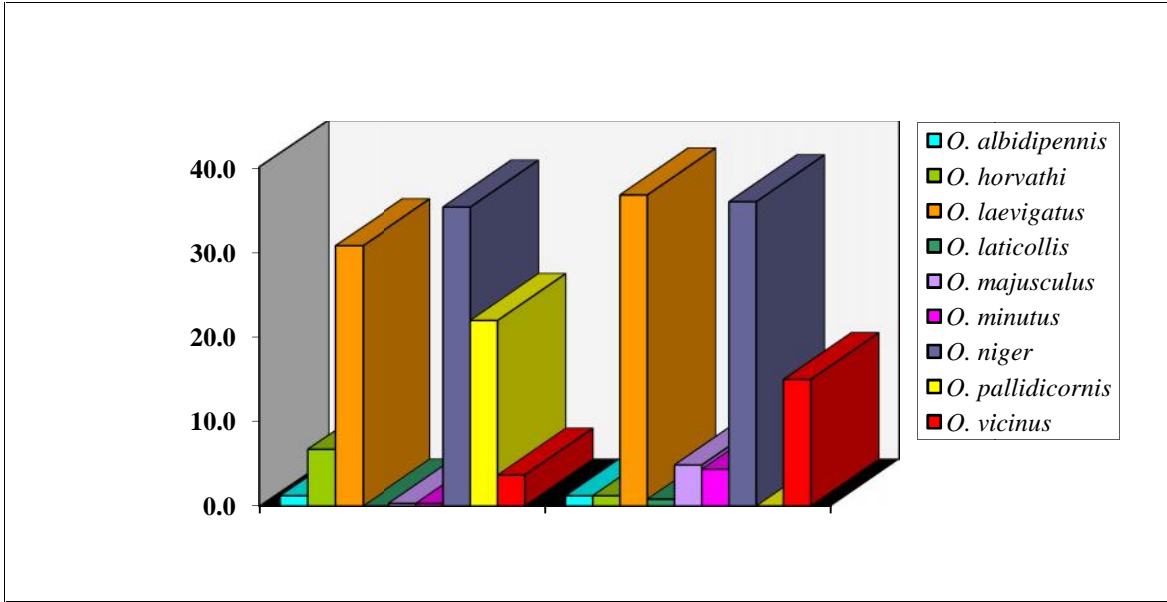
Orius

	<i>O. albidipennis</i>	<i>O. horvathi</i>	<i>O. laevigatus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. pallidicornis</i>	<i>O. minutus</i>	<i>O. majusculus</i>	<i>O. laticollis</i>
<i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L.			+	+					
<i>Ammi huntii</i> H. C. Watson				+					
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.			+				+		
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.)			+	+					
<i>Carduus crispus</i> L.				+					
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L.			+	+					
<i>Carlina corymbosa</i> L. ssp. <i>greca</i> (Boiss) Nyman				+					
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.		+		+					
<i>Cirsium creticum</i> (Lam.) D' Urr.				+					
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.				+					
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	+		+	+	+			+	
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i> (L.)			+			+			
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.				+					
<i>Malva silvestris</i> L.				+					
<i>Marrubium peregrinum</i> L.				+					
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.				+					
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medicus			+						
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas					+				
<i>Mentha piperita</i> L.			+						
<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i> (L.) Hudson			+						
<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L.				+					
<i>Origanum heracleoticum</i> L.			+	+					
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> L.		+	+	+					
<i>Rubus hirtus</i> Waldst. & Kit.			+						
<i>Rubus</i> sp.			+	+					
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott			+	+					
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.		+	+	+					
<i>Satureia thymbra</i> L.			+						
<i>Silibum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertner				+					
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.				+					
<i>Stachys cretica</i> L.				+					
<i>Verbascum flomoides</i> L.			+	+					
<i>Vitex agnus castus</i> L.			+	+					



$\mu$  2.1: *Orius*  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  *O. laevigatus, O. niger* *O. vicinus*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *Orius* (36.69%, 35.89% 14.92%),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  50.00%, 46.67% 23.33% .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *O. minutus* *O.*  
*majusculus* (4.44 % 4.84 % ),  $\mu$  *O. albidipennis*  
*O. laticollis*  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
*O. laevigatus* *O. niger* ( 2.5),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  , *O. laevigatus*  $\mu$   $\mu$  52.94%  $\mu$   
, 47.83%  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  81.82%.  
*O. niger* ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  52.17%  
(58.92%),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
(45.45%),  $\mu$  (11.11%)  $\mu$   $\mu$

2.4:	μ	μ	μ	Orius								
				<i>O. albidipennis</i>	<i>O. horvathi</i>	<i>O. laevigatus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. pallidicornis</i>	<i>O. minutus</i>	<i>O. majusculus</i>	<i>O. laticollis</i>
<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. fil.								+				
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck								+				
<i>Eriobotria japonica</i> Lindl.						+		+				
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.								+				
<i>Juclans regia</i> L.								+				
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L. c.v								+				
<i>Pyrus malus</i> L.c.v.								+				
<i>Albizia julibrissim</i> Durazz.						+	+	+				
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp. cv.						+	+					
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.					+		+	+				
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.						+	+					
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.						+	+					
<i>Populus alba</i> L.												+
<i>Rosa</i> sp. cv.					+	+	+	+				
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> L.								+				
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.						+						
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.						+	+			+		
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.						+	+					
<i>Cucurbita melo</i> L.						+						
<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.						+	+					
<i>Lycopersicom esculentum</i> Miller						+		+				
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.						+				+		
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> L.				+		+	+					
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.						+						
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.						+	+					
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.						+	+			+	+	
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Bentham						+	+					
<i>Zea mays</i> L.											+	



μμ 2.2: μ Orius μ  
*O. vicinus* (83.33%)

μ . μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ *O. laevigatus* *O. niger* μ 8.3 % ( 2.5), μ

2.5: Orius μ

*Orius*

<i>O. albidipennis</i>							4.23	5.88
<i>O. horvathi</i>			3.45	8.7				
<i>O. laevigatus</i>	8.3	11.11	34.48	47.83	48.48	81.82	38.03	52.94
<i>O. laticollis</i>			2.3	4.35				
<i>O. majusculus</i>							16.9	17.65
<i>O. minutus</i>					10.61	18.18	5.63	11.76
<i>O. niger</i>	8.33	11.11	41.38	52.17	39.39	45.45	35.21	58.82
<i>O. pallidicornis</i>								
<i>O. vicinus</i>	83.33	88.89	18.39	21.74	1.52	9.09		

= , = μ , = μ / = , = , =





2.3.3.

μ

*Orius*

μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ *Orius* .  
 μ μ

- μ μ μ
- μ μ
- μ μ
- μ μ μ
- μ
- - μ
- μ
- μ μ
- μ μ μ
- copulatory tube .

μ

*Orius*

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1.

μ μ μ

( 2.2.) .....*Orius*. ... 2

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μ

( 2.3 2.3 ) ..... 4

2.

μ μ

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μ .

μ

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μ

μ μ

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μ μ ,

μ

μ .

μ

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μ

μ

μ

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μ μ μ

μ ,

μ

μ

μ

( 2.4). ..... *O. (Orius) niger*

-

μ

μ

.

μ μ . μ μ μ ,  
μ μ ..... 3

3. μ μ μ . μ μ . μ  
μ μ , μ μ . μ μ  
μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ ( 2.4. ). μ  
μ *O. niger*, μ *O.*  
*niger*, μ μ μ μ ( 2.4. ).  
*Ecballium elaterium* (Cucurbitaceae)  
..... *O. (Orius) pallidicornis*

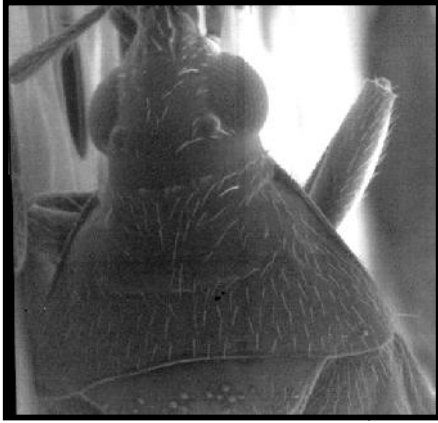
- μ μ μ . μ  
μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
, μ μ . μ  
( 2.5. ). μ μ ,  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,  
μ μ , μ μ μ , μ μ  
μ μ ( 2.5. ). ..... *O. (Orius) laevigatus*

4. μ μ μ ( 2.2. ). μ  
μ μ  
μ . ( 2.5. ) ..... *Heterorius* ..... 5

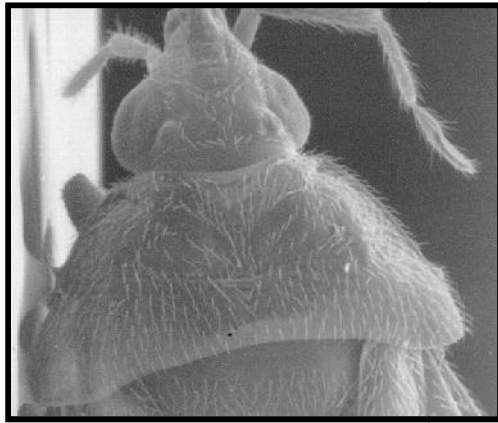
- μ μ μ μ ( 2.8. ). μ μ μ ,  
μ ( 2.8. ) ..... *Dimorphella* ..... 9

5. μ μ μ μ .. μ μ  
, μ μ ( 2.9. ).  
μ μ μ , μ μ μ ,  
( 2.9. ) ..... (*Heterorius*) *laticollis*  
- μ μ μ  
..... 6

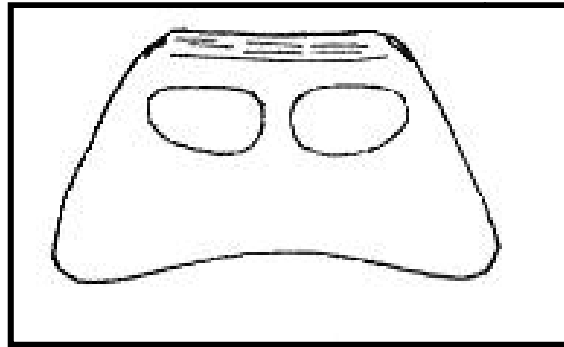
6. μ μ . μ μ ,  
.  
μ ( 2.10. ) ..... *O. (Heterorius) majusculus*  
- μ μ μ . μ  
, μ  
μ ( 2.11. ). μ μ  
, μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ ( 2.11. )  
..... *O. (Heterorius) horvathi*  
- μ μ μ  
. μ μ μ .  
μ , μ μ μ μ ..... 7
7. μ μ , μ μ μ . μ μ  
μ μ  
μ ( 2.12. ).  
μ μ , μ μ μ ,  
μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ ( 2.12. ) ..... *O. (Heterorius) minutus*  
- μ μ , μ μ μ . μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ ( 2.13. ).  
μ , μ , μ μ  
μ ( 2.13. ) ..... *O. (Heterorius) vicinus*
9. μ μ μ μ μ ,  
μ ( 2.14 ). μ μ 3  
μ μ μ μ μ ( 2.14. ). μ ..... *O. (Dimorphella) albidipennis*



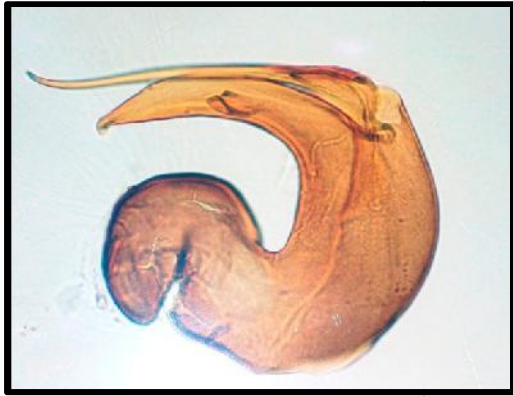
2.2: *Orius s. str.*



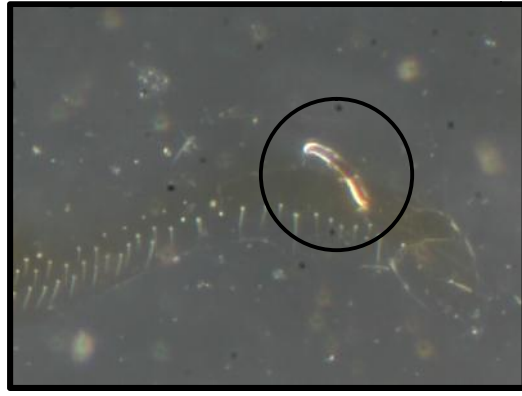
2.3.: *Heterorius sp* . *Dimorphella* ( Péricart 1972).



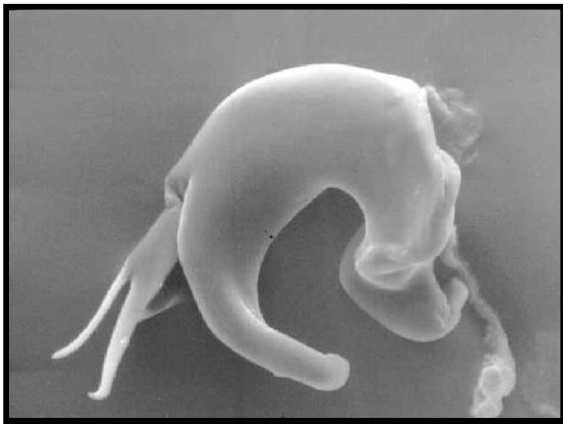
2.4.:  $\mu$  ( Péricart 1972) *O. niger*



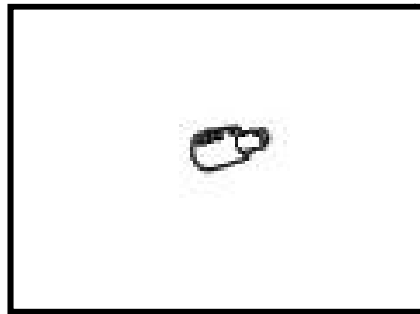
2.5.: . μ .



*O. pallidicornis*



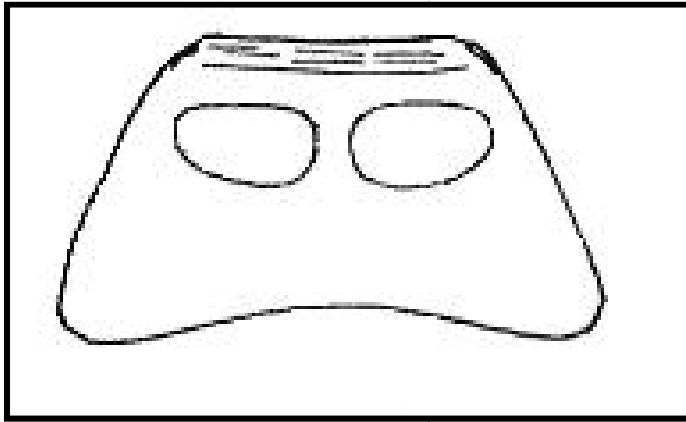
2.6.: . μ .



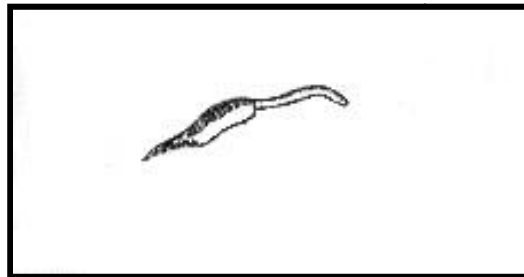
( Péricart 1972) *O. laevigatus*



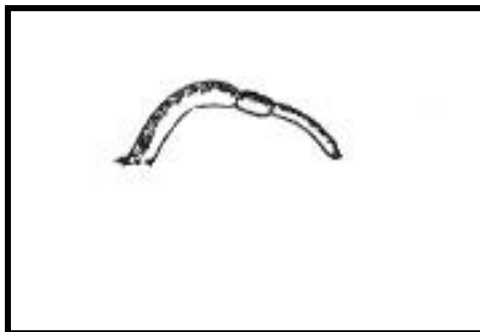
2.7.: . μ *Heterorius*



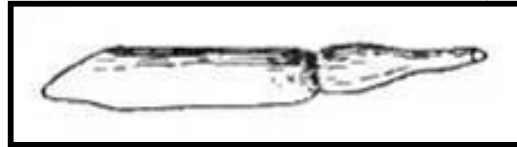
2.8.: . . . . . ( Péricart 1972) . . . . . μ . . . . . *Dimorphella*



2.9.: . . . . . μ . . . . . ( Péricart 1972) . . . . . *O. laticollis*



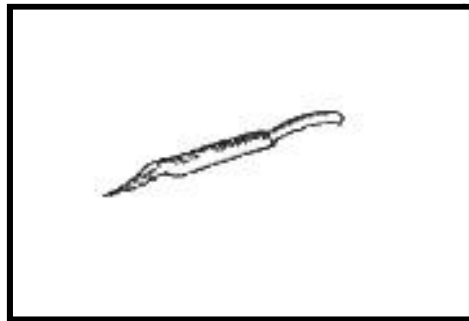
2.10.: . . . . . μ . . . . . ( Péricart 1972) . . . . . *O. majusculus*



2.11.: . μ .

( Péricart 1972)

*O. horvathi*



2.12.: . μ .

( Péricart 1972)

*O. minutus*

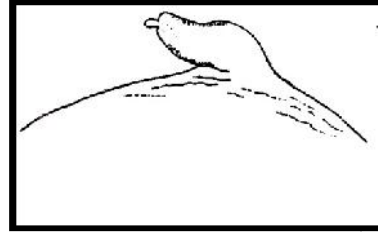


2.13.: . μ .

( Péricart 1972)

*O. vicinus*





2.14: *Orius*  $\mu$   
*albidipennis*

( Péricart 1972) *O.*

2.4.

122  $\mu$  21  $\mu$  .  
*Orius* 61 23 .  
*Orius O. pallidicornis, O. laevigatus, O. niger, O. minutus, O. horvathi, O. vicinus, O. majusculus, O. laticollis, O. albidipennis*  
: *Orius* s. str., *Heterorius, Dimorphella*.  $\mu$   
, *O. niger, O. vicinus, O. horvathi* (Stichel 1962, Péricart, 1972, Lykouressis and Perdikis 1997, Barbetaki *et al* 1999), *O. pallidicornis, O. laevigatus, O. majusculus O. laticollis* (Péricart 1972, Lykouressis and Perdikis 1997) *O. minutus* (Barbetaki *et al* 1999). *Orius albidipennis*  
.  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , *O. niger.*  $\mu$  39 15  
. 25 14  $\mu$  . *O. niger*  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
Stichel (1962) Péricart (1972), *O. niger*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ( , ),  
, , , .  
60-62 ( ) 64  
( ). Ghauri (1972)  
Muraleedharan (1977) . H Tommasini (2004) *O. niger*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
, ,  $\mu$  ( , ,  
 $\mu$  , , ).  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
*O. niger*  $\mu$  (*Capsicum annum*)  
(Lykouressis and Perdikis 1997)  $\mu$  (*Lycopersicum esculentum*) (Lykouressis, 1993  
Lykouressis and Perdikis 1997) . Barbetaki *et al.* (1999)  
 $\mu$  *O. niger* (  $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  , )  
 $\mu$   
: *Malva neglecta, Marrubium peregrinum, Verbascum flomoides,*

*Ammi huntii*, *Amaranthus lividus*, *Cardaria draba*, *Onopordum illyricum*, . . . ,  
 15 .  
 ( 45.9% μ ) μ  
*O. laevigatus* 36 , 13 ,  
 17 19 μ . μ *O. laevigatus*  
 16 μ μ .  
 μ μ  
 (Tavella *et al.* 1991 1996, Villevieille and Millot 1991, Chambers *et al.* 1993,  
 Vacante and Tropea Garzia 1993, Riudavets 1995, Frescata and Mexia 1996). *O. laevigatus*  
 μ μ μ  
 μ *T. tabaci* *F. occidentalis* (van Lenteren *et al.* 1997). Stichel  
 (1962) Péricart (1972), *O. laevigatus*  
 μ μ ,  
 , μ μ  
 μ (Péricart 1972, Tommasini 2004). Péricart (1972)  
 Tommasini (2004) *O. laevigatus*  
 ( ) ,  
 , μ μ μ  
 ( , , μ , ) .  
*O. laevigatus* , μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ 2006 (Jung *et al.*,  
 2011). Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997)  
*Verbena officinalis*, . , Barbetaki, *et al.*  
 (1999) μ  
 ( μ , , , ) *Datura stramonium*, *Verbascum*  
*flomoides*, *Amaranthus lividus*, *Ammi huntii*, *Carduus pycnocephalus*,  
 .  
 μ μ *O. vicinus*, 14  
 . 8 . *O. vicinus* μ

(1972) . . . . . μ . . . . . Péricart  
 ( . . . . . )  
 , . . . . . μ , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . .  
 , . . . . . , . . . . . ) . Larivière and Wearing (1994), μ . . . . .  
 , . . . . . . . . . .  
 Tommasini (2004) *O. vicinus* μ μ  
 , . . . . . μ μ ( . . . . . ) .  
*O. vicinus*  
 Ribaut (1923) Reuter (1924) , Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997)  
 μ *Populus alba*  
 Barbetaki *et al.* (1999) μ .  
*O. horvathi* , . . . . . μ .  
 . . . . . μ . . . . . μ μ μ .  
*O. horvathi* Péricart (1996)  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) ( . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . )  
 , . . . . . ) ( . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . )  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) . μ , . . . . . μ  
 ( . . . . . , μ , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . ) ( . . . . . ) .  
 Reuter (1923)  
 Carayon and Steffan 1959) . . . . . μ  
 Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997) *O. horvathi* *Populus alba*  
 Barbetaki *et al.* (1999) *Chenopodium album* .  
*O. minutus*  
 , . . . . . μ . *O. minutus*  
 μ μ . Anderson (1962)  
 μ (British Columbia), Péricart (1972)  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . , μ  
 ) ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) , Tonks (1953) ( . . . . . ,  
 ) , Yasunaga and Miyamoto (1993) , Yasunaga (1993)  
 Jung *et al.* (2011) μ

(μ 1997), μ , μ  
 (μ 1997, Barbetaki *et al.* 1999).  
 2 *O. majusculus*,  
 μ . μ μ  
 ( / , ). *O. majusculus*  
 , , , , ,  
 , μ , μ , , (Péricart 1972),  
 , (Péricart 1972, 1996). μ Riudavets and  
 Castañé (1994) μ *Orius* μ  
 μ μμ , μ *O. majusculus* μ  
 μ μ . μ  
 μ *O. majusculus* , μ  
 Tommasini (2004) Bosco *et al.* (2008), μ  
 , μ μ  
 . *O. majusculus*  
 (Carayon and Steffan 1959),  
 (Péricart 1972), μ μ  
*F. occidentalis* (Fisher *et al.* 1992). van Lenteren *et*  
*al.* (1997) μ μ μ *O.*  
*majusculus*.  
 (Reuter 1924), Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997)  
 μ .  
*O. albidipennis*, μ ,  
 : μ . *O.*  
*albidipennis* : , ,  
 , , , (Péricart 1972). Ghauri (1980)  
 Hernández and Stonedahl (1999) ,  
 , , ,  
 (Péricart, 1972). (Gómez-Menor  
 Guerrero 1956a, 1956b Riudavets and Castañé 1994), (Tommasini

2004).

*O. albidipennis*.

*O. laticollis*

μ

μ

*Populus alba*,

*O. laticollis*,

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μ

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μ

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(Péricart 1972).

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μ

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*O. laticollis*

μ

μ

*P. alba*

(

)

Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997).

*O. pallidicornis*

.

μ

*Ecballium elaterium*.

Carayon and

Steffan (1959), μ

*Orius*

*O.*

*pallidicornis*

*Ecballium elaterium*,

μ

,

μ

μ

,

μ

.

Tommasini, (2004)

*O. pallidicornis*

μ

.

Goula *et al* (1993)

*Amaranthus blitoides*

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μ

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μ

,

(Péricart 1972).

(

)

(Péricart 1972)

Lykouressis and Perdikis (1997),

(

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μ

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*Orius*

32

29

μ

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μ

*O.*

*pallidicornis*

,

μ

Fauvel (1999),

μ

*Orius*

μ

(reservoirs)

μ

μ

μ

(Fauvel 1999).

Leguminosae Compositae Umbelliferae, (Altieri 1999).

Solanaceae, Umbelliferae, Leguminosae, Rosaceae. Orius (Labiatae, Compositae,

( van Emden 1990, Landis 1994, Landis et al. 2000).

Pons et al. (2005) Orius spp.

O. insidiosus Shelton and Edwards (1983) O. insidiosus

Epilachna varivestis Mulsant

μ μ

μ μ μ

Bosco *et al.* 2008 μ

( ) ,

μ μ *Orius* spp.

, μ μ ( ) ,

μ (

) μ *O. laevigatus*,

μ μ *O. niger*,

μ

μ μ μ *O. laevigatus*,

*O. niger* *O. laevigatus*

μ μ

, μ , μ μ *O.*

*vicinus*, μ . *O.*

*niger* *O. laevigatus* *O. vicinus*

μ

μ μ , μ

μ μ μ

μμ μ .

, μ

μ μ μ μ

*Orius*.



3

μ

3.1.

μ μ μ μ μ  
μ , μ  
μ μ - . μ  
, μ  
μ μ μ  
μ (Dent 1997).  
μ μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ  
μ μ  
μ (Growth), (Development)  
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ (Bonnemaïson 1951).  
μ  
, μ  
- μ  
μ , (Dean 1974).  
μ  
μ  
, μ  
μ ,  
(Laudien 1973, Dent 1997)  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(Gullan and Cranston 2010).  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 1 (Davinson 1944,



μ μ μ (degree-days)

μ

μ 1°C μ (Wigglesworth 1972).

μμ μ μ :

$$Y = b T + \quad (1)$$

Y μ ( μ μ , T μ ( °C).

μ t<sub>0</sub>

$$t_0 = -\frac{a}{b} \quad (2)$$

b μ μ μ μ μ μ

$$= \frac{1}{b} \quad (3)$$

μμ μ

μ

μ μ

μ

μμ

μ

μ

μ

t<sub>0</sub>

μ

, μ (Beck 1983, Hon k and Kocourek 1990, Hon k 1996, Kiritani 1997).

μ μμ μ μ (De Clerq and Degheele 1992).

μ μ

μ μ μ

μ .

μ

μ μ , μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ μ (Dent and Walton 1997).

μ

μ , μ (Laudien 1973, Dent 1997).

μ

μ

μ

(Kareiva and Sahakian 1990,

Grevstad and Klepetka 1992) μ (Kareiva and Sahakian 1990, Economou *et al.* 2006) μ (Price *et al.*, 1980)

μ μ *Orius* (Lundgren *et al.* 2008).  
 μ *Orius*  
 ( . 2 ) *O. niger* *O. laevigatus*  
 μ  
 μ μ , *O. vicinus*  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ . *O. niger* *O. vicinus* μ μ μ  
 μ , μ *O. laevigatus*  
 μ μ μ (Tavella *et al.* 1991 1996, Villevieille and Millot 1991, Chambers *et al.* 1993; Vacante and Tropea Garzia 1993, Riudavets 1995, Frescata and Mexia 1996) ,  
 μ μ μ  
 μ *T. tabaci* *F. occidentalis* (van Lenteren *et al.* 1997).  
 μ μ *O. niger*  
*O. vicinus* ,  
 μ μ 6  
 μ ( 15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30 32.5 °C) μ μ *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer) μ .  
 μ μ  
 μ *M. persicae* μ μ μ  
 μ  
*Orius*  
 μ μ  
 (Riudavets *et al.* 1993, Coccuza *et al.* 1997, Tommasini *et al.* 2004),  
 μ μ  
 μ (Tawfik and Ata 1973a 1973b, Wearing and Colhoun 1999).  
 μ *M. persicae* μ μ  
*O. niger* *O. vicinus*, μ

*M. persicae*

μ μ

μ (Riudavets and Castañé 1994, Bolcmans and Tetteroo 2002)

*Orius* μ

.



*Phytoseiulus persimilis* Athias-Henriot (Acarina, Phytoseiidae)

μ

2. : 3 μ

μ μ μ 11 cm μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ ,

80 80 70 cm μ .

μ .

3. : μ μ μ

, μμ μ , μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ ( μ

μ μ *T. urticae* *Polyphagotarsonemus latus*)

μ .

μ μ . . . .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ . μ

μ 22.5±2.5 C. μ μ

μ μ , μ ,

μ μ μ

μ ( 1:2).

**3.2.1.2. *Myzus persicae* Sulzer (Heteroptera: Aphididae)**

μ μ *M.*

*persicae*, μ

μ μ . . . .

μ (BONICA F1 VILMORIN) (VIDI F1 VILMORIN),

μμ μ .

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

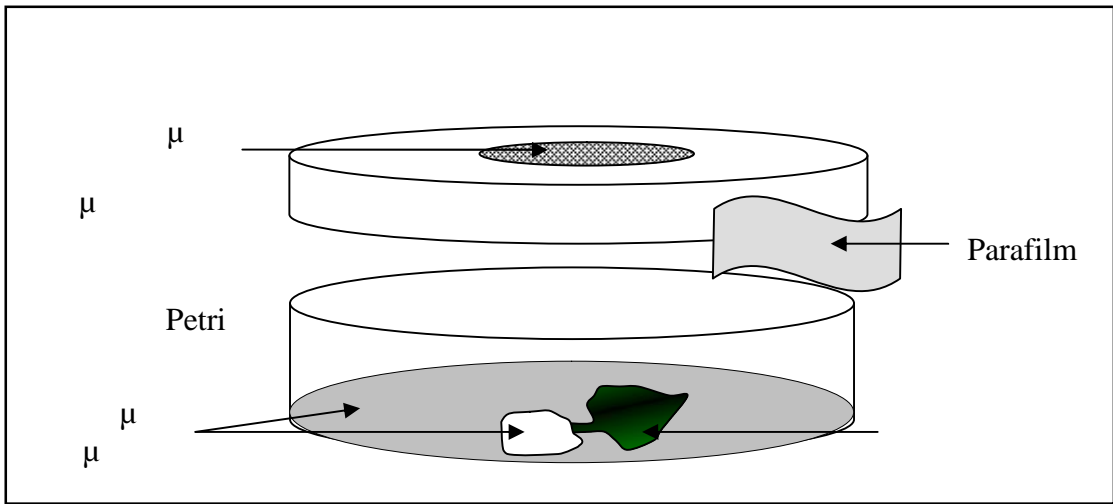
μ μ μ







μ  
 μ μ  
 μ Petri μ 9 cm 1.5 cm μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ 3 cm μ μ  
 μ parafilm  
 μ μ ( 3.2). μ  
 μ μ



μ 3.2.: Petri μ μ  
 μ *O. niger* *O. vicinus*.  
 3.2.2. μ μ  
 μ μ μ *O. niger* *O. vicinus*  
 μ μ , μ , 15,  
 20, 25, 27.5, 30, 32.5±1 °C, RH 65±5% 16 /8 .  
 μ *O. niger* *O. vicinus*, μ  
 μ , μ  
 μ μ ,  
 μ ( ).  
 μ μ μ *M. persicae*  
 , (VIDI F1 VILMORIN) μ (BONICA F1 VILMORIN).  
 μ μ , μ



27.5, 30 32.5°C 12 ). μ  
 μ μ  
 100 μ .

**3.2.3.** μ μ  
 μμ μ μ :  

$$Y = b T + a \quad (1)$$
 Y μ ( μ μ ,  
 μ ) μ , T μ ( °C).  
 μ  $t_0 = -\frac{a}{b} \quad (2),$  μ  
 μ μμ μ μ μ b  
 μμ μ , μ  $= \frac{1}{b} \quad (3)$   
 μ K  $t_0$

$$S.E._{t_0} = \frac{\bar{r}}{b} \sqrt{\frac{s^2}{N \cdot \bar{r}^2} + \left[\frac{S.E._b}{b}\right]^2} \quad (4)$$

$$S.E._K = \frac{S.E._b}{b^2} \quad (5)$$

$s^2$  μ ,  $\bar{r}$  μ μ μ  
 μ (Cambell *et al.* 1974).  
 μμ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μμ μ μ ,  
 μ  $t_0$  μ ,  
 μ (Hon k and Kocourek 1990, Hon k 1996, Kiritani 1997).  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μμ μ μ (De Clerq and Degheele  
 1992).  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ  
 μ μ , μ μ , ,



(1996) μ μ μ μ ( 1991). Dent μ

μ μ μ μ

μ .  $R_0 = \frac{N_t + T}{N_t}$  (7)

. μ  $R_0$  μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ

(Birch 1948). μ  $R_0$  1

μ μ μ 1 μ μ μ .  $R_0 = 1,$

μ . ,

μ  $R_0$  μ μ Lotka

μ μ .

μ

μ μ μ μ

μ ( 1991). μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

(Birch 1948).  $r$  μ μ μ . ,

$r$  μ μ

μ  $r_m$  μ μ μ (Jervis Copland 1996).

μ μ μ μ μ

(Birch 1948).

μ μ  $r$

$\sum (e^{-r_m \cdot x} \cdot l_x \cdot m_x) = 1$  (8)

Jervis Copland μ μ  $r_c$

, μ  $r_m$  :

$r_c = \left( \frac{\log_e R_0}{T_c} \right)$  (9)

(8) μ ,

μ  $r_m$  μ

(Laughlin 1965, May 1976). (9)

$$r_m = \frac{R_0 - 1}{R_0} \quad (8)$$

$$r_c = \frac{R_0 - 1}{R_0} \quad (9)$$

(May, 1976). Andrewartha and Birch (1954)

$$(9) \quad R_0 > 1$$

Caughley and Birch (1971)

$$(9) \quad r_c = \frac{R_0 - 1}{R_0} \quad (10)$$

$r_c$  :  $r_m$

$$rc = \frac{(\sum_x l_x m_x)(\log_e (\sum_x l_x m_x))}{(\sum_x x l_x m_x)} \quad (10)$$

$r_c$  :  $r_m$  (Pielou 1974).

(Birch 1948)  $r_c$  :  $r_m$  (Yu *et al.* 1990).

$$L_x = \frac{l_x + l_{x+1}}{2} \quad (11)$$

$$L_x = \sum_{x=0} L_x$$

$$T_x = L_x + L_{x+1} + L_{x+2} + \dots L_w \quad (12)$$

$$e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x} \quad (13)$$

$l_x$  :  $l_x - \mu$  ,  $l_x$  ,  $l_x$

(Carey 1993)

• μ μ :

$$T_c = \frac{\sum x \cdot l_x \cdot m_x}{R_0} \quad (14)$$

μ μ ( 1991, Dent 1997). H μ μ

μ μ . μ μ

$$: T = \frac{\ln R_0}{r_m} \quad (15)$$

( μ μ ). μ r ( 1991).

• μ μ . μ μ

$$: C_x = \frac{l_x \cdot e^{-r_m \cdot x}}{\sum_{x=0} (l_x \cdot e^{-r_m \cdot x})} \quad (16)$$

• V<sub>x</sub> μ μ μ μ

V<sub>x</sub> μ μ μ , μ

μ . μ μ μ

μ . μ V<sub>x</sub> :

$$V_x = \frac{\sum_{y=x} (e^{r_m \cdot y} \cdot l_y \cdot m_y)}{l_x \cdot e^{r_m \cdot x}} \quad (17)$$

y μ μ μ μ

μ l<sub>x</sub> m<sub>x</sub> e<sup>-r<sub>m</sub> · x</sup> .

μ μ μ .

• μ μ μ μ

μ , μ / / μ :

$$= e^{r_m} \quad (18)$$

• μ μ ( μ )

μ μ μ :



$$DT = \frac{\ln 2}{r_m} \quad (19)$$

**Weibull**

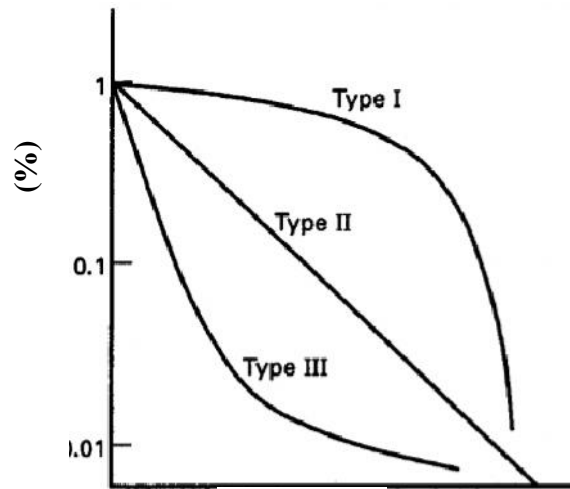
Weibull  $S = e^{-\left(\frac{t}{b}\right)^c}$   $S$ : ,  $t$ : ,  $b$ ,  $c$ : μ (Deevey 1947, Pinder *et al.* 1978, Tingle and Copland 1989, Wang *et al.* 2000)

Weibull μ (Tingle and Copland 1989, Hardy *et al.* 1992). μ

μ (Gehan and Siddiqui 1973) H μ Weibull 3

μ ( , ) (Cox and Oakes 1984). μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



**3.2.4.**

μ μμ / : JMP IN 7.0 (SAS Institute, 2007) Microsoft Excel 2007

Box Cox μ .

(Anova).

μ μ μ Tukey-Kramer Student's t test μ a=0.05.

μ

---

μ

μ          μ          μ

μ          <sup>2</sup>          μ          a=0.05.

**3.3.**          μ

**3.3. 1.**          μ

μ          *O. vicinus*          *O. niger* μ

μ          *M. persicae*          μ

3.1.          3.2.          .

**3. 1.:**          μ          *O. vicinus* μ          μ

*M. persicae*          μ          μ

***O. vicinus***

μ -	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
(°C)	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>15</b>	27.45	24.32	10.71	0.00	8.00	4.35	56.86
<b>20</b>	17.14	6.90	7.41	4.00	4.17	4.35	37.14
<b>25</b>	3.57	3.70	3.85	12.00	0.00	0.00	21.43
<b>27.5</b>	17.07	23.53	3.85	4.00	4.17	4.35	44.19
<b>30</b>	20.45	17.14	0.00	3.45	7.14	15.38	50.00
<b>32.5</b>	37.50	20.00	12.50	7.14	11.54	4.35	65.63
<sup>2</sup>	<b>15.691</b>	8.232	5.332	4.336	3.325	6.165	<b>18.884</b>
P	<b>=0.008</b>	P=0.144	P=0.377	P=0.502	P=0.650	P=0.291	<b>=0.002</b>

μ -	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
(°C)	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>15</b>	36.55	27.17	23.88	31.37	25.71	15.38	76.09
<b>20</b>	18.42	16.13	15.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.11
<b>25</b>	14.29	0.00	0.00	8.33	0.00	0.00	21.43
<b>27.5</b>	10.53	14.71	10.34	11.54	4.35	0.00	42.11
<b>30</b>	14.63	28.57	26.00	21.62	13.79	12.00	73.17
<b>32.5</b>	0.00	53.06	30.43	0.00	29.17	35.29	85.03
<sup>2</sup>	<b>26.662</b>	<b>11.874</b>	<b>13.372</b>	<b>26.828</b>	<b>19.802</b>	<b>25.637</b>	<b>80.873</b>
P	<b>P&lt;0.001</b>	<b>=0.0366</b>	<b>=0.0201</b>	<b>P&lt;0.001</b>	<b>=0.0014</b>	<b>P&lt;0.001</b>	<b>P&lt;0.001</b>

\*\* μ <sup>2</sup> P μ μ P>0.05 μ μ μ

μ          μ          μ

μ          μ          μ

μ          20          30 C          μ          *Orius.*          μ



		μ				μ	
μ	μ			μ	<i>M. persicae.</i>		μ
			μ	15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30	32.5±1°C		
	3.3	<i>O. vicinus</i>		3.4.	<i>O. niger.</i>		
			μ			μ	15 C,
			μ				32.5 C. H
μ			μ				<i>Orius.</i>
		μ		μ			
			μ	15, 20, 25	32.5 C		μ
			μ	25	27.5°C, 27.5	30 C,	μ
30	32.5 C.						
		μ	,			μ	
5	μ			μ		μ	
				μ	(1, 2, 3	4)	μ
μ				μ	.	μμ	o 1
		2	3	μ		μ	4,
μ							μ
			μ	,			μ
							<i>Orius,</i>
	μ	15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30		32.5°C			μ
		3.6		μμ	3.1	3.2	

		$\mu$						
3.3:		<i>M. persicae</i> ( $\mu$ ) ( $\mu \pm .$ )			<i>O. vicinus</i> $\mu$ , $\mu$			
		<i>O. vicinus</i>						
$\mu$ -	n	$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ 2	$\mu$ 3	$\mu$ 4	$\mu$ 5		
(°C)								
15	51	10.23 ± 0.18 <b>Aa</b>	6.77 ± 0.35 <b>Ab</b>	5.55 ± 0.29 <b>Ab</b>	5.73 ± 0.26 <b>Ab</b>	6.82 ± 0.24 <b>Ab</b>	13.09 ± 0.23 <b>Ac</b>	48.18 ± 0.78
20	35	6.82 ± 0.31 <b>Ba</b>	4.36 ± 0.20 <b>Bb</b>	3.59 ± 0.31 <b>Bb</b>	3.45 ± 0.19 <b>Bb</b>	4.09 ± 0.19 <b>Bb</b>	7.14 ± 0.29 <b>Ba</b>	29.45 ± 0.79
25	28	4.59 ± 0.09 <b>Ca</b>	2.68 ± 0.09 <b>Cb</b>	2.16 ± 0.13 <b>Cbc</b>	2.11 ± 0.10 <b>Cc</b>	2.55 ± 0.08 <b>Cbc</b>	4.23 ± 0.14 <b>Ca</b>	18.32 ± 0.18 <b>C</b>
27.5	41	4.00 ± 0.12 <b>CDa</b>	2.45 ± 0.06 <b>CDb</b>	1.93 ± 0.10 <b>CDc</b>	1.93 ± 0.10 <b>Cc</b>	2.18 ± 0.05 <b>Cbc</b>	3.70 ± 0.11 <b>CDa</b>	16.20 ± 0.14 <b>D</b>
30	44	3.32 ± 0.11 <b>DEa</b>	2.18 ± 0.09 <b>Db</b>	1.66 ± 0.09 <b>Dc</b>	1.70 ± 0.11 <b>CDc</b>	2.02 ± 0.10 <b>CDbc</b>	3.25 ± 0.09 <b>Da</b>	14.14 ± 0.25 <b>E</b>
32.5	64	3.07 ± 0.09 <b>Ea</b>	2.00 ± 0.10 <b>Db</b>	1.57 ± 0.07 <b>Dbc</b>	1.50 ± 0.10 <b>Dc</b>	1.75 ± 0.08 <b>Dbc</b>	3.00 ± 0.09 <b>Da</b>	12.87 ± 0.18 <b>F</b>
		<i>O. vicinus</i> $\mu$						
$\mu$ -	n	$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ 2	$\mu$ 3	$\mu$ 4	$\mu$ 5		
(°C)								
15	145	9.86 ± 0.43 <b>Aab</b>	8.00 ± 0.24 <b>Abc</b>	5.82 ± 0.34 <b>Ae</b>	5.95 ± 0.23 <b>Ade</b>	7.41 ± 0.27 <b>Acd</b>	11.18 ± 0.31 <b>Aa</b>	48.23 ± 0.96
20	38	6.59 ± 0.28 <b>Ba</b>	4.59 ± 0.20 <b>Bb</b>	3.41 ± 0.20 <b>Bc</b>	3.59 ± 0.17 <b>Bc</b>	4.14 ± 0.24 <b>Bcb</b>	7.09 ± 0.20 <b>Ba</b>	29.41 ± 0.74
25	28	4.30 ± 0.09 <b>Ca</b>	2.52 ± 0.11 <b>Cb</b>	1.91 ± 0.08 <b>Cc</b>	2.09 ± 0.11 <b>Cbc</b>	2.59 ± 0.13 <b>Cb</b>	4.30 ± 0.17 <b>Ca</b>	17.71 ± 0.38 <b>C</b>
27.5	38	3.93 ± 0.08 <b>Ca</b>	2.07 ± 0.12 <b>CDbc</b>	1.66 ± 0.08 <b>CDc</b>	1.89 ± 0.06 <b>Cc</b>	2.39 ± 0.07 <b>Cb</b>	3.64 ± 0.08 <b>CDa</b>	15.57 ± 0.30 <b>D</b>
30	82	3.45 ± 0.12 <b>CDa</b>	1.86 ± 0.07 <b>Db</b>	1.41 ± 0.07 <b>DEc</b>	1.66 ± 0.08 <b>CDbc</b>	2.14 ± 0.11 <b>CDb</b>	3.25 ± 0.12 <b>Da</b>	13.77 ± 0.40 <b>E</b>
32.5	111	3.05 ± 0.10 <b>DEa</b>	1.68 ± 0.07 <b>Dbd</b>	1.25 ± 0.06 <b>Ec</b>	1.43 ± 0.08 <b>Dbc</b>	1.86 ± 0.08 <b>Dd</b>	2.89 ± 0.10 <b>Da</b>	12.16 ± 0.32 <b>F</b>
***	$\mu$	$\mu\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu\mu$	,	$\mu$	(p<0.05)

		$\mu$						
3.4:		<i>M. persicae</i>			<i>O. niger</i>			
		( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )	( $\mu$ )
$\mu$ -	n	$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ 2	$\mu$ 3	$\mu$ 4	$\mu$ 5		
(°C)								
15	67	13.91 ± 0.27 <b>Aa</b>	8.55 ± 0.23 <b>Ab</b>	6.91 ± 0.21 <b>Abc</b>	6.55 ± 0.17 <b>Abc</b>	7.45 ± 0.22 <b>Ac</b>	12.05 ± 0.28 <b>Aa</b>	55.41 ± 0,77
20	30	7.27 ± 0.18 <b>Ba</b>	4.23 ± 0.15 <b>Bb</b>	3.45 ± 0.14 <b>Bb</b>	3.50 ± 0.17 <b>Bb</b>	4.32 ± 0.20 <b>Bb</b>	6.46 ± 0.26 <b>Ba</b>	29.28 ± 0,48
25	27	4.57 ± 0.11 <b>CDa</b>	2.52 ± 0.11 <b>Cbc</b>	2.25 ± 0.08 <b>CDbc</b>	2.23 ± 0.10 <b>CDc</b>	2.82 ± 0.14 <b>CDb</b>	4.00 ± 0.11 <b>CDa</b>	18.37 ± 0,38 <b>C</b>
27.5	27	3.75 ± 0.12 <b>DEa</b>	2.25 ± 0.07 <b>CDb</b>	1.98 ± 0.05 <b>DEb</b>	1.98 ± 0.10 <b>Db</b>	2.41 ± 0.11 <b>DEb</b>	3.39 ± 0.09 <b>DEa</b>	15.75 ± 0,21 <b>D</b>
30	34	3.11 ± 0.11 <b>DFa</b>	2.00 ± 0.07 <b>DEb</b>	1.77 ± 0.11 <b>EFbc</b>	1.57 ± 0.08 <b>Ec</b>	2.05 ± 0.09 <b>EFb</b>	3.00 ± 0.12 <b>EFa</b>	13.50 ± 0,34 <b>E</b>
32.5	39	2.80 ± 0.06 <b>Fa</b>	1.73 ± 0.06 <b>Eb</b>	1.55 ± 0.09 <b>Fbc</b>	1.45 ± 0.12 <b>Ec</b>	1.86 ± 0.09 <b>Fb</b>	2.61 ± 0.11 <b>Fa</b>	12.00 ± 0,34 <b>F</b>

$\mu$ -	n	$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ 2	$\mu$ 3	$\mu$ 4	$\mu$ 5		
(°C)								
15	75	15.14 ± 0.34 <b>Aa</b>	9.14 ± 0.15 <b>Ab</b>	7.27 ± 0.22 <b>Ac</b>	6.91 ± 0.15 <b>Ac</b>	8.45 ± 0.13 <b>Abc</b>	13.41 ± 0.18 <b>Aa</b>	60.32 ± 0.71
20	42	8.41 ± 0.20 <b>Ba</b>	4.36 ± 0.22 <b>Bbc</b>	3.64 ± 0.24 <b>Bc</b>	3.05 ± 0.19 <b>Bcd</b>	3.95 ± 0.20 <b>Bc</b>	6.05 ± 0.17 <b>Be</b>	29.45 ± 0.69
25	35	4.84 ± 0.13 <b>Ca</b>	2.20 ± 0.13 <b>CDbc</b>	2.20 ± 0.10 <b>CDcd</b>	2.05 ± 0.16 <b>CDd</b>	2.48 ± 0.11 <b>CDc</b>	3.73 ± 0.18 <b>CDe</b>	18.07 ± 0.45 <b>C</b>
27.5	36	4.34 ± 0.09 <b>CDa</b>	1.91 ± 0.06 <b>DEbc</b>	1.91 ± 0.06 <b>DEcd</b>	1.70 ± 0.08 <b>DEd</b>	2.18 ± 0.08 <b>DEc</b>	3.25 ± 0.06 <b>DEe</b>	15.61 ± 0.09 <b>D</b>
30	51	3.75 ± 0.09 <b>DEa</b>	1.70 ± 0.07 <b>EFbc</b>	1.70 ± 0.08 <b>EFcd</b>	1.41 ± 0.07 <b>EFd</b>	2.89 ± 0.07 <b>EFc</b>	2.86 ± 0.08 <b>EFe</b>	13.61 ± 0.29 <b>E</b>
32.5	55	3.30 ± 0.07 <b>Ea</b>	1.55 ± 0.07 <b>Fbc</b>	1.55 ± 0.07 <b>Fcd</b>	1.23 ± 0.06 <b>Fd</b>	1.73 ± 0.05 <b>Fc</b>	2.52 ± 0.05 <b>Fe</b>	12.11 ± 0.23 <b>F</b>

\*\*\*  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ( $p < 0.05$ )



μ 25, 27.5 30°C

μ μ μ 15°C ( 3.6, μμ 3.2).

3, 4 5 μ *O. niger*

μ 15°C, μ

μ μ μ . μ μ

μ μ μ , 3

μ 27.5°C, 4 15°C 5 μ 15

32.5°C ( 3.6, μμ 3.2). μ

μ 15°C, μ

μ . μ

μ ( 3.6, μμ 3.3).

μ μ , μ ,

*O. vicinus* μ μ μ *O.*

*niger* μ 15 20 °C, μ 25 27.5°C

μ , *O. niger* μ

30 32.5 °C. μ ,

*O. vicinus* μ μ μ

( 3.6).

μ 1 *O. vicinus* μ μ

μ *O. niger*, μ 15, 20, 25, 27.5

30°C, μ μ μ μ

15 °C, μ 32.5°C μ 1 *O. niger* μ

μ *O. vicinus*. μ 1

μ *O. vicinus* μ 15, 25

27.5 °C μ μ 20, 30 32.5°C,

μ μ μ 15 °C ( 3.6).

2 μ *O. niger* μ

μ *O. vicinus* μ 15, 25, 27.5

30°C, μ 20 32.5°C μ 2 *O. vicinus*

μ μ *O. niger*, , μ

μ μ μ μ 15°C.

μ μ μ μ 2 *O. vicinus*



μ μ μ μ , μ  
μ μ μ  
μ 15°C ( 3.6)  
3 μ *O. niger* μ  
*O.vicinus*, μ ,  
μ ( μ μ  
μ μ μ 15°C), μ μ  
3 μ *O.vicinus* μ μ  
μ *O. niger* μ 15 °C ( μ ),  
μ *O.vicinus* μ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ 20°C.  
4 μ *O.vicinus* μ μ  
μ *O. niger* μ μ , μ  
μ μ μ μ 15  
°C. μ μ 4 *O. niger* μ μ  
*O.vicinus*, μ 15 °C (  
μ ), μ 4 *O.vicinus*  
μ , μ μ  
μ .  
5 *O.vicinus* , μ  
μ *O. niger*, μ ,  
μ μ ( μ μ μ μ 15 °C),  
μ μ , μ 5 *O. niger*,  
*O.vicinus* μ  
μ 15 °C, μ μ μ μ  
μ μ 15 °C ( 3.6).  
,  
μ μ *O. niger* μ μ  
15°C, μ μ *O. niger*  
μ *O.vicinus*  
,  
μ μ μ μ  
15°C.

$\mu$

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$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(3-way ANOVA)

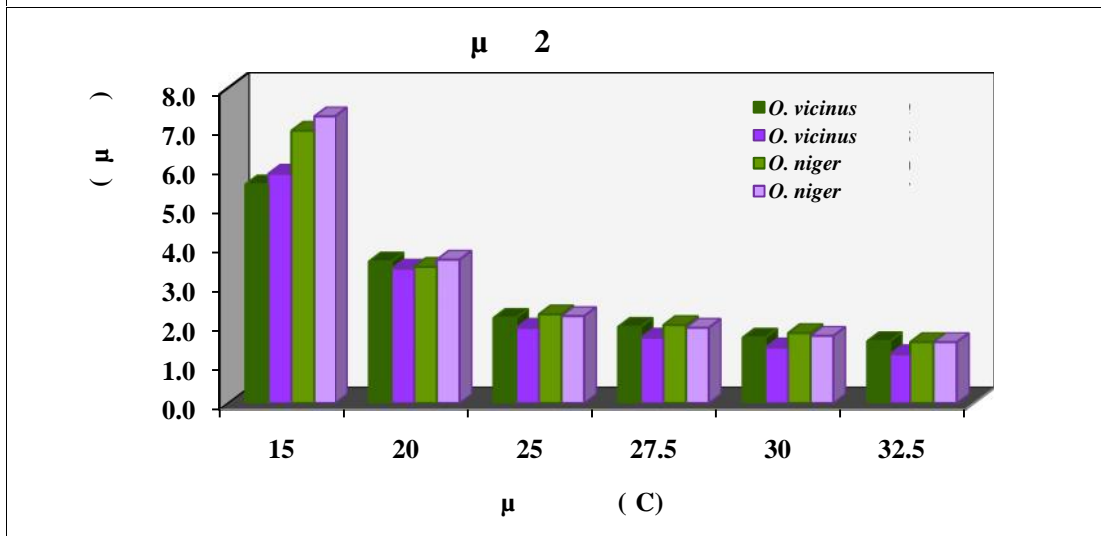
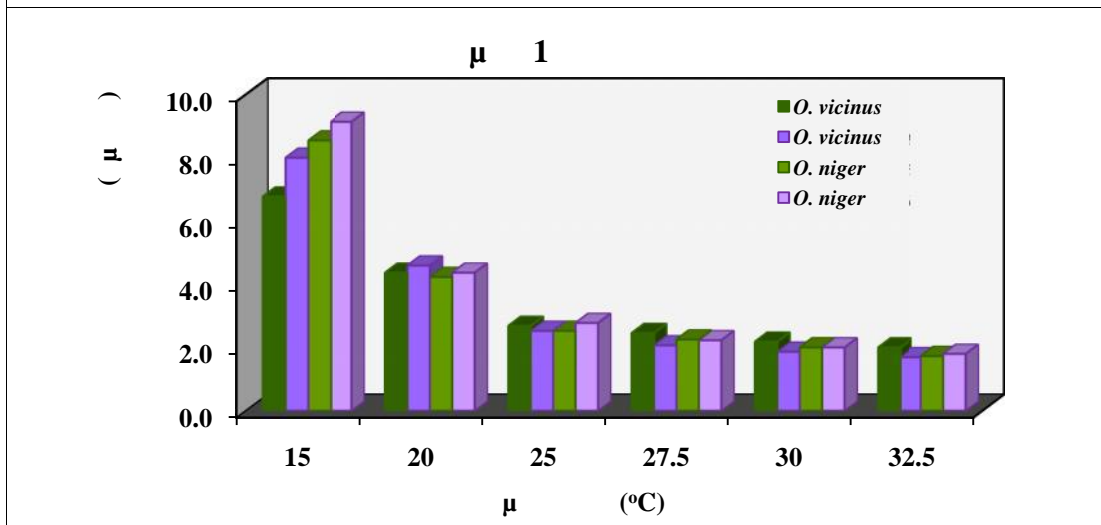
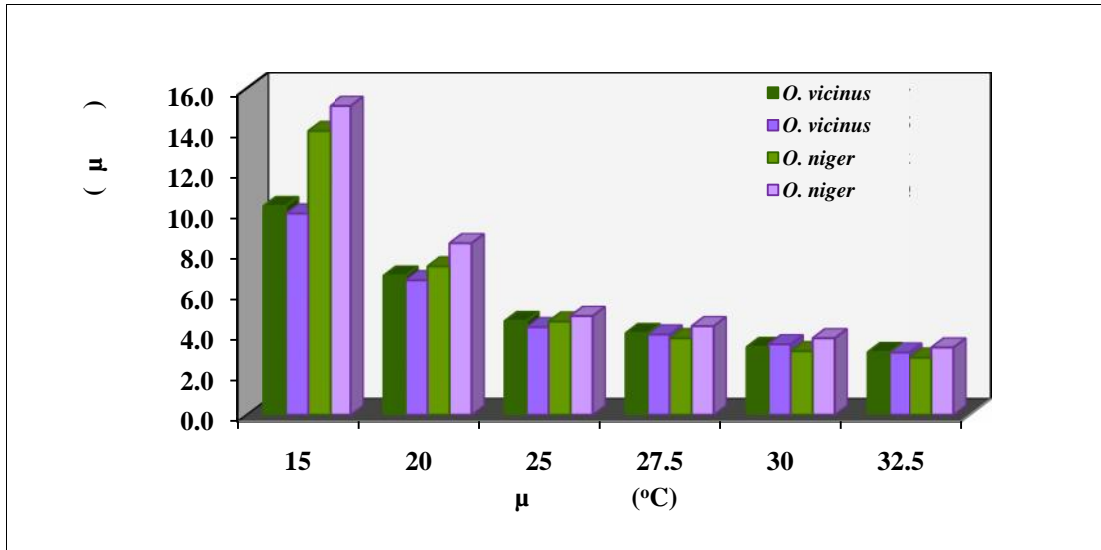
$\mu$

3.5.

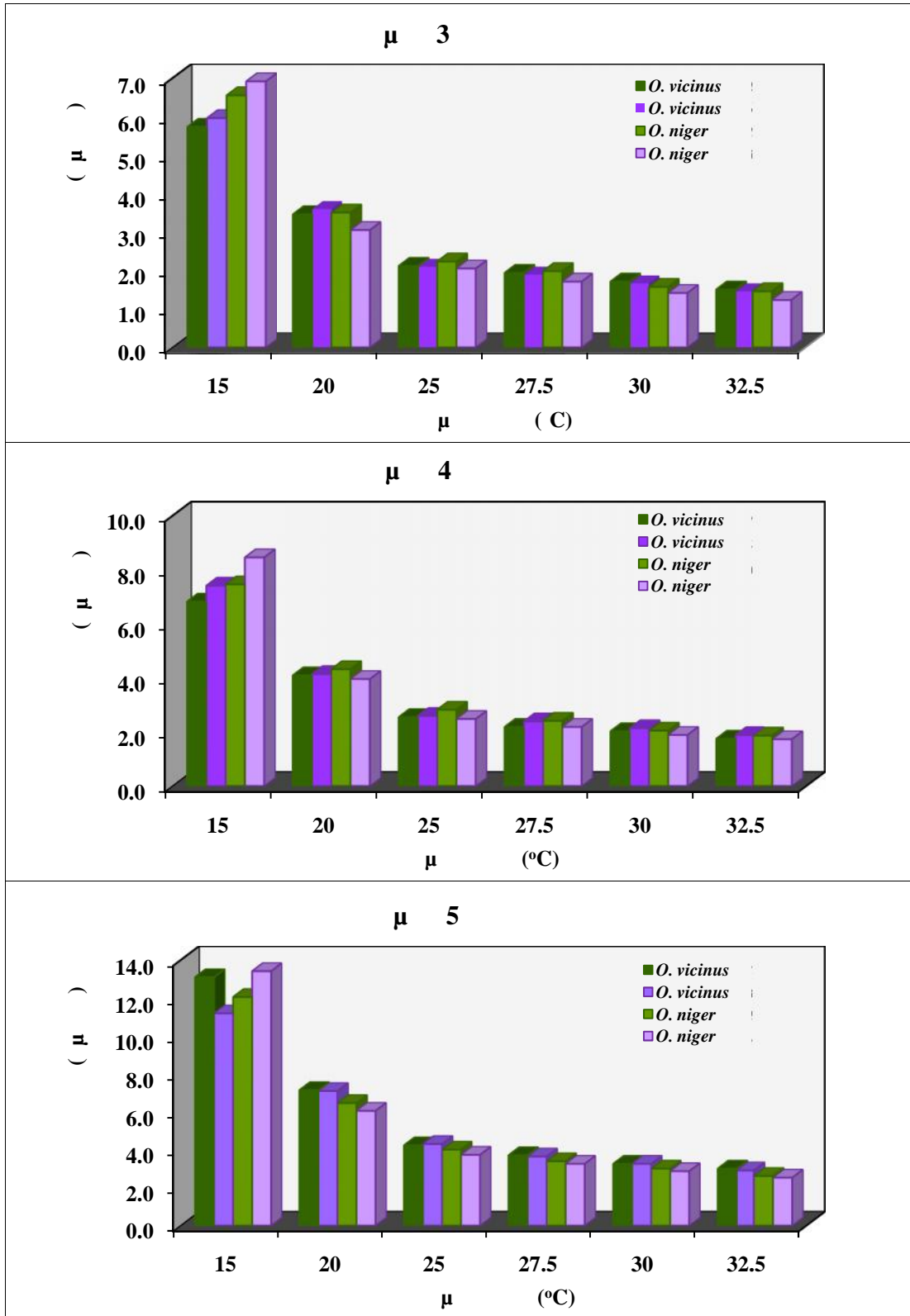
$\mu$

$\mu$

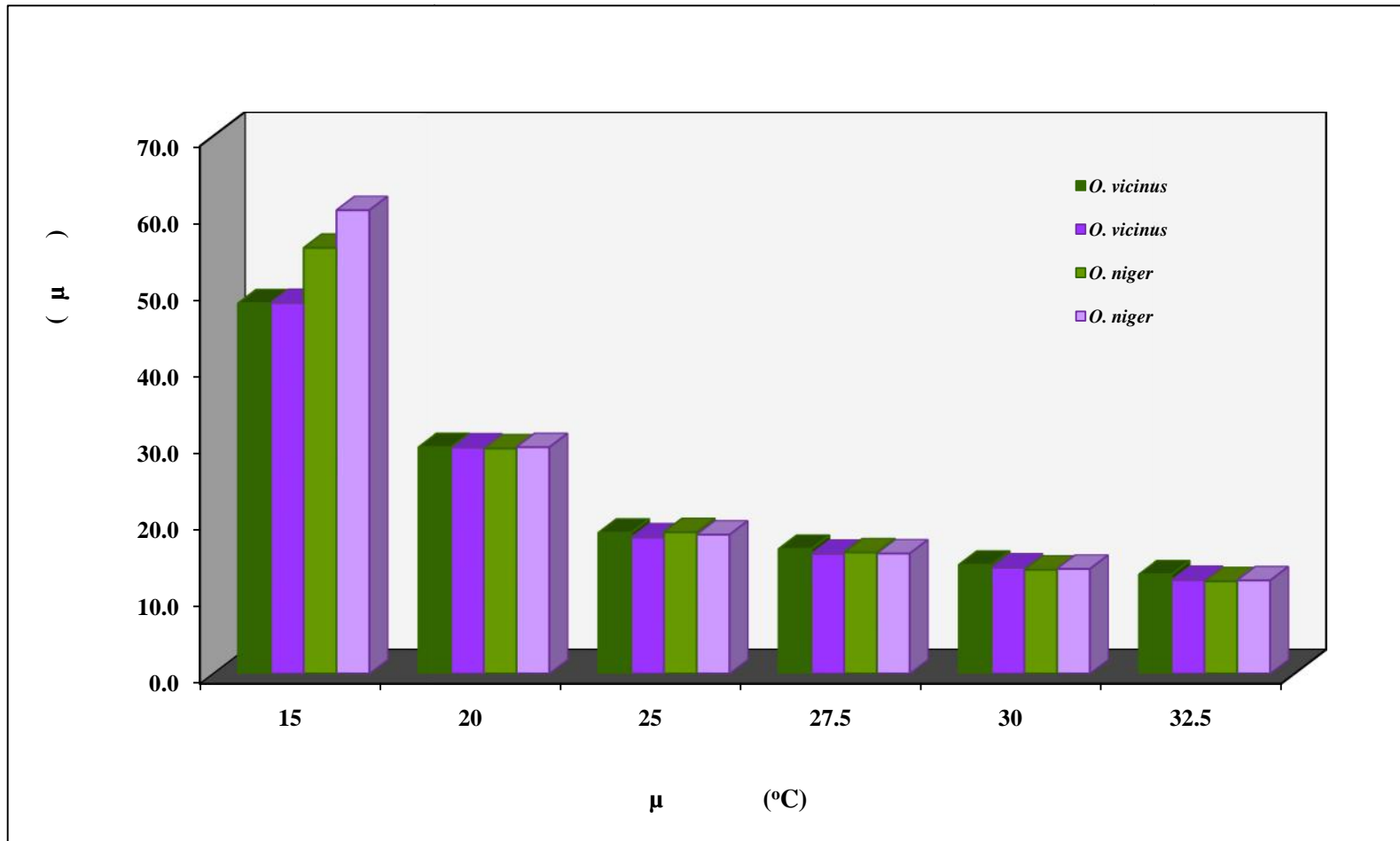
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μ 3.1: *O. niger* μ , μ 1 2 μ *O. vicinus* M. *persicae*.



μ μ 3.2: *O. niger* μ μ 3 μ 4 μ 5 *O. vicinus* M.  
*persicae.* μ μ



μμ 3.3:

μ

μ

*M. persicae.*

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger* μ

$\mu$ 

3.5:

(3-way Anova)

*O. vicinus*    *O. niger.* $\mu$  ,

		$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
	F	<b>1268.76</b>	<b>21.35</b>	<b>75.69</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>24.89</b>	<b>41.81</b>	0.14
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.047</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.98
$\mu$ 1	F	<b>816.06</b>	0.38	1.84	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>2.76</b>
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.54	0.18	<b>0.0004</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.018</b>
$\mu$ 2	F	<b>478.87</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>31.36</b>	1.54	1.86	<b>5.85</b>	0.60
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.18	0.10	<b>0.016</b>	0.70
$\mu$ 3	F	<b>471.88</b>	<b>5.15</b>	1.98	0.94	<b>3.63</b>	<b>5.84</b>	0.42
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.024</b>	0.16	0.46	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.016</b>	0.84
$\mu$ 4	F	<b>635.13</b>	0.00	0.81	1.89	1.61	<b>8.11</b>	0.82
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.97	0.37	0.09	0.15	<b>0.005</b>	0.54
$\mu$ 5	F	<b>1282.75</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>43.73</b>	0.03	<b>4.67</b>	0.25	<b>4.35</b>
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	1.00	<b>0.0004</b>	0.62	<b>0.0007</b>
	F	<b>1811.82</b>	<b>453.02</b>	<b>569.53</b>	<b>494.19</b>	<b>478.99</b>	<b>394.73</b>	<b>501.74</b>
	P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
	.	5	1	1	5	5	1	5
	.	504						

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 $\mu$ 

F

P

 $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$

3.6:		<i>M. persicae</i>				<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
μ		μ		μ		μ		μ	
μ -						μ 1			
( C )	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>		<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>			
15	10.23 a	9.86 a	13.91 b	15.14 c	6.77 a	8.00 b	8.55 bc	9.14 c	
20	6.82 ab	6.59 a	7.27 b	8.41 c	4.36 a	4.59 a	4.23 a	4.36 a	
25	4.59 ab	4.30 b	4.57 a	4.84 a	2.68 a	2.52 a	2.52 a	2.77 a	
27.5	4.00 a	3.93 a	3.75 a	4.34 b	2.45 a	2.07 b	2.25 ab	2.23 ab	
30	3.32 ac	3.45 ab	3.11 c	3.75 b	2.18 a	1.86 b	2.00 ab	2.00 ab	
32.5	3.07 a	3.05 a	2.80 b	3.30 c	2.00 a	1.69 b	1.73 b	1.80 ab	
μ -		μ 2				μ 3			
( C )	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>		<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>			
15	5.55 a	5.82 a	6.91 b	7.27 b	5.73 a	5.95 a	6.55 b	6.91 b	
20	3.59 a	3.41 a	3.45 a	3.64 a	3.45 ab	3.59 a	3.50 ab	3.05 b	
25	2.16 ab	1.91 b	2.25 a	2.20 a	2.11 a	2.09 a	2.23 a	2.05 a	
27.5	1.93 a	1.66 b	1.98 a	1.91 a	1.93 ab	1.89 ab	1.98 a	1.70 b	
30	1.66 ab	1.41 b	1.77 a	1.70 a	1.70 a	1.66 a	1.57 ab	1.41 b	
32.5	1.57 a	1.24 b	1.55 a	1.55 a	1.50 a	1.45 ab	1.45 ab	1.23 b	
μ -		μ 4				μ 5			
( C )	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>		<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>			
15	6.82 a	7.41 ab	7.45 b	8.45 c	13.09 a	11.18 b	12.05 c	13.41 a	
20	4.09 a	4.14 a	4.32 a	3.95 a	7.14 a	7.09 a	6.45 ab	6.05 b	
25	2.55 a	2.59 a	2.82 a	2.48 a	4.23 a	4.30 a	4.00 ab	3.73 b	
27.5	2.18 a	2.39 a	2.41 a	2.18 a	3.70 a	3.64 a	3.39 b	3.25 b	
30	2.02 a	2.14 a	2.05 a	1.89 a	3.25 a	3.25 a	3.00 ab	2.86 b	
32.5	1.75 a	1.88 a	1.86 a	1.73 a	3.00 a	2.90 a	2.61 b	2.52 b	
μ -									
( C )	<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger</i>							
15	48.18 a	48.23 a	55.41 b	60.32 c					
20	29.45 a	29.41 a	29.29 a	29.45 a	**	μ	μ	Tukey-	
25	18.32 a	17.70 a	18.39 a	18.07 a	Kramer ( =0.05 )	μ	μ	,	
27.5	16.20 a	15.57 b	15.75ab	15.61 b		μμ	μ		
30	14.14 a	13.77 a	13.50 a	13.61 a		μ	μμ		
32.5	12.89 a	12.16 b	12.00 b	12.11 b		μ			

## 3.7: (2-way Anova)

*O. vicinus*    *O. niger.*

				$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	
				1	2	3	4	5	
15	1	F	<b>196.15**</b>	<b>32.0716</b>	<b>26.8001</b>	<b>18.015</b>	<b>14.601</b>	<b>5.231</b>	<b>142.347</b>
		P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
	1	F	1.825	<b>12.528</b>	1.3665	2.0017	<b>13.065</b>	1.114	<b>9.363</b>
		P	0.1804	<b>0.0007</b>	0.246	0.161	<b>0.0005</b>	0.294	<b>0.0030</b>
20	1	F	<b>6.191</b>	1.535	0.0279	0.107	0.864	<b>40.112</b>	<b>9.0227</b>
		P	<b>0.015</b>	0.219	0.868	0.745	0.355	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.0035</b>
	1	F	<b>20.180</b>	0.827	0.251	2.0215	0.023	<b>13.268</b>	0.004
		P	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.366	0.618	0.159	0.881	<b>0.0005</b>	0.948
1	F	3.228	0.679	0.001	0.820	0.719	0.834	0.011	
	P	0.076	0.412	0.981	0.368	0.399	0.364	0.917	
25	1	F	<b>7.264</b>	0.143	0.167	2.877	0.913	0.629	0.024
		P	<b>0.0085</b>	0.706	0.684	0.094	0.342	0.430	0.877
	1	F	<b>4.285</b>	0.002	<b>6.668</b>	0.049	0.377	<b>7.272</b>	0.168
		P	<b>0.042</b>	0.965	<b>0.012</b>	0.826	0.541	<b>0.009</b>	0.683
1	F	0.364	0.000	1.358	1.207	1.302	0.998	2.241	
	P	0.549	0.999	0.247	0.275	0.257	0.321	0.138	
27.5	1	F	<b>8.879</b>	<b>4.652</b>	0.274	1.089	2.360	1.366	0.222
		P	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.034</b>	0.603	0.300	0.128	0.246	0.639
	1	F	0.565	0.042	<b>4.437</b>	0.772	0.070	<b>15.911</b>	1.240
		P	0.4546	0.838	<b>0.038</b>	0.382	0.792	<b>0.0001</b>	0.269
1	F	<b>6.094</b>	<b>6.501</b>	<b>5.028</b>	3.177	0.002	1.299	3.636	
	P	<b>0.016</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.028</b>	0.078	0.966	0.258	0.060	
30	1	F	<b>9.688</b>	<b>5.228</b>	1.776	1.987	<b>5.999</b>	0.164	1.263
		P	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.025</b>	0.186	0.162	<b>0.016</b>	0.687	0.264
	1	F	0.173	0.038	<b>5.404</b>	<b>4.337</b>	1.469	<b>9.334</b>	1.428
		P	0.679	0.846	<b>0.023</b>	<b>0.040</b>	0.229	<b>0.003</b>	0.235
1	F	<b>12.501</b>	3.811	2.785	1.227	0.059	0.426	0.246	
	P	<b>0.0007</b>	0.054	0.099	0.271	0.809	0.516	0.621	
32.5	1	F	<b>5.234</b>	3.811	1.204	0.741	2.115	0.249	0.844
		P	<b>0.025</b>	0.054	0.276	0.392	0.150	0.619	0.361
	1	F	0.003	0.553	3.412	2.943	0.001	<b>17.114</b>	3.188
		P	0.954	0.459	0.068	0.090	0.971	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	0.078
1	F	<b>8.467</b>	2.071	<b>4.614</b>	1.386	0.009	1.094	1.232	
	P	<b>0.005</b>	0.154	<b>0.035</b>	0.242	0.924	0.299	0.270	
1	F	<b>10.438</b>	<b>5.552</b>	<b>5.201</b>	0.409	2.364	0.041	3.568	
	P	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.021</b>	<b>0.025</b>	0.525	0.128	0.840	0.062	
**	$\mu$	F	P	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	







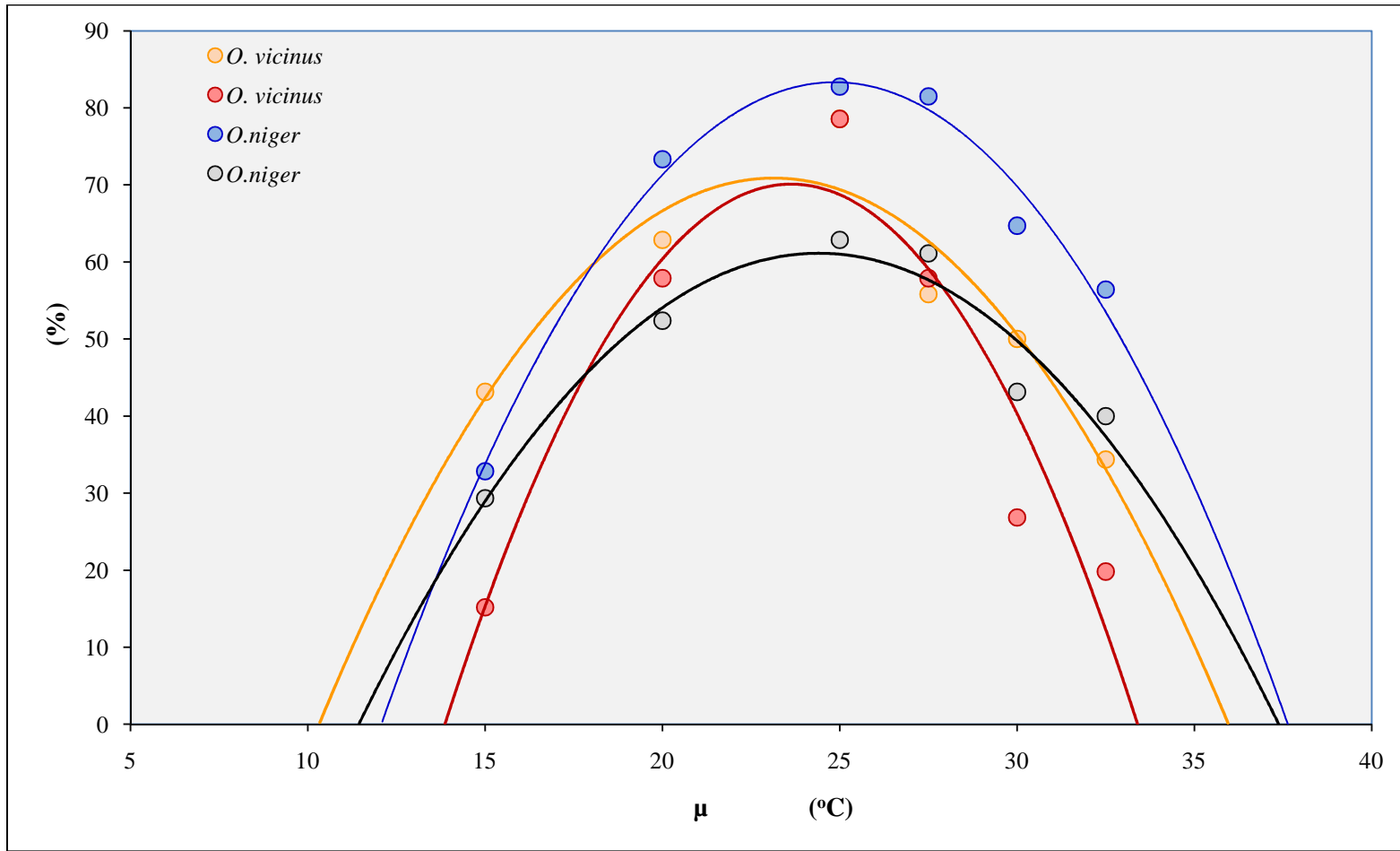
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μ

μ (35.96 °C)  
μ (33.40 °C) ( 3.10)



3.9:		<i>M. persicae</i>		<i>O. niger</i>				
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
	$y = -0.1885 + 0.0167x$	$-0.1885 \pm 0.0169$	$0.0167 \pm 0.0007$	$0.9938$	$0.00037$	$11.2903 \pm 0.5403$	$59.8802 \pm 2.3594$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2769 + 0.0262x$	$-0.2769 \pm 0.0205$	$0.0262 \pm 0.0008$	$0.9964$	$0.00055$	$10.5687 \pm 0.4355$	$38.1679 \pm 1.1611$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2783 + 0.0284x$	$-0.2783 \pm 0.0146$	$0.0284 \pm 0.0006$	$0.9984$	$0.00028$	$9.8008 \pm 0.3041$	$35.2113 \pm 0.7030$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.3296 + 0.0313x$	$-0.3296 \pm 0.0368$	$0.0313 \pm 0.0014$	$0.9917$	$0.00174$	$10.5308 \pm 0.6638$	$31.9489 \pm 1.4607$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2289 + 0.0236x$	$-0.2289 \pm 0.0170$	$0.0236 \pm 0.0007$	$0.9969$	$0.00038$	$9.6991 \pm 0.4293$	$42.3729 \pm 1.1868$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.1819 + 0.0173x$	$-0.1819 \pm 0.0101$	$0.0173 \pm 0.0004$	$0.9979$	$0.00014$	$10.5122 \pm 0.3302$	$57.8035 \pm 1.3164$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.0399 + 0.0038x$	$-0.0399 \pm 0.0019$	$0.0038 \pm 0.0001$	$0.9984$	$0.02091$	$10.4942 \pm 0.2873$	$263.1579 \pm 5.2043$	
	$y = -0.3130 + 0.0225x$	$-0.3130 \pm 0.0243$	$0.0225 \pm 0.0009$	$0.9930$	$0.00076$	$13.9092 \pm 0.4670$	$44.4444 \pm 1.8706$	
	$y = -0.0386 + 0.0033x$	$-0.0386 \pm 0.0017$	$0.0033 \pm 0.0001$	$0.9985$	$0.00001$	$11.6903 \pm 0.2593$	$303.0303 \pm 5.9082$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.1460 + 0.0138x$	$-0.1460 \pm 0.0130$	$0.0138 \pm 0.0005$	$0.9946$	$0.00022$	$10.5904 \pm 0.5289$	$72.5289 \pm 2.6618$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2865 + 0.0262x$	$-0.2865 \pm 0.0181$	$0.0262 \pm 0.0007$	$0.9971$	$0.00043$	$10.9512 \pm 0.3792$	$38.2243 \pm 1.0301$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.3093 + 0.0299x$	$-0.3093 \pm 0.0246$	$0.0299 \pm 0.0010$	$0.9959$	$0.00079$	$10.3571 \pm 0.4707$	$33.4867 \pm 1.0731$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.4333 + 0.0378x$	$-0.4333 \pm 0.0344$	$0.0378 \pm 0.0013$	$0.9950$	$0.00152$	$11.4576 \pm 0.4819$	$26.4402 \pm 0.9347$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2792 + 0.0268x$	$-0.2792 \pm 0.0175$	$0.0268 \pm 0.0007$	$0.9974$	$0.0004$	$10.4246 \pm 0.3713$	$37.3371 \pm 0.9494$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.2004 + 0.0184x$	$-0.2004 \pm 0.0084$	$0.0184 \pm 0.0003$	$0.9988$	$0.0001$	$10.8748 \pm 0.2500$	$54.2729 \pm 0.9602$	
$\mu$	$y = -0.0411 + 0.0038x$	$-0.0411 \pm 0.0015$	$0.0038 \pm 0.0001$	$0.9990$	$0.0000$	$10.7664 \pm 0.2245$	$262.0270 \pm 4.1325$	
	$y = -0.3024 + 0.0220x$	$-0.3024 \pm 0.0208$	$0.0220 \pm 0.0008$	$0.9946$	$0.00056$	$13.7247 \pm 0.4147$	$45.3786 \pm 1.6680$	
	$y = -0.0383 + 0.0033x$	$-0.0383 \pm 0.0013$	$0.0033 \pm 0.0001$	$0.9991$	$0.00000$	$11.5785 \pm 0.2001$	$302.2700 \pm 9.1367$	



μμ 3.1:

*M. persicae*.

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

μ

μ

μ

3.10:	μ	μ	<i>O. vicinus</i>	μ	μ	μ	μ	<i>M. persicae.</i>
			$R^2$	$t_{min}$	$t_{min}$	$t_{max}$	$t_{max}$	
<b><i>O. vicinus</i></b>								
		$y = -0.4925x^2 + 22.859x - 190.52$						
		Survival=0.4925*(temp-10.88)*(35.5-temp)	0.7844	10.88 ± 1.40	9.00 ± 0.51	35.5 ± 1.12	-	
		$y = -0.735x^2 + 34.742x - 340.42$						
		Survival=0.7350*(temp-13.87)*(33.40-temp)	0.8956	13.87 ± 0.88	9.64 ± 0.55	33.40 ± 0.78	-	
<b><i>O. niger</i></b>								
		$y = -0.5101x^2 + 25.355x - 231.76$						
		Survival=0.5101*(temp-12.10)*(37.63-temp)	0.9757	12.10 ± 0.48	10.49 ± 0.29	37.63 ± 0.68	-	
		$y = -0.3634x^2 + 17.74x - 155.38$						
		Survival=0.3634*(temp-11.44)*(37.38-temp)	0.9181	11.44 ± 0.94	10.77 ± 0.23	37.38 ± 1.15	-	

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*Orius.*

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*O. vicinus*

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*M. persicae,*

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32.5°C (

3.11).

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*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

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μμ 3.4).

3.11:

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(μ ± . .)

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*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

μ

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μ

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*M.*

*persicae.*

( μ )

μ -

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

( C )

15	64.82 ± 4.49 <b>Aa</b> * (26-98)	55.32 ± 2.01 <b>Aa</b> * (37-67)	64.27 ± 1.45 <b>Aa</b> * (49-55)	62.41 ± 0.73 <b>Aa</b> * (55-69)
20	30.27 ± 2.17 <b>Bab</b> (19-61)	23.36 ± 0.78 <b>BCb</b> (17-33)	35.68 ± 2.46 <b>Ba</b> (13-55)	33.13 ± 0.84 <b>Ba</b> (27-43)
25	18.41 ± 1.25 <b>Ca</b> (9-32)	14.32 ± 0.57 <b>CDb</b> (9-22)	21.57 ± 1.71 <b>Ca</b> (10.5-39)	19.50 ± 0.54 <b>Ca</b> (15.5-23.5)
27.5	15.68 ± 1.07 <b>CDab</b> (10-25)	11.36 ± 0.43 <b>DEb</b> (9-14)	17.32 ± 0.80 <b>CDa</b> (12-30)	16.25 ± 0.79 <b>CDa</b> (9-24)
30	12.61 ± 1.00 <b>DEa</b> (7-24)	9.82 ± 0.24 <b>EFa</b> (8.5-12)	14.48 ± 0.59 <b>DEab</b> (9-19)	14.07 ± 0.41 <b>DEb</b> (9-16.5)
32.5	11.64 ± 0.57 <b>Ea</b> (1-16)	8.66 ± 0.24 <b>Fb</b> (6.5-12)	13.34 ± 0.67 <b>Ea</b> (9-19)	12.52 ± 0.35 <b>Ea</b> (9-15)

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Tukey-Kramer ( =0.05 )

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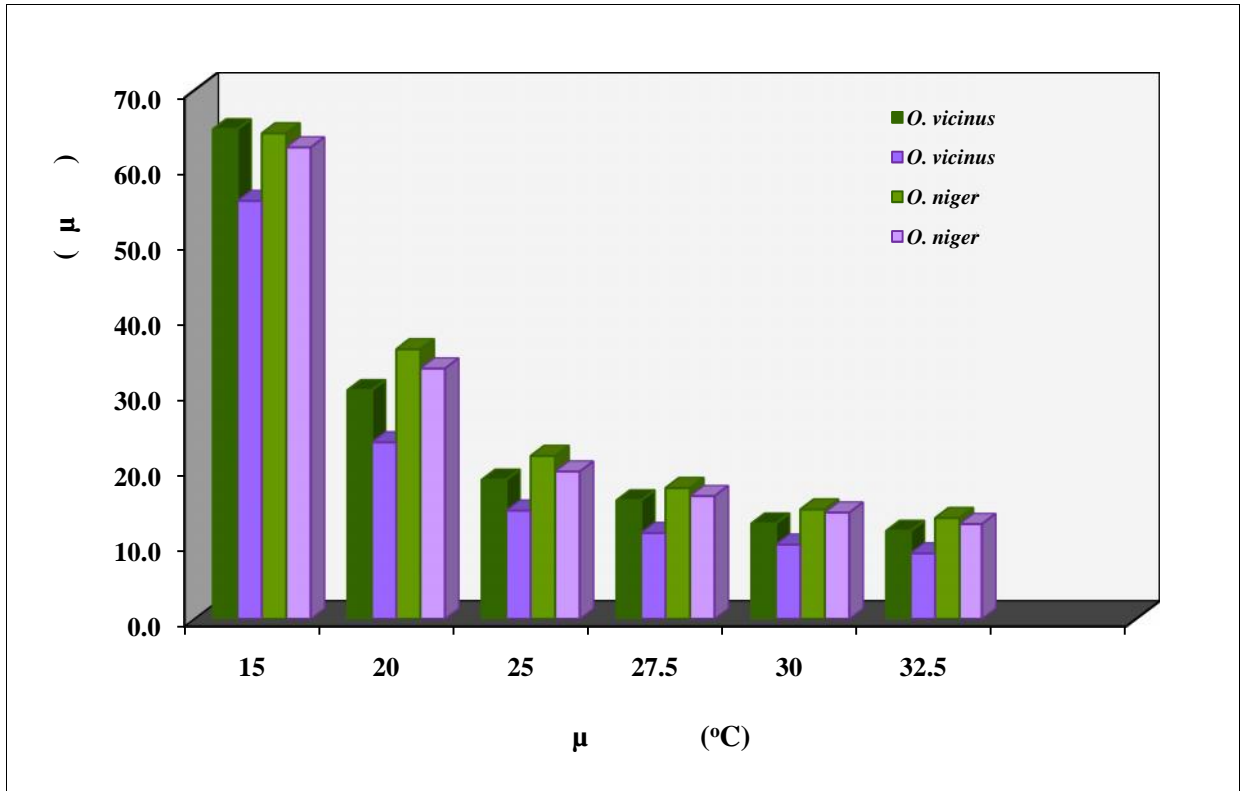
μ

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*Orius.*





μμ 3. 4: μ μ O. vicinus O. niger μ  
 μ M. persicae

3.12: (3-way Anova)

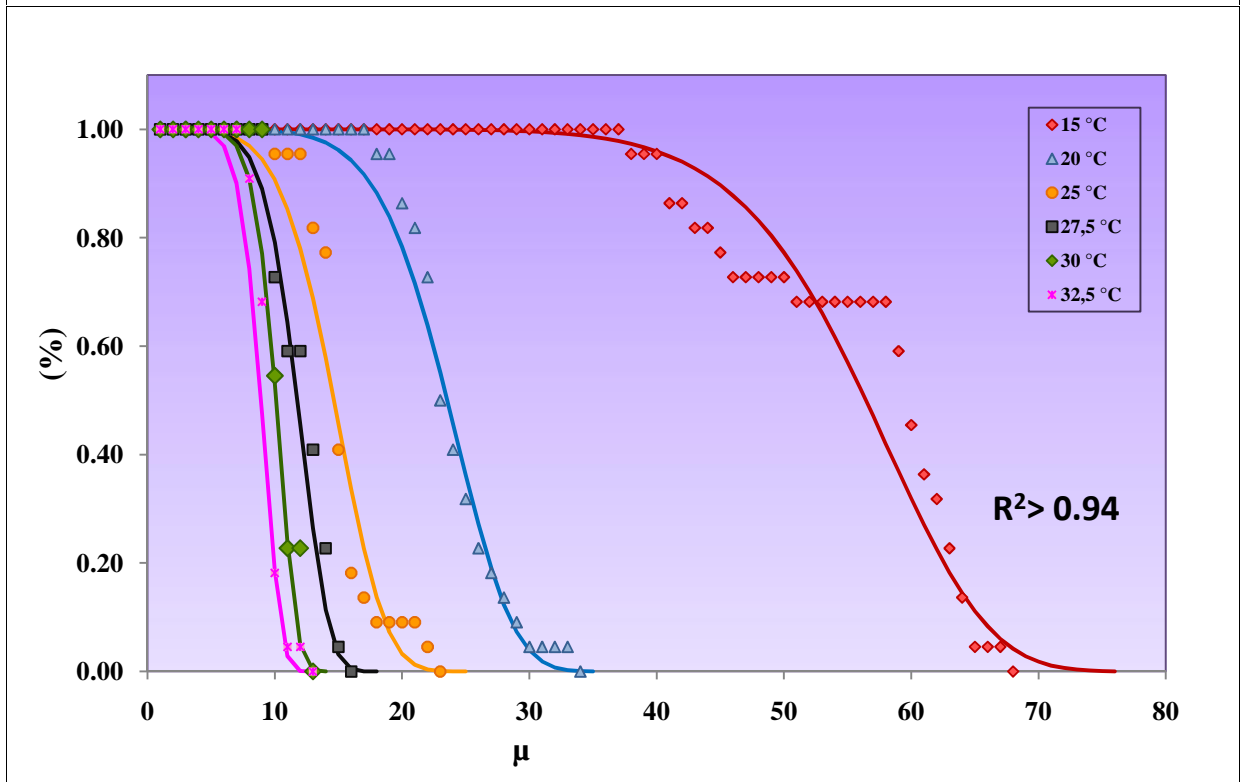
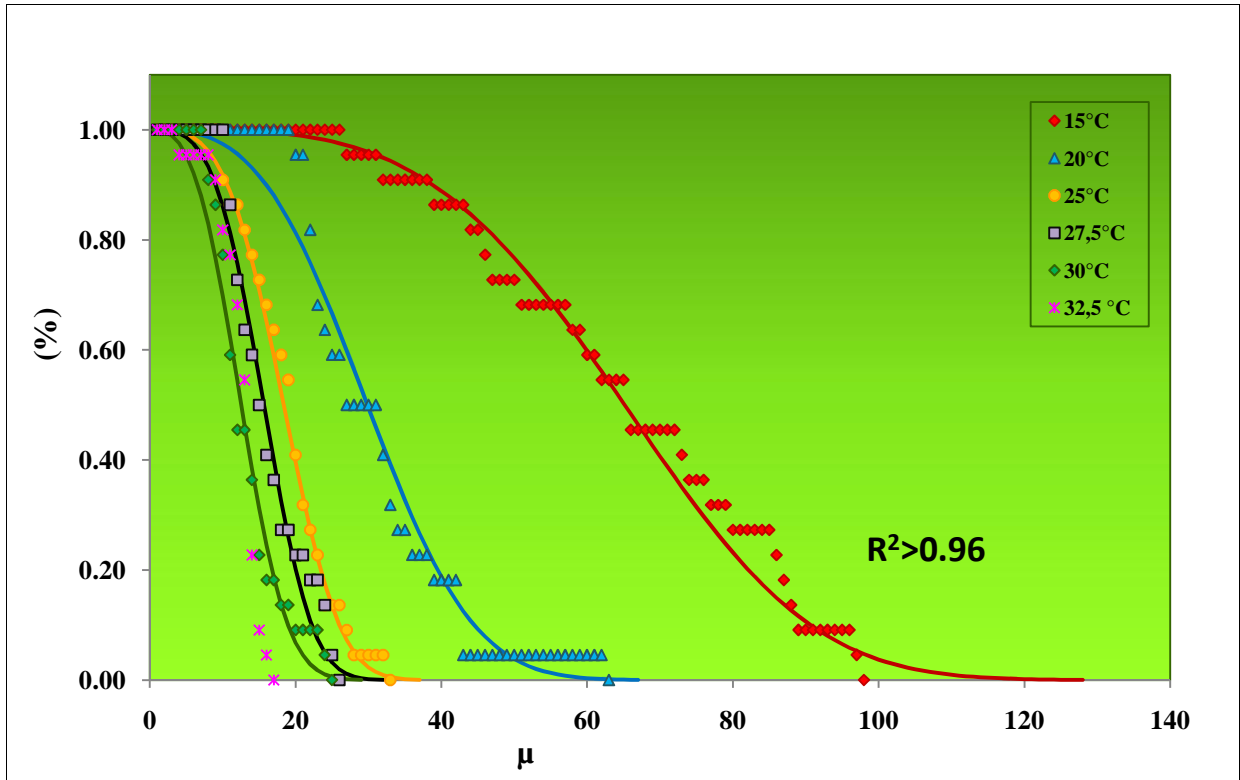
niger .

μ O. vicinus O.

	B.E.	F	P
μ	5	<b>640.11 **</b>	< 0.0001
	1	<b>38.19</b>	< 0.0001
	1	<b>115.52</b>	< 0.0001
μ	5	0.57	0.7226
μ	5	1.70	0.1325
	1	<b>18.93</b>	<0.0001
μ	5	0.24	0.9459
504			
**	μ	F	P
	μ	μ	μ

niger μ μ M. persicae μ μ O. vicinus O.  
 μ μ μ μ Weibull ( μμ 3.2 3.3).

$\mu$					
$\mu$	$c$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
				(Tingle and Copland 1989, Wang <i>et al.</i> 2000),	
					, $\mu$
				(	3.13).
<b>3.13:</b>	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	<b>Weibull</b>	<i>O. vicinus</i>
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$		$\mu$
			<i>M. persicae</i>		<i>O. niger</i>
			.		$\mu$
		<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>RSS</b>
<i>O. vicinus</i>	<b>15 °C</b>	72.0656	3.6344	0.9903	0.1395
	<b>20 °C</b>	33.7314	3.0071	0.9806	0.2261
	<b>25 °C</b>	20.4340	3.4527	0.9957	0.0285
	<b>27.5 °C</b>	17.4223	3.4287	0.9782	0.0866
	<b>30 °C</b>	14.2270	2.9060	0.9825	0.0796
	<b>32.5 °C</b>	12.8131	5.6549	0.9663	0.0988
<i>O. niger</i>	<b>15 °C</b>	59.0332	8.1668	0.9403	0.3637
	<b>20 °C</b>	24.9459	6.3820	0.9895	0.0693
	<b>25 °C</b>	15.7417	5.1344	0.9672	0.1504
	<b>27.5 °C</b>	12.4505	6.6279	0.9741	0.0744
	<b>30 °C</b>	10.5474	8.4858	0.9603	0.0936
	<b>32.5 °C</b>	9.3466	7.8049	0.9745	0.0836
<i>O. niger</i>	<b>15 °C</b>	67.2377	10.9664	0.9959	0.0346
	<b>20 °C</b>	39.2380	3.5028	0.9843	0.1811
	<b>25 °C</b>	24.3212	2.9669	0.9789	0.1279
	<b>27.5 °C</b>	19.0098	4.3694	0.9604	0.2380
	<b>30 °C</b>	15.4263	6.3324	0.9847	0.0570
	<b>32.5 °C</b>	14.4349	4.6185	0.9820	0.0628
<i>O. niger</i>	<b>15 °C</b>	64.0049	12.5206	0.9744	0.2867
	<b>20 °C</b>	34.8778	8.2166	0.9822	0.1213
	<b>25 °C</b>	21.0493	7.7216	0.9843	0.0630
	<b>27.5 °C</b>	17.7699	4.8588	0.9888	0.0526
	<b>30 °C</b>	14.7702	9.8357	0.9685	0.0924
	<b>32.5 °C</b>	13.4717	8.8283	0.9686	0.0928



μ 3.2: μ *M. persicae* μ μ *O. vicinus* μ μ  
 27.5, 30 32.5°C μ μ , μ μ 15, 20, 25,  
 μ μ Weibull.





μ

---

μ

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

( 3.15).

3.14: ( / μ ) μ ( μ ), ( / / μ ) (μ ± . .) μ

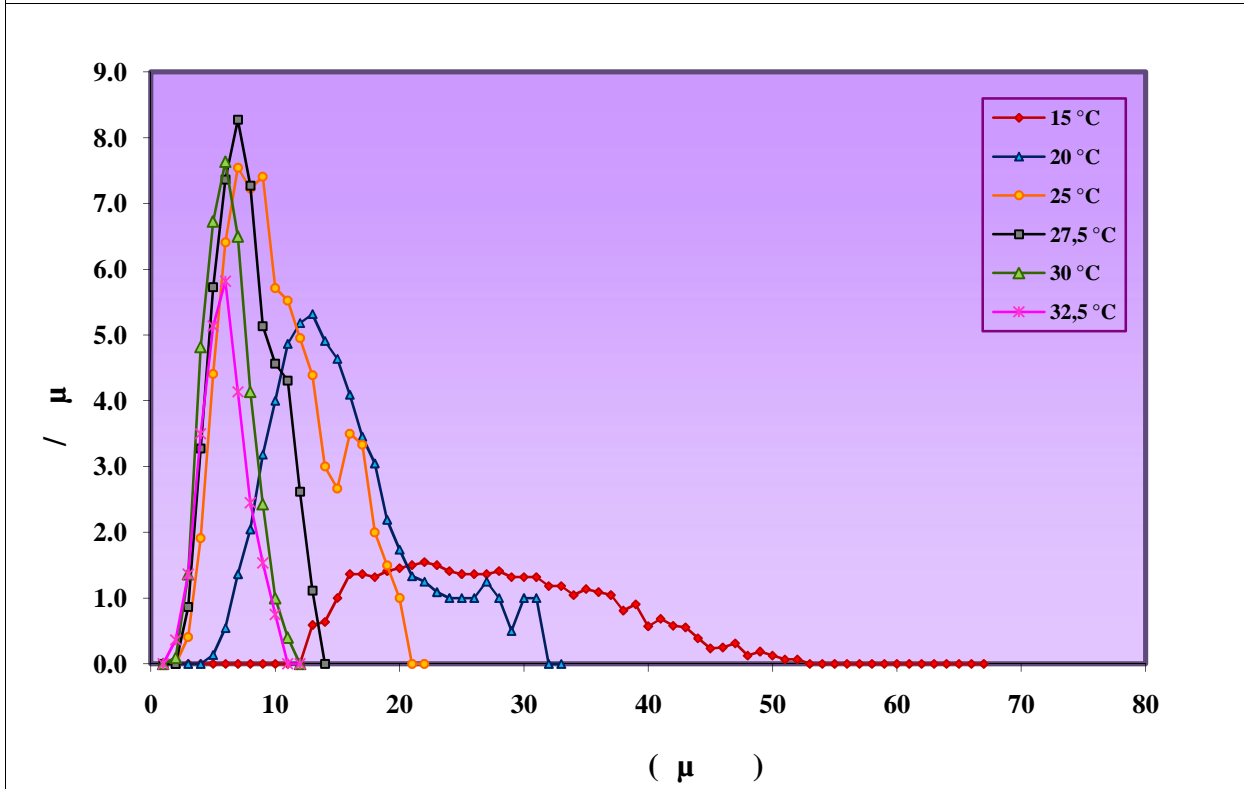
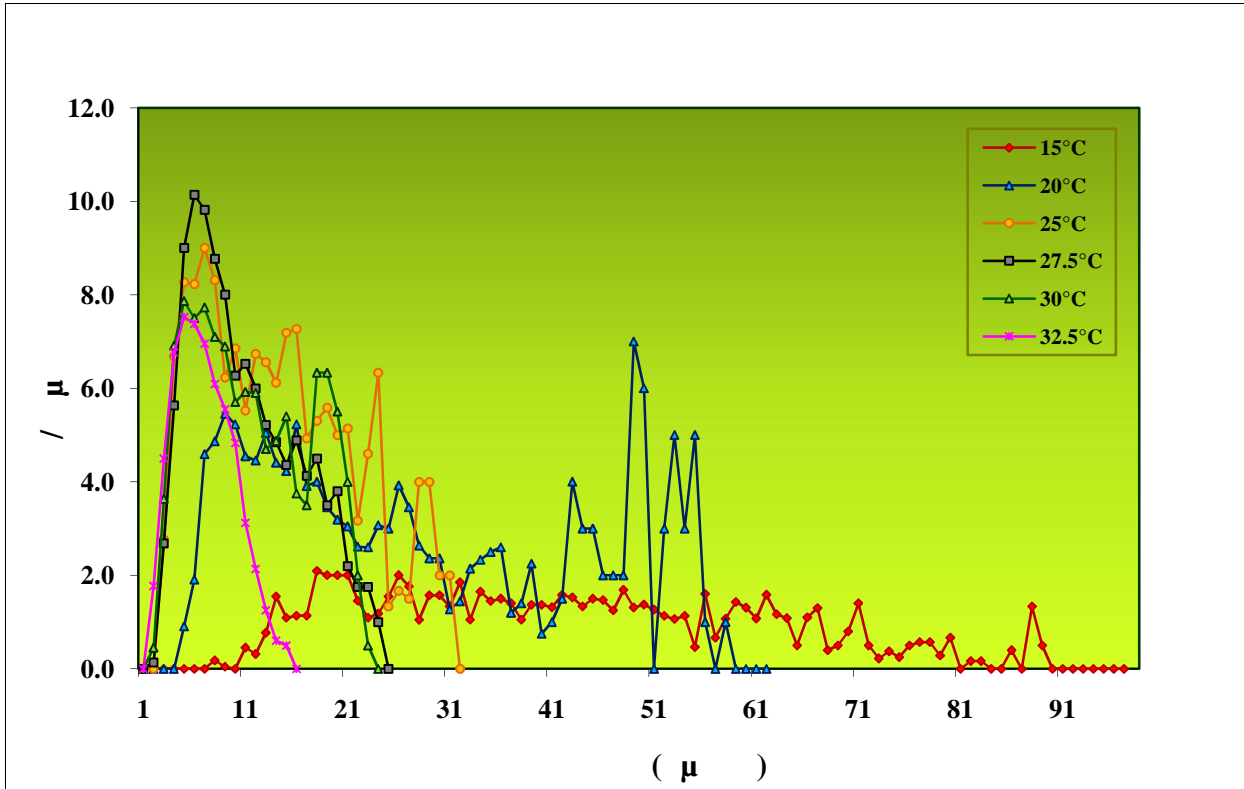
μ ( C )	<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
	μ	μ	μ	μ
15	14.36 ± 0.85 Aa (7-25)	13.77 ± 0.37 Aa (12-17)	26.14 ± 1.41 Ab (11-38)	24.00 ± 0,25 Ab (21-25)
20	6.50 ± 0.38 Ba (4-12)	6.41 ± 0.32 Bb (4-9)	8.63 ± 0.58 Bc (6-17)	8.00 ± 0,23 Bbc (6-11)
25	3.23 ± 0.21 Ca (2-5)	3.79 ± 0.17 CDa (2.5-5)	4.07 ± 0.24 Ca (2.5-6.5)	4.18 ± 0,17 Ca (3.5-5)
27.5	2.80 ± 0.19 CDa (1.5-4.5)	3.11 ± 0.13 Da (2.5-4)	3.21 ± 0.24 CDa (1.5-5.5)	3.34 ± 0,11 Da (2.5-4)
30	2.30 ± 0.18 DEa (1-4)	2.77 ± 0.12 Da (1.5-4)	2.71 ± 0.18 Da (1.5-4)	2.73 ± 0,08 Ea (2-3.5)
32.5	2.07 ± 0.16 Ea (1-3.5)	2.36 ± 0.15 Da (1-3.5)	2.41 ± 0.10 Da (1.5-3.5)	2.37 ± 0,11 Ea (1.5-3.5)
	<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
15	66.41 ± 7.27 ACa (13-149)	36.27 ± 2.04 Ab (12-58)	14.09 ± 1.60 Ac (5-41)	12.59 ± 0.34 Ac (8-15)
20	91.09 ± 6.84 Ba (58-149)	54.23 ± 1.86 Bb (39-72)	45.73 ± 4.05 Bb (12-77)	43.50 ± 0.90 Bb (36-53)
25	103.45 ± 9.77 Ba (28-201)	59.27 ± 4.51 Bb (31-106)	58.27 ± 7.53 Bb (21-176)	48.41 ± 1.92 Bb (33-61)
27.5	86.64 ± 6.79 BAa (46-152)	45.77 ± 1.80 ABb (31-57)	50.82 ± 1.77 Bb (32-63)	46.23 ± 1.72 Bb (27-58)
30	66.36 ± 8.74 ACac (12-186)	34.23 ± 1.07 Ab (25-42)	44.82 ± 2.42 Bc (22-68)	42.68 ± 1.48 Bc (33-52)
32.5	53.14 ± 3.77 Ca (9-86)	23.73 ± 1.77 Cb (11-38)	41.05 ± 3.58 Ba (17-91)	37.23 ± 1.07 Ba (27-46)
	<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
15	0.88 ± 0.07 Aa (0-2.09)	0.55 ± 0.07 Aa (0-1.54)	0.19 ± 0.02 Aa (0-0.77)	0.18 ± 0.04 Aa (0-0.95)
20	2.61 ± 0.23 Ba (0-5.46)	1.88 ± 0.03 Bab (0-5.32)	1.41 ± 0.12 ABb (0-2.86)	1.04 ± 0.17 ABb (0-3.14)
25	4.76 ± 0.46 Ca (0-8.31)	3.31 ± 0.55 Bab (0-7.55)	1.85 ± 0.28 Bb (0-5.32)	2.06 ± 0.34 Bb (0-4.64)
27.5	4.60 ± 0.60 Ca (0-10.14)	3.61 ± 0.78 Bab (0-8.27)	1.87 ± 0.38 Bb (0-5.77)	2.18 ± 0.39 Bb (0-5.19))
30	4.69 ± 0.51 Ca (0-7.86)	2.93 ± 0.84 Bab (0-7.63)	2.56 ± 0.53 Bb (0-6.18)	2.66 ± 0.50 Bb (0-5.82)
32.5	3.69 ± 0.70 BCa (0-7.52)	2.09 ± 0.60 Ba (0-5.82)	2.54 ± 0.46 Ba (0-6.77)	2.54 ± 0.45 Ba (0-5.41)

\* μ μμ μ μ Tukey-Kramer ( =0.05 ) μμ μμ

3.15: (3-way Anova)

		μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	O.
<i>vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger.</i>						
			B.E.	F	P		
	μ		5	<b>932.87</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	0.18	0.68		
			1	<b>42.44</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	<b>17.45</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	<b>19.98</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	0.93	0.34		
	μ		5	<b>12.68</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	<b>78.38</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>83.85</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>136.09</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	0.90	0.48		
	μ		5	<b>39.04</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>67.52</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	0.53	0.75		
	μ		5	<b>76.69</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>14.92</b>	<b>0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>84.97</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
μ	μ		5	11.06	0.53		
	μ		5	<b>6.03</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
			1	<b>21.37</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	μ		5	1.28	0.27		
504							
**	μ	F	P	μ	μ	μ	μ





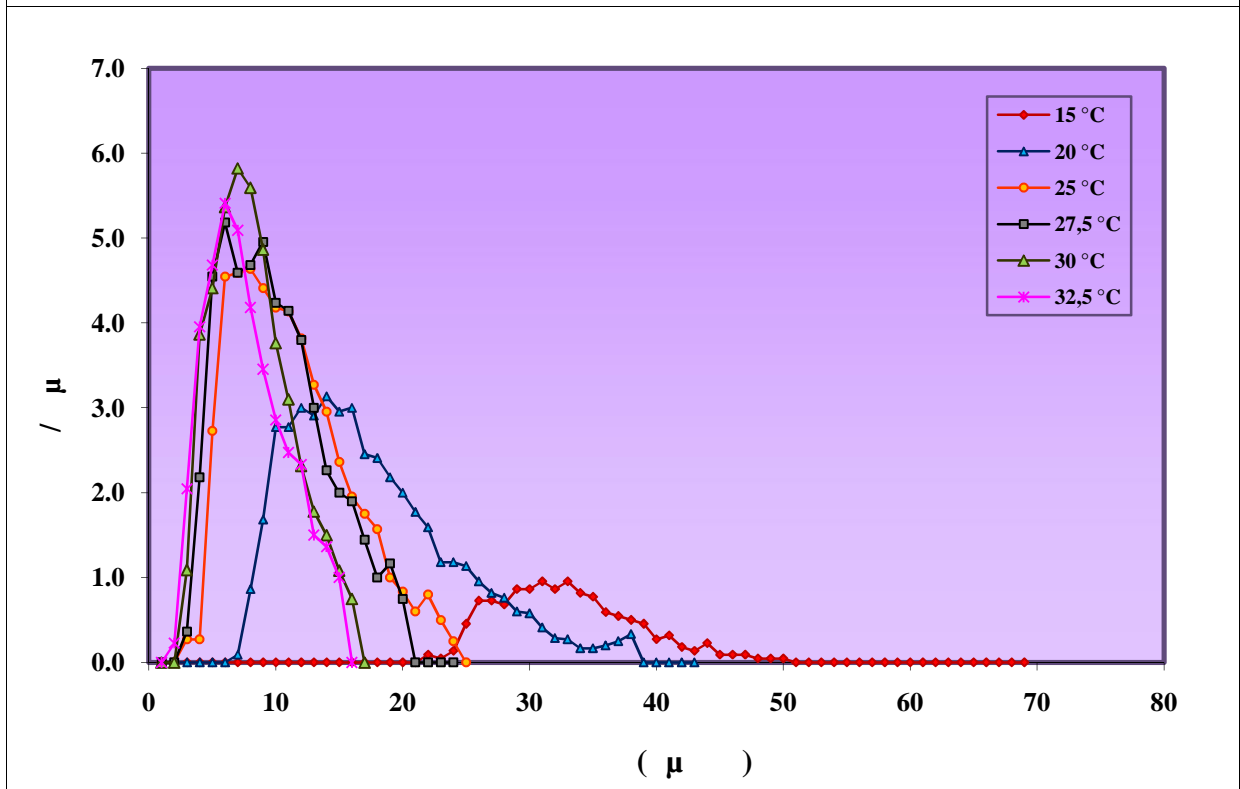
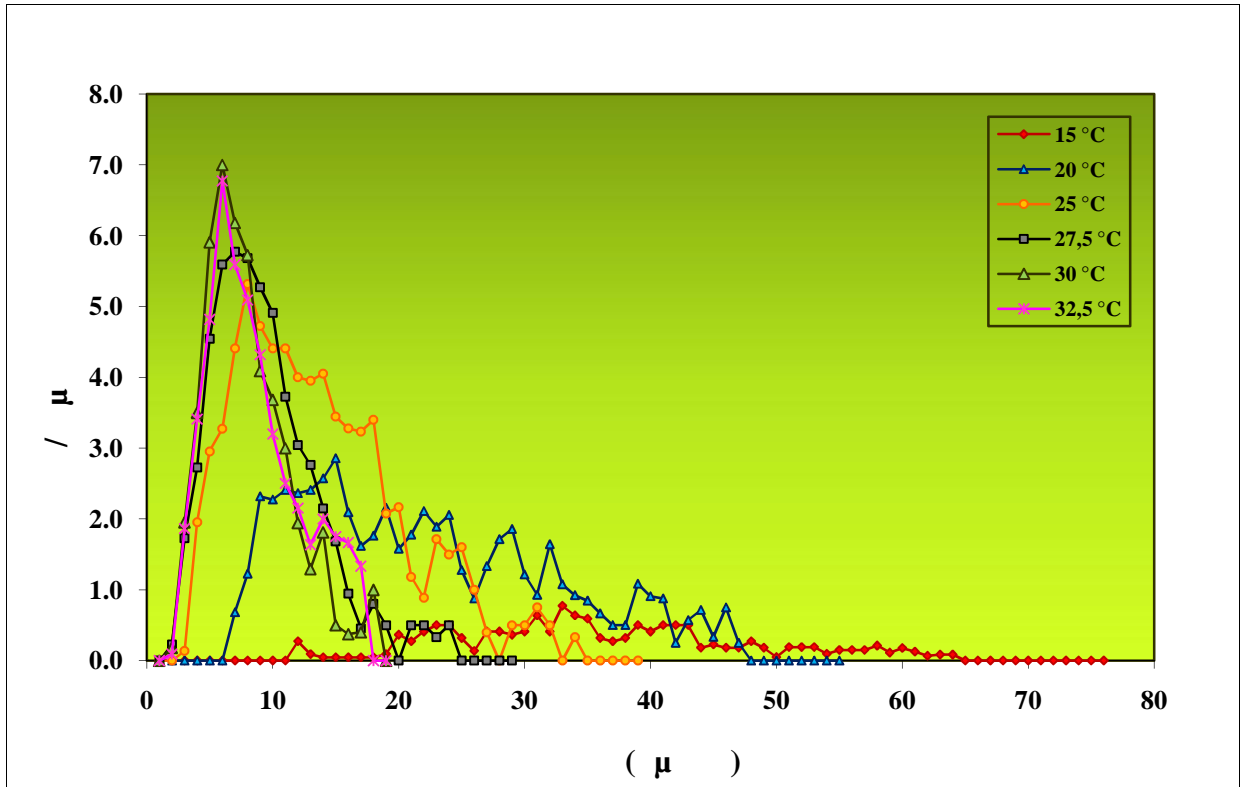
μ 3.4:

μ 27.5, 30 32.5°C.

*O. vicinus*

*M. persicae*

μ 15, 20, 25,

 $\mu\mu$  3.5:

32,5°C.

*O. niger*  
*M. persicae* $\mu$  $\mu$  15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30

3.3.3.3.

μμ *O. niger*

μ μ μ , μ

68.89 51.55 % ( / 2.21:1 1.06:1)

68.97 55.00 % ( / 2.22:1 1.22:1)

μ .

*O. vicinus* μ μ 15 °C μ

67.57 % 2.08: 1 63.64% 1.75:1 μ ,

μ μ 32.5°C μ 46.15 %

0.86: 1 47.62 % 0.91:1 μ .

μ μ 15 °C,

μ μ

*O. vicinus* μ *O. niger*

μ μ , μ

μ *O. niger* μ

(  $\chi^2=17.740$ ,  $df=5$ ,  $P=0.0033$ ) ( 3.16).

**3.16:** μ ( / + ) (%) *O. vicinus*

*O. niger* μ μ μ *M.*

*persicae* μ .

μ (C)	<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
15	67.57	63.64	68.89	68.97
20	47.32	60.00	51.55	62.50
25	53.59	54.55	52.94	63.16
27.5	52.94	52.17	55.00	55.00
30	48.78	48.00	61.18	56.00
32.5	46.15	47.62	66.67	60.00
$df=5$	$\chi^2=5.963$	$\chi^2=1,212$	$\chi^2=17.740$	$\chi^2=1.402$
	P>0.05	P>0.05	<b>P=0.003**</b>	P>0.05
** μ <sup>2</sup>	P μ	μ	μ	μ
	P>0.05	$df=5$		

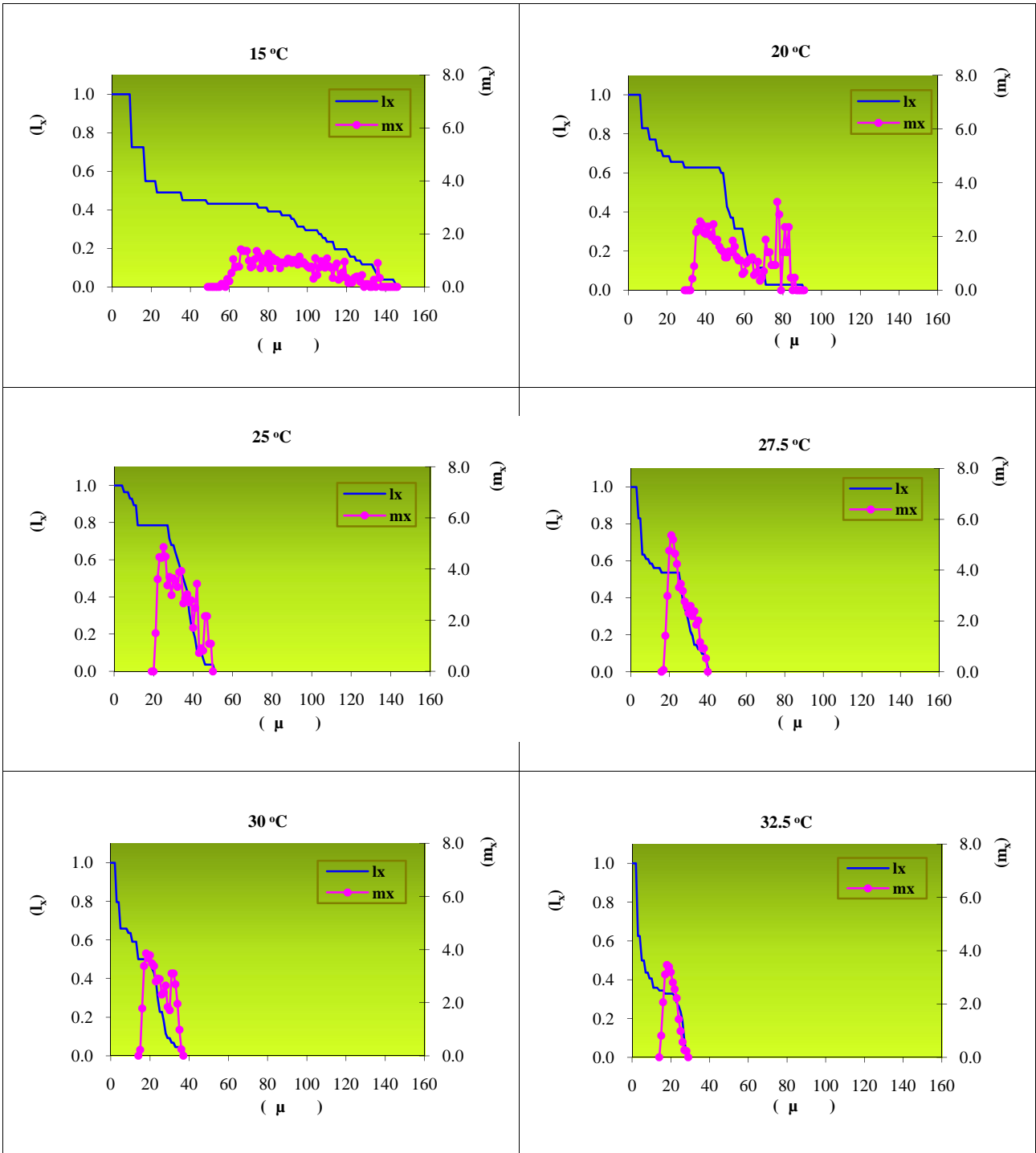
3.3.3.4.

μ μ  
μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ  
μ μ *M. persicae*  
3.17 3.18. 3.19 ,  
3.20, 3.21, 3.22 3.23 .  
μ μ  
μ (l<sub>x</sub>) μ  
(m<sub>x</sub>). μ μ  
μ μ ( μμ  
3.6, 3.7, 3.8 3.9).  
μμ μ μ μ  
μ , μ μ μ μ  
μ μ .  
μ μ μ 15°C  
μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
O μ  
μ (CDR) μ .  
μ μ μ 15°C  
μ μ 25°C μ μ ,  
μ μ μ μ ,  
μ μ 32.5°C, μ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ , μ *O. vicinus* μ  
μ 32.5°C μ μ μ  
(3.17)  
μ μ (R<sub>0</sub>), μ μ μ  
μ 25°C *Orius* μ , μ  
μ μ μ ( 3.17 3.18).  
μ μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ  
μ μ μ μ 15 °C  
μ μ 25 27.5°C ( 3.17 3.18).



3.18:		$\mu$	$\mu$	<i>O. niger</i> $\mu$			<i>M. persicae</i> $\mu$		
$\mu$	$\mu$		15	20	25	(°C)			
						27.5	30	32.5	
	$\mu$	(CDR)	9.93	29.54	38.25	29.90	29.62	32.29	
	$\mu$	( $R_0$ )	3.19	17.30	25.17	22.77	17.69	15.51	
	$\mu$	( $r_m$ )	0.0129	0.0639	0.1133	0.1512	0.1436	0.1440	
		)	90.42	46.71	29.73	22.73	20.54	19.61	
		(GT)	)	89.99	44.61	28.46	20.67	20.01	19.04
	$\mu$		53.73	10.85	6.12	4.58	4.83	4.81	
$\mu$	$\mu$		1.0130	1.0660	1.1200	1.1632	1.1544	1.1549	
	$\mu$	(CDR)	8.69	28.06	32.41	28.71	25.50	24.94	
	$\mu$	( $R_0$ )	2.55	14.24	19.17	15.54	10.31	8.94	
	$\mu$	( $r_m$ )	0.0103	0.0602	0.1100	0.1412	0.1139	0.1160	
		)	90.94	45.01	27.63	23.20	20.93	19.30	
		(GT)	)	90.82	44.12	26.84	19.43	20.49	18.88
	$\mu$		67.30	11.51	6.30	4.91	6.09	5.97	
$\mu$	$\mu$		1.0104	1.0620	1.1163	1.1516	1.1206	1.1230	

3.19.:		$\mu$	(%)	<i>O. vicinus</i> $\mu$	<i>O. niger</i> $\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
		<i>M. persicae</i> $\mu$					
$\mu$ -	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	<11 $\mu$	$\mu$	>11 $\mu$
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
<i>O. vicinus</i>							
15	46.14	44.30	44.56	44.25	3.53	3.5	8.22
20	49.86	49.37	42.98	43.17	4.65	4.99	2.46
25	53.53	45.12	41.10	47.34	4.65	6.77	0.77
27.5	54.14	48.08	39.52	43.78	5.73	7.75	0.39
30	44.97	43.58	47.29	46.19	7.27	10.1	0.13
32.5	48.57	40.51	42.38	48.01	8.48	11.47	0.04
<i>O. niger</i>							
15	39.52	39.89	39.05	39.02	5.05	4.77	16.33
20	42.52	47.90	45.05	42.25	7.29	5.55	4.31
25	47.23	49.48	43.63	41.58	7.36	7.12	1.82
27.5	585.27	54.41	528.64	37.36	88.18	7.28	0.94
30	41.67	55.63	49.44	33.83	8.1	9.45	1.09
32.5	54.03	43.97	55.46	45.88	10.46	9.46	0.69



$\mu$  3.6:

$\mu$   
*persicae*

*O. vicinus*  
 $\mu$

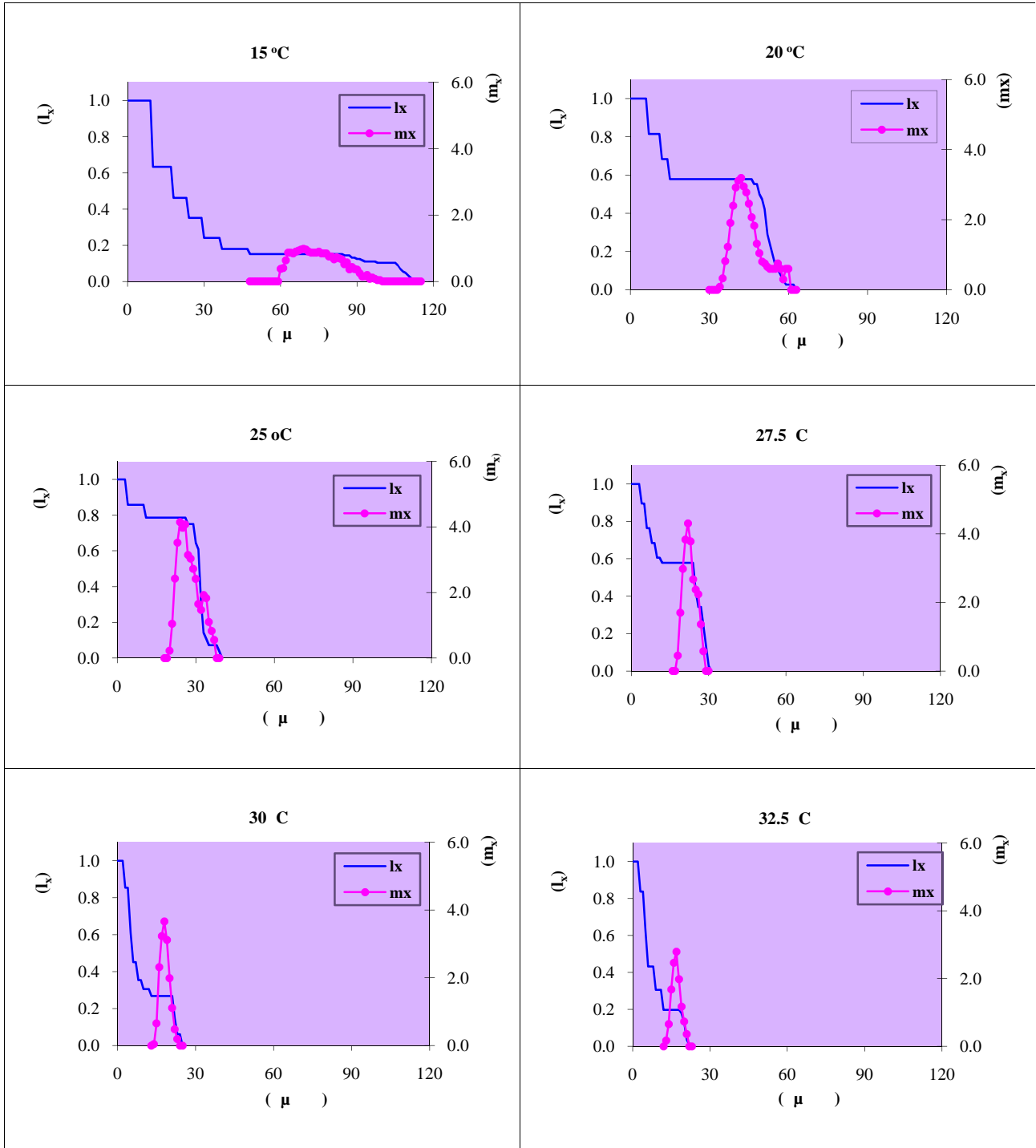
15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30

( $m_x$ )

32.5 °C.

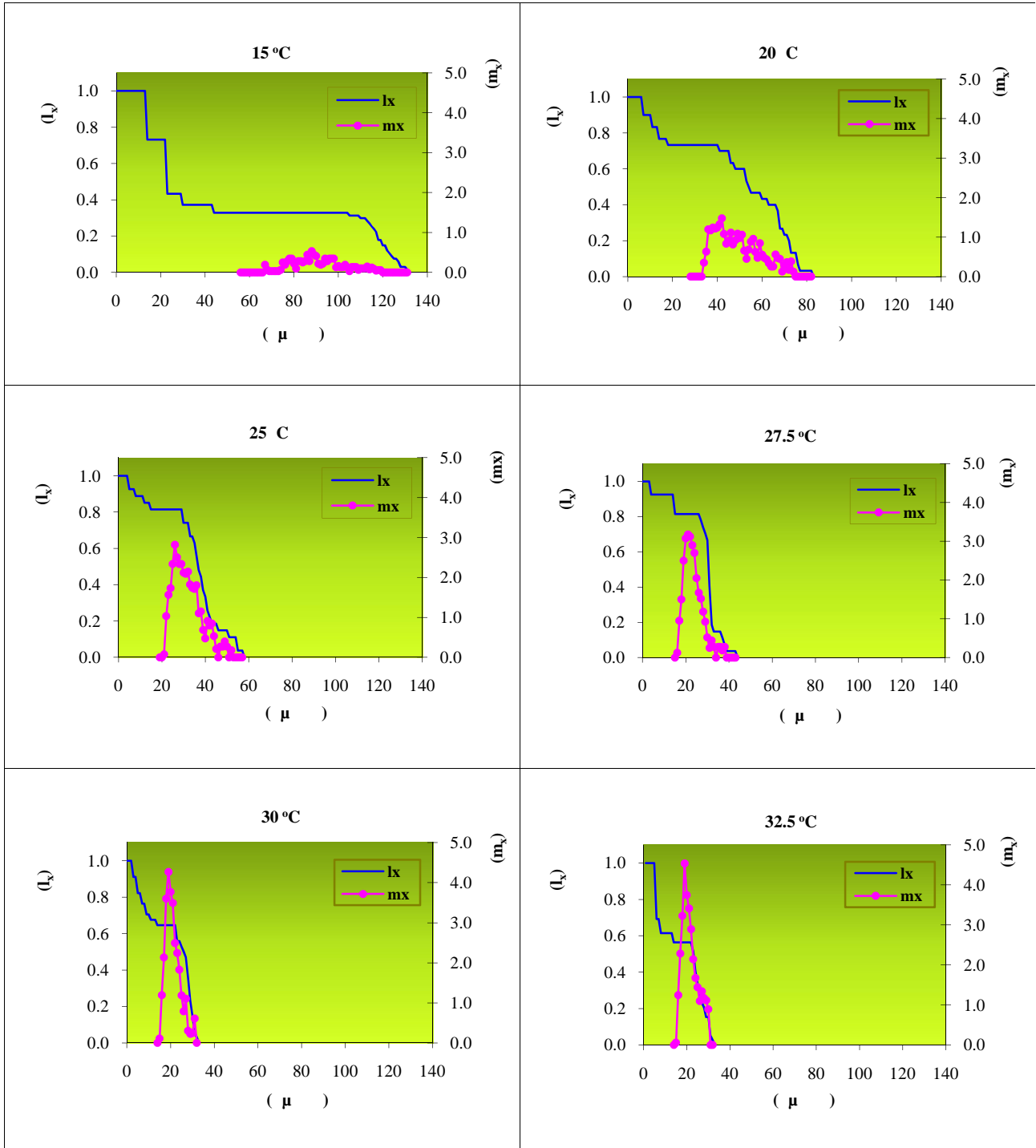
( $l_x$ )

*M.*

 $\mu$  3.7: $\mu$  *O. vicinus* $\mu$   
 $\mu$  15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30 $(m_x)$  $(l_x)$   
*M. persicae*

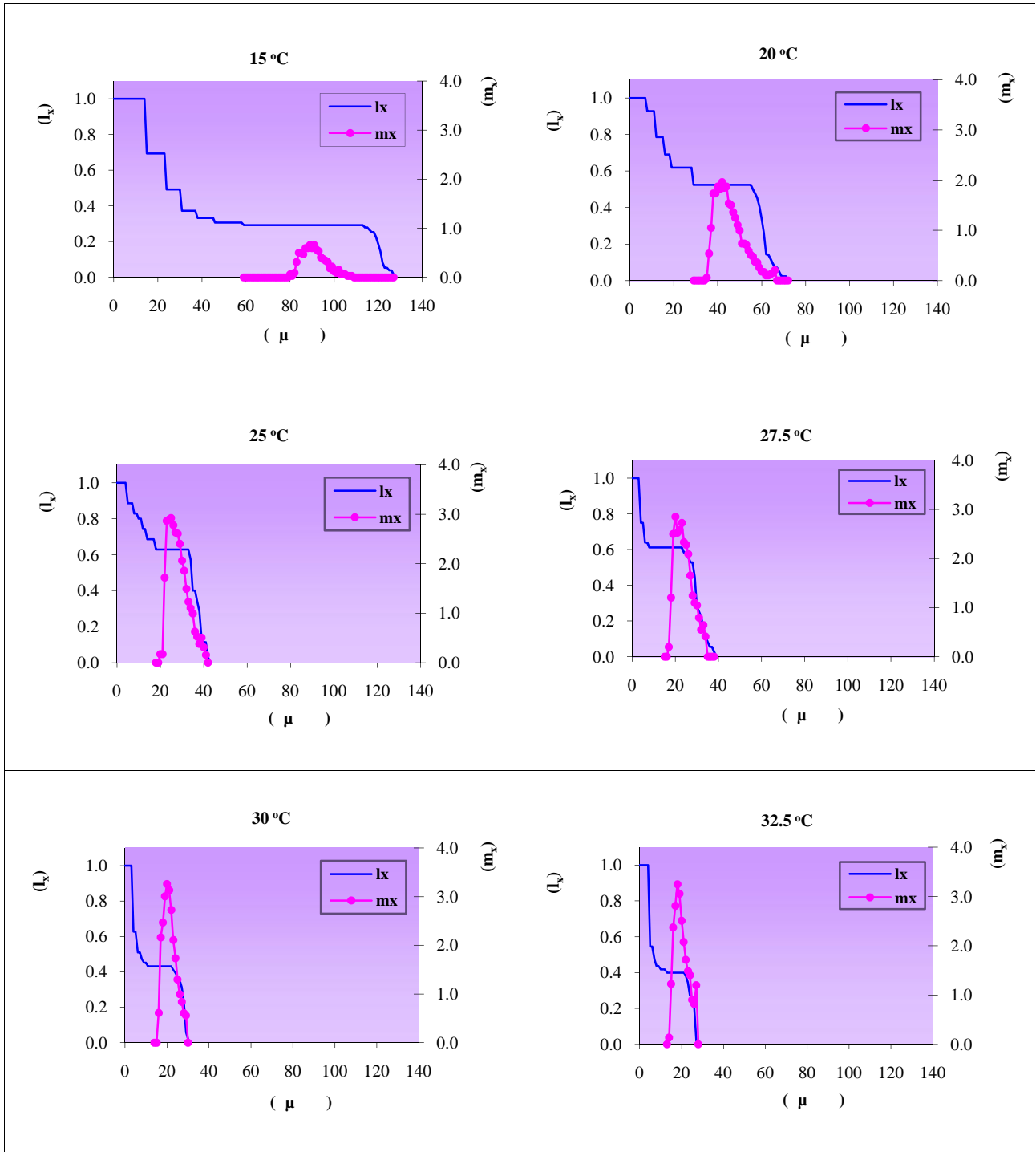
32.5°C.



 $\mu$  3.8:

15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30 32.5 °C.

 $\mu$  *O. niger**M. persicae* $\mu$

 $\mu$  3.9: $\mu$  $\mu$ 

15, 20, 25, 27.5, 30 32.5°C.

 $\mu$  *O. niger*,  
*M. persicae*

3.20.: <i>M. persicae</i>		μ			<i>O. vicinus</i> μ	μ
					15, 20	25°C
μ	n	μ	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
15 °C	51	1*	1.00	0.00	1.04	57.05
	28	20	0.55	0.00	3.81	75.68
	23	40	0.45	0.00	9.70	70.46
	22	60	0.43	0.68	20.71	53.27
	20	85	0.39	25.32	14.11	31.90
	16	95	0.31	9.36	11.85	28.25
	15	105	0.29	7.96	7.52	20.59
	10	115	0.20	7.90	4.54	17.40
	7	125	0.14	3.75	1.91	11.79
	4	135	0.08	1.53	0.81	6.29
	1	145	0.02	1.25	0.00	1.00
20 °C	35	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	40.43
	29	10	0.83	0.00	2.60	38.67
	24	20	0.69	0.00	6.76	36.00
	22	30	0.63	0.00	15.89	28.82
	22	40	0.63	2.09	17.40	18.82
	18	50	0.51	18.39	8.15	11.00
	9	60	0.26	12.28	4.87	8.28
	4	70	0.11	8.31	3.91	5.50
	1	80	0.03	15.04	7.31	9.00
	1	90	0.03	7.05	0.00	0.50
25 °C	28	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	29.96
	25	10	0.89	0.00	4.51	23.82
	22	20	0.79	0.00	0.00	16.86
	22	25	0.79	18.88	22.11	11.86
	19	30	0.68	18.18	16.45	8.29
	14	35	0.50	17.31	10.13	5.36
	6	40	0.21	13.07	5.84	4.00
	2	45	0.07	8.33	3.23	3.00
	1	50	0.04	6.48	0.00	0.50

\* μ μ

3.20: ( μ ): μ  
 27.5, 30 32.5°C. *M. persicae* μ  
 μ *O. vicinus* μ

μ	n	μ	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
27.5 °C	41	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	18.45
	34	5	0.83	0.00	2.42	17.74
	24	10	0.59	0.00	6.87	19.67
	23	15	0.56	0.00	14.36	15.46
	22	20	0.54	9.25	24.68	11.14
	22	25	0.54	22.79	11.64	6.14
	11	30	0.27	14.28	7.76	5.14
	5	35	0.12	11.03	4.26	3.90
	1	40	0.02	3.55	0.00	0.50
30 °C	44	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	15.11
	29	7	0.66	0.00	3.97	15.74
	22	14	0.50	0.00	13.68	12.18
	22	20	0.50	16.70	13.27	6.18
	10	25	0.23	15.45	9.11	5.10
	4	30	0.09	10.89	7.27	4.25
	2	35	0.05	11.84	1.19	2.00
	1	37	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.50
32.5 °C	64	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	10.59
	32	5	0.50	0.00	3.47	15.19
	26	10	0.41	0.00	7.42	13.19
	22	14	0.34	0.00	13.63	11.36
	21	18	0.33	9.46	14.83	7.79
	20	22	0.31	11.95	6.12	4.00
	12	26	0.19	5.21	0.71	1.17
	1	29	0.02	0.51	0.00	0.50

\* μ μ

3.21:

*M. persicae* μ

μ

*O. vicinus* μ  
15, 20

μ  
25°C

μ	n	μ	(lx)	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
15 °C	145	1*	1.00	0.00	1.02	30.51
	67	20	0.46	0.00	3.04	34.16
	26	40	0.18	0.00	11.03	54.31
	22	40	0.18	0.00	11.03	54.31
	21	60	0.15	0.38	18.34	42.82
	16	85	0.14	20.13	3.17	18.69
	16	95	0.11	2.95	0.35	13.06
	15	105	0.10	0.29	0.00	3.77
	1	114	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.50
20 °C	38	1	1.00	0.00	1.07	33.84
	31	10	0.82	0.00	2.45	31.24
	22	20	0.58	0.00	6.90	32.86
	22	30	0.58	0.00	13.76	22.86
	22	40	0.58	9.68	19.53	12.86
	18	50	0.47	21.54	2.53	3.89
	1	60	0.03	6.05	0.60	2.50
	1	62	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50
25 °C	28	1	1.00	0.00	1.14	25.46
	24	10	0.86	0.00	4.16	20.29
	22	20	0.79	0.23	16.19	12.09
	22	25	0.79	15.13	15.59	7.09
	18	30	0.64	15.39	4.96	2.83
	2	35	0.07	7.98	2.25	4.00
	2	37	0.07	1.38	0.55	2.00
	1	39	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.50

\* μ μ

3.21: ( ): μ  
 μ M. persicae μ  
 27.5, 30 32.5 °C μ O. vicinus μ

μ	n	μ	(lx)	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
27.5 °C	38	1	1.00	0.00	1.13	17.42
	34	5	0.89	0.00	2.03	15.18
	23	10	0.61	0.00	5.43	16.41
	22	15	0.58	0.00	10.27	12.09
	22	20	0.58	5.13	16.12	7.09
	16	25	0.42	16.96	5.09	3.06
	1	30	0.03	4.18	0.00	0.50
30 °C	82	1	1.00	0.00	1.09	9.02
	37	7	0.45	0.00	3.95	10.04
	22	14	0.27	0.04	11.82	8.50
	22	20	0.27	14.97	3.27	2.50
	12	22	0.15	1.59	0.55	1.33
	5	24	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.50
32.5 °C	111	1	1.00	0.00	1.05	7.77
	69	5	0.62	0.00	2.05	6.89
	34	10	0.31	0.00	5.32	7.24
	22	14	0.20	0.83	9.80	6.36
	22	18	0.20	8.92	3.52	2.36
	1	22	0.01	2.27	0.00	1.50

\* μ μ

3.22:

μ  
*M. persicae*

μ  
*O. niger* μ  
15, 20 μ  
25°C

μ	n	μ	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
15 °C	67	1*	1.00	0.00	1.02	52.38
	49	20	0.73	0.00	1.78	48.03
	25	40	0.37	0.00	4.51	70.62
	22	60	0.33	0.00	6.64	59.77
	22	85	0.33	3.29	5.86	34.77
	22	95	0.33	3.36	3.04	24.77
	21	105	0.31	1.91	1.16	15.50
	17	115	0.25	1.11	0.32	7.38
	5	125	0.07	0.25	0.00	3.70
	1	131	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.50
20 °C	30	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	47.80
	27	10	0.90	0.00	2.12	43.50
	22	20	0.73	0.00	4.92	42.68
	22	30	0.73	0.00	9.32	32.68
	22	40	0.73	7.06	10.60	22.68
	18	50	0.60	10.54	6.42	16.67
	13	60	0.43	7.21	3.11	11.35
	7	70	0.23	3.68	1.01	5.21
	1	80	0.03	1.06	0.00	2.50
	1	82	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50
25 °C	27	1	1.00	0.00	1.12	33.31
	24	10	0.89	0.00	3.49	27.92
	22	20	0.81	0.00	11.84	20.18
	22	25	0.81	6.75	15.38	15.18
	20	30	0.74	12.12	10.44	11.25
	17	35	0.63	9.52	5.34	7.68
	9	40	0.33	5.21	2.33	7.50
	5	45	0.19	3.29	0.90	7.50
	4	50	0.15	1.19	0.37	4.25
	1	57	0.04	0.18	0.00	0.50

\* μ μ

3.22 ( ): μ *M. persicae* μ *O. niger* μ  
 μ 27.5, 30 32.5°C μ

μ	n	μ	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
27.5 °C	27	1*	1.00	0.00	1.16	26.91
	25	5	0.93	0.00	2.30	24.86
	25	10	0.93	0.00	4.90	19.86
	22	15	0.81	0.00	11.85	16.95
	22	20	0.81	8.15	21.49	11.95
	22	25	0.81	13.95	22.20	6.95
	18	30	0.67	5.82	24.50	2.83
	4	35	0.15	1.24	97.22	4.00
	1	40	0.04	0.73	0.00	3.50
	1	43	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.50
30 °C	34	1	1.00	0.00	1.15	19.21
	26	7	0.76	0.00	3.57	18.12
	22	14	0.65	0.00	11.54	29.68
	22	20	0.65	15.08	11.95	7.82
	18	25	0.53	11.25	2.82	3.89
	1	32	0.03	3.28	0.00	0.50
32.5 °C	39	1	1.00	0.00	1.16	15.81
	27	5	0.69	0.00	2.97	17.57
	24	10	0.62	0.00	6.86	14.58
	22	14	0.56	0.06	13.31	11.68
	22	18	0.56	11.30	14.88	7.68
	20	22	0.51	12.19	5.21	4.10
	9	26	0.23	5.55	3.19	3.06
	1	31	0.03	3.18	0.00	0.50

\* μ μ



3.23:  $\mu$  *M. persicae*  $\mu$  *O. niger*  $\mu$   
 25°C.  $\mu$  15, 20

$\mu$	n	$\mu$	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
15 °C	75	1*	1.00	0.00	0.00	50.77
	52	20	0.69	0.00	1.77	48.25
	25	40	0.33	0.00	4.53	72.38
	22	60	0.29	0.00	6.33	60.91
	22	85	0.29	1.51	7.16	35.91
	22	95	0.29	5.46	2.03	25.91
	22	105	0.29	1.63	0.15	15.91
	21	115	0.28	0.00	0.00	6.26
	1	127	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.50
20 °C	42	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	38.95
	39	10	0.93	0.00	1.97	32.45
	26	20	0.62	0.00	5.40	36.50
	22	30	0.52	0.00	11.66	31.59
	22	40	0.52	6.99	15.47	21.59
	22	50	0.52	15.26	4.80	11.59
	14	60	0.33	4.94	0.48	3.57
	1	71	0.02	0.87	0.00	0.50
25 °C	35	1	1.00	0.00	1.12	26.10
	28	10	0.80	0.00	3.76	22.36
	22	20	0.63	0.17	14.37	17.32
	22	25	0.63	2.92	15.16	12.32
	22	30	0.63	12.49	7.30	7.32
	14	35	0.40	6.67	2.30	4.07
	1	42	0.03	2.51	0.00	0.50

\*  $\mu$   $\mu$

3.23 ( ):  $\mu$   $M. persicae$   $\mu$   $O. niger$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $27.5, 30$   $32.5^{\circ}\text{C}$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$	n	$\mu$	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	(E <sub>x</sub> )
27.5 °C	36	1	1.00	0.00	1.15	19.53
	27	5	0.75	0.00	2.70	21.20
	22	10	0.61	0.00	6.71	20.82
	22	15	0.61	0.00	13.60	15.82
	22	20	0.61	6.75	24.61	10.82
	21	25	0.58	12.43	31.04	6.17
	10	30	0.28	7.13	59.15	4.00
	3	35	0.08	2.40	0.00	2.17
1	38	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50	
30 °C	51	1	1.00	0.00	1.12	13.48
	26	7	0.51	0.00	4.35	17.58
	22	14	0.43	0.00	11.42	13.50
	22	20	0.43	11.51	12.13	7.50
	19	25	0.37	10.99	3.03	3.13
	1	30	0.02	3.00	0.00	0.50
32.5 °C	55	1	1.00	0.00	1.12	12.28
	30	5	0.55	0.00	3.27	15.60
	23	10	0.42	0.00	7.63	14.67
	22	14	0.40	0.14	12.69	11.23
	22	18	0.40	9.65	12.08	7.23
	21	22	0.38	9.35	4.43	3.40
	1	28	0.02	5.80	0.00	0.50

\*  $\mu$   $\mu$

3.4.

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μ μ 20 30°C μ . μ μ  
μ μ *O. niger* μ Bah i and Tunç (2008)  
μ μ 18°C.  
μ μ *Orius*  
(Carnero *et al.* 1993, Chyzik *et al.* 1995a, Nakashima and Hirose 1997, Ohta 2001). Beck  
(1983), μ μ μ  
μ μ , μ  
μ μ ,  
Chyzik *et al.* (1995a) Cocuzza *et al.* (1997a) μ μ  
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μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*, 5 μ μ  
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 μ *Orius* *O. laevigatus* (Alauzet *et al.* 1994,  
 Cocuzza *et al.*, 1997a ) *O. minutus* (Kohno and Kashio 1998), *O. insidiosus*  
 (Isenhour and Yeorgan 1981), *O. sauteri* (Nakata 1995, Kohno and Kashio 1998, Nagai  
 and Yano 1999), *O. strigicollis* (Ohta 2001).

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 15 μ 32.5°C μ  
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*Orius* μ  
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 μ *Orius*  
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 μ μ μ (Mc Caffrey and  
 Horsburgh 1986, Nagai and Yano 2000, Gitonga *et al.* 2002).

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 , μ μ  
 μ *O. vicinus* μ  
 8.1 12.8°C μ 7.7 11.8°C μ  
 μ μ *O. niger* μ 9.7  
 13.9°C 10.4 13.7°C μ

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 μ μ Tommasini *et al.* (2004) *O. laevigatus*.  
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*Orius*, μ μ Alauzet *et al.* (1994) Tommasini *et al.*  
 (2004) μ μ μ *O.*  
*laevigatus* 9.3 10.5°C , Sanchez and Lacasa (2002) μ  
 μ 14.4°C μ  
 14.9 13.5°C, μ μ

μ Nakashima and Hirose (1997)

μ μ μ . μ *O. tantillus* 13.7

12.7°C , *O. tristicolor* 8.6°C 15.3°C

μ (Askari and Stern 1972), *O. insidiosus* μ μ

Kingsley and Harrington (1981) 8.8°C

10.7°C μ , Isenhour and Yeargan (1981)

μ μ *O. insidiosus* 11.2°C

13.8°C μ . Nagai (1993) μ μ

μ *O. sauteri* 11.6 11.9°C μ Nakata

(1995) μ 11.0°C 11.3°C μ .

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( 1995).

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35.5°C 13.87 33.40°C μ *O. vicinus* 12.10

37.63°C 11.44 37.38°C μ *O. niger*). μ

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μ (Kontodimas *et al.* 2004). , μ

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*O. niger* *O. vicinus*.

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μ *O. niger*  
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15°C μ μ 32.5°C μ  
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μ μ Péricart (1972) μ  
Anthocoridae ,  
Fauvel *et al.*(1987) μ μ 5 μ 6 μ μ μ  
μ  
*Orius* μ μ  
μ μ , μ  
μ . μ μ  
μ 15 20 C, μ  
*O. niger* *O. vicinus.*  
*O. vicinus* μ μ μ  
μ 32.5°C, *O. niger* μ 15°C μ  
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μ *O. vicinus* μ  
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μ μ *O. niger*  
μ μ .



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, μ Leon-Beck and Coll (2009) μ

*O. laevigatus.*

μ *Orius* μ

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μ Bah i and Tunç (2008) *O. niger* μ

μ (22, 26, 30°C) μ μ

(10:22 4:22 °C). μ Tommasini *et al.* (2004) *O. laevigatus* μ

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30°C). Chyzik *et al.* (1995a) μ μ μ *O. albidipennis*

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H μ *Orius*, μμ , μ

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(Southwood 1978), μ

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μ , μ , μ , ) μ μ



		μ		μ		(Havelka and Zemek, 1999).	
μ	15°C, μ	0.139	μ	<i>O. vicinus</i>	μ	0.037	
0.017	15°C, μ	0.127	μ	25	27.5°C, μ		
μ	μ	0.013 (15°C)	μ	0.151 (27.5 °C)	μ		
0.0103 (15°C)	μ	0.141 (27.5 °C)	μ	.	μ	30	32°C
μ	0.082 (30 °C)	0.049 (30 °C)	μ	0.137	0.110	μ	
μ	μ		0.144 (30 °C)	μ	0.116 (32.5 °C)	0.114 (30°C)	
0.116 (°C)	μ	.					
μ	μ	μ	μ	<i>O. niger</i>	μ		
(2005), (0.113	26°C μ		μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i>	μ		Baniameri <i>et al.</i>
Van den Meiracker (1999) (0.118	25°C μ	μ	μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i> ,	μ		
Tommasini <i>et al.</i> (2004)	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ		
μ	0.035 (μ		<i>F. occidentalis</i> )	-0.003 μ	μ		<i>E.</i>
<i>kuehniella</i> )	26°C.	Baniameri <i>et al.</i> (2005)					$r_m$
μ	29°C (0.127)		32°C (0.157), μ	μ	(0.1436	30°C	
μ μ	μ		μ	μ	μ		
0.144	32.5°C) .		μ	μ	μ		
μ	$r_m$ ,		μ				
μ	μ	μ .	Van den Meiracker (1994) μ				
μ	μ		μ	( $R_o$ )	μ		
<i>O. insidiosus</i>		μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i>	25°C	μ		
		μ	μ				
μ			( 0.131 μ				
	0.169 μ		), $R_o$	μ	.		
		μ	μ	μ			
	<i>Orius</i> : Tommasini <i>et al.</i> (2004)						μ
	26°C	<i>O. laevigatus</i>	0.094 μ	μ	<i>F. occidentalis</i>		
0.068 μ	μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i> ,	<i>O. majusculus</i>	0.097 μ	μ		
<i>F. occidentalis</i>	0.080 μ	μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i> ,	0.116	<i>O.</i>		
<i>insidiosus</i> μ	μ	<i>F. occidentalis</i>	0.101 μ	μ	<i>E. kuehniella</i> .	<i>O</i>	

μ Riudavets and Castañé (1998)  
*O. laevigatus* and *O. majusculus* μ (0.1364 0.1409  
 25oC ( μ Tommasini *et al.* (2004)  
 μ ,  
 μ ). Cocuzza *et al.*, (1997a) μ  
 $r_m$ (0.105) *O. laevigatus* μ μ *F. occidentalis* 25°C Tommasini  
*et al.* (2004) μ μ μ  $r_m$  μ  
 ( $r_m = 0.051$  0.0099 35 15°C , , Sanchez and Lacasa (2002)  
 μ μ *O. laevigatus* *O. albidipennis*  
 μ 20, 25, 30 35°C 0.059, 0.105, 1.135 0.042 *O.*  
*laevigatus* 0.051, 0.123, 0.155 0.195 *O. albidipennis*  
 μ . *Orius* μ  
 μ μ (rm) μ  
 μ μ μ 25 27.5°C *O. vicinus*  
 27.5°C *O. niger.* μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ Frescata *et*  
*al.* (1994) μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ , μ , , μ  
 μ μ  
 μ *Myzus persicae*  
 μ Satar *et al.* (2008) 0.189, 0.350, 0.412,  
 0.350, 0.143 μ 15, 20, 25, 27.5 30 °C .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ *O. niger* *O. vicinus* 15 °C,  
 μ 25 27.5°C 2.5 μ ( *Orius*)  
*M. persicae,* μ 30°C  
 μ  $r_m$  μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ 27.5 °C  
*O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ μ μ μ  
*M. persicae.* μ μ μ



1996) μ μ μ . μ  
*Orius* μ , μ *O.*  
*insidiosus* μ μ μ  
 μ , (Van den Meiracker and  
 Ramakers 1991).

μ μ  
*O. laevigatus* ' (Chambers *et al.* 1993).

μ μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
 μ μ μ *M. persicae.*

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*Orius.* *O. vicinus* μ μ  
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*O. vicinus* μ

*O. niger* μ μ μ  
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 μ μ 15, 27.5, 30 32.5°C.  
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*O. niger* μ μ  
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 (Scott Brown *et al* 1999).  
 Riudavets and Castañé (1994) μ μ  
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*Orius*, μ *O. laevigatus* *O.*  
*majusculus*. μ μ μ  
 , μ μ μ *F.*  
*occidentalis*. *Orius* μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ μ Tommasini and  
 Nicoli (1993), μ μ  
 μ μ . ( )  
 ), *O. majusculus* 74% *O. laevigatus* 93%  
 . μ μ μ Riudavets *et*  
*al* (1993), μ μ μ  
 μ *Orius* μ . *O.*  
*majusculus* μ μ μ μ

(Fischer *et al.* 1992)

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(Trotin-Caudal *et al.* 1991).

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Economou *et al.* (2006)

*O. niger*

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Eigenbrode *et al.* (1996)

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*O. insidiosus*,

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*Plutella xylostella*,

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Lundgren *et al.* (2008)

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*Orius.*

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*O. insidiosus*,

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*Lygus hesperus* (Knight)

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(Benedict, *et al.* 1983).

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*L. hesperus*

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*Macrolophus* (Hemiptera: Miridae).

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*Macrolophus* μ

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μ . Perdikis and Lykouressis (2000)

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*pygmaeus* μ μ μ μ , μ ,  
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 μ . Lykouressis *et al.* (2001) μ  
 μ μ *M. pygmaeus*,  
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 , μ .  
*M. pygmaeus* μ  
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 μ (Price *et al.* 1980), μ Lykouressis *et al.* (2001)  
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 15°C μ μ 15 30°C  
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 μ *M. pygmaeus*,  
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 Hommes and ter Horst (2002), μ μ  
 μ *M. pygmaeus*,  
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 μ *O. vicinus*, μ μ  
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 μ . μ

μ 15°C, μ *O. vicinus*  
 μ μ *O. niger*  
 μ . *O. vicinus*  
 μ 30 32.5 C *O. niger*, μ μ  
 μ μ μ . μ  
 μ μ μ 15 C.  
 , *O. vicinus* μ μ *O. niger*  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ , *O. vicinus*  
*O. niger* μ μ 15 25 C  
 μ ,  
 .  
 ,  
 μ , μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ *O. laevigatus*, μ  
 μ Cocuzza et al. (1997a) Tommasini et al. (2004), μ μ μ  
*O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ ( *O. vicinus*  
 ) μ *O. laevigatus*,  
 μ .  
*O. laevigatus* 15 C  
 μ Cocuzza et al., (1997a), μ (51.65 μ ) *O.*  
*vicinus* ( -μ ) (48.18-48.23 μ )  
 μ *O. niger* (55.41-60.32 μ ), *O.*  
*laevigatus* (59.5 μ ) μ *O. niger*  
 (64.27-62.41 μ ) *O. vicinus*  
 μ , *O. vicinus*  
 μ (66.41-36.27 / ) *O. niger*  
 μ (14.09-12.59 / ) *O. laevigatus* (22.7 / ).  
 μ 25 C *O. laevigatus* μ  
 (20.1 μ ) μ ,  
*O. laevigatus* (23.0 μ



67.8 / ) μ μ , μ μ  
μ *O. vicinus* μ  
103.45 / .  
μ Tommasini *et al.* (2004), 14 C,  
(15.8 μ ) μ *O. vicinus* (10.23-9.86 μ  
) μ *O. niger*  
(13.91-15.14 μ ). (75.2-76.7 μ )  
(53.3 μ )  
(75.6 μ ) *O. laevigatus* μ μ *O.*  
*vicinus* *O. niger* , (1  
/ ) μ  
μ . μ 26 30 C *O. laevigatus* (16  
μ 13.1 μ ), μ  
μ (3.2 μ 26 C), μ (38 μ 18  
μ ) μ μ / (118 77 / )  
*O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ 25 C 30 C  
μ .  
μ , *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
μ μ μ μ  
*O. laevigatus*, μ μ  
, μ Cocuzza *et al.*, (1997a), ( 15 C  $r_m$   
0.0099 μ 2.33 25 C  $r_m$   
0.105 μ 19.8), μ Tommasini  
*et al.* (2004), 26 C  $r_m$  μ 0.068 μ  
18.1. *O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ μ  
μ μ μ μ *O. laevigatus*  
μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
μ μ μ μ ( *O. vicinus*),  
μ 25 27.5 C ,  
μ μ μ μ  
( *O. niger*).  
μ  
μ μ μ μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

,

μ

μ ,

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

μ

μ

μμ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

,

μ μ

,

μ

μ

μ

.

## 4

## μ

## 4.1.

*Orius*,  
μ (Péricart 1972, Heitmans *et al.* 1986 Wearing and Colhoun 1999).

μ μ  
*O. vicinus* μ μ, Fauvel (1971), Heitmans *et al.* (1986) Wearing and Colhoun (1999), μ :  
*Panonychus ulmi* (Koch), *Eotetranychus tiliarium* Hermann, *Aculus schlechtendali* (Nalepa), *Typhlodromus pyri* Scheuten, *Amphyseius andersoni* (Chant), *Amphyseius finlandicus* (Oudemans), *Tetranychus urticae* (Koch), *Tetranychus atlantica* McGregor, *Bryobia rubrioculus* (Scheuten), *Tetranychus cinnabarinus* Boisduval μ *Dasineura mali* (Bouché), *Thrips obscuratus* (Crawford), *Eutetranychus* sp. *Aphis pomi* (De Geer)  
μ *O. vicinus* (Fauvel 1971, Heitmans *et al.* 1986).

Fauvel (1974) Heitmans *et al.* (1986) *Vicia fabae*  
μ *O. vicinus*, μ  
μ μ  
μ *O. vicinus* *Aphis fabae* Scop *Eucallipterus tiliae* L. (Fauvel 1972, 1974). μ, *O. vicinus*,

μ  
*O. niger*, μ  
*F. occidentalis* *T. tabaci*, μ μ  
μ *Ephestia kuehniella* μ μ *E. kuehniella*  
μ (Tommasini and Nicoli 1993, Deligeorgidis 2002, Tommasini *et al.* 2004, Baniameri *et al.* 2005), Fathi and Nouri-Ganbalani (2009),

*T. tabaci* *T. urticae* μ *O. niger*  
*O. minutus* μ μ μ  
, μ, μ *T. tabaci*  
T *T. urticae* *F. occidentalis* μ  
, μ (Lewis 1997, Venzon *et al.* 2001),

μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ  
*occidentalis* *O. vicinus* *O. niger* *T. urticae* F.  
 μ *Orius*

4.2.

μ

4.2.1.

μ

μ

μ

1. *Tetranychus urticae* Koch (Acari: Tetranychidae)
2. *Frankliniella occidentalis* (Pergande) (Thysanoptera: Thripidae)

4.2.1.1.

*Tetranychus urticae* Koch (Acari: Tetranychidae)

*T. urticae*

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

*T. urticae*

μ

150 μm

μ

μ

μ

μ

4.2.1.2.

*Frankliniella occidentalis* (Pergande) (Thysanoptera:

Thripidae)

μ

μ

μ

μ

Bailey Smith (1956),

*Frankliniella*

*occidentalis*

μ

μ

,

μ

μ μ

(Sakimura 1961, Lublinkhof and Forester 1977, Lowry *et al.* 1992)

(Ullman *et al.* 1992, Loomans *et al.* 1995, Wijkamp *et al.* 1995).

μ

μ

μ

Ullman *et al.*

(1992), Loomans *et al.* (1995),

Wijkamp *et al.* (1995).

μ

μ











4.2.

μ

*O. vicinus*.

μ

μ

*T. urticae* ( μμ 4.2).

μ

( 4.2).

*O. niger* μ , μμ

μ μ *T. urticae*, μ μ

4 5 .

μ μ ,

2 , 3 , 4 5 μ .

4.2: μ (μ μ ± μ ) 25 °C

*O. vicinus* μ *O. niger* μ 25°C .

		<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
		<i>T. urticae</i> (n=36)	<i>F. occidentalis</i> (n=40)	<i>T. urticae</i> (n=37)	<i>F. occidentalis</i> (n=58)
μ	1	4.80 ± 0.11 a	4.02 ± 0.08 b	4.98 ± 0.13 a	5.00 ± 0.09 a
μ	2	2.61 ± 0.11 a	2.61 ± 0.08 a	3.00 ± 0.15 ab	3.05 ± 0.07 b
μ	3	2.32 ± 0.15 a	1.68 ± 0.05 b	2.30 ± 0.13 b	1.91 ± 0.09 ab
μ	4	2.61 ± 0.13 a	1.80 ± 0.08 c	2.27 ± 0.13 ab	1.86 ± 0.11 bc
μ	5	2.93 ± 0.29 a	2.16 ± 0.08 b	3.11 ± 0.13 a	2.09 ± 0.09 b
		5.02 ± 0.24 a	3.52 ± 0.12 b	4.68 ± 0.13 a	4.00 ± 0.10 b
		20.29 ± 0.50 a	15.80 ± 0.21 b	20.34 ± 0.57 a	17.91 ± 0.19 c
*** μ			μ μμ	μμ	μ (p<0.05)

μ μ

μ *T. urticae* (3.82 μ (*O. vicinus*) 5.09 μ (*O. niger*) μ *T. urticae* 2.09

μ (*O. vicinus*) 4.93 μ (*O. niger*) μ *F. occidentalis*, μ

μ μ μ *O. vicinus* ( 4.4). μ

μ

( 4.5)

μ *O. vicinus*  
 μ *F. occidentalis* (18.86 μ ) μ  
 μ *T. urticae* (17.86 μ ).  
 μ *O. niger* μ μ *T. urticae* (26.55 μ  
 μ *T. urticae* 18.46 μ *F. occidentalis*) ( 4.4).

**4.3: (2-way Anova)**

μ  
*O. vicinus* *O. niger*.

	μ	μ	μ
	F	<b>30.57</b>	<b>12.80</b>
	P	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>0.0006</b>
μ 1	F	<b>14.83</b>	0.42
	P	<b>0.0002</b>	0.521
μ 2	F	1.15	<b>20.296</b>
	P	0.287	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
μ 3	F	1.45	28.73
	P	0.231	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
μ 4	F	0.71	35.76
	P	0.404	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
μ 5	F	0.74	47.59
	P	0.392	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
	F	17.34	97.21
	P	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
		<b>126</b>	<b>1</b>
**	μ F P μ μ		μ μ

μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ *F. occidentalis* (45.73 / *O. vicinus*, 40.96  
 / *O. niger*). μ μ μ μ  
 μ *T. urticae* *O. vicinus* (62.09 / ).  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 ( μμ 4.1).  
 μ μ  
 μ , *O. niger*  
 μ μ μ μ *O. vicinus* ( 4.6).

4.4.: ( μ ), ( μ ),  
 ( / μ ) μ ( / / μ )  
 (μ ± . . ) μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger*  
 μ μ 25°C μ .

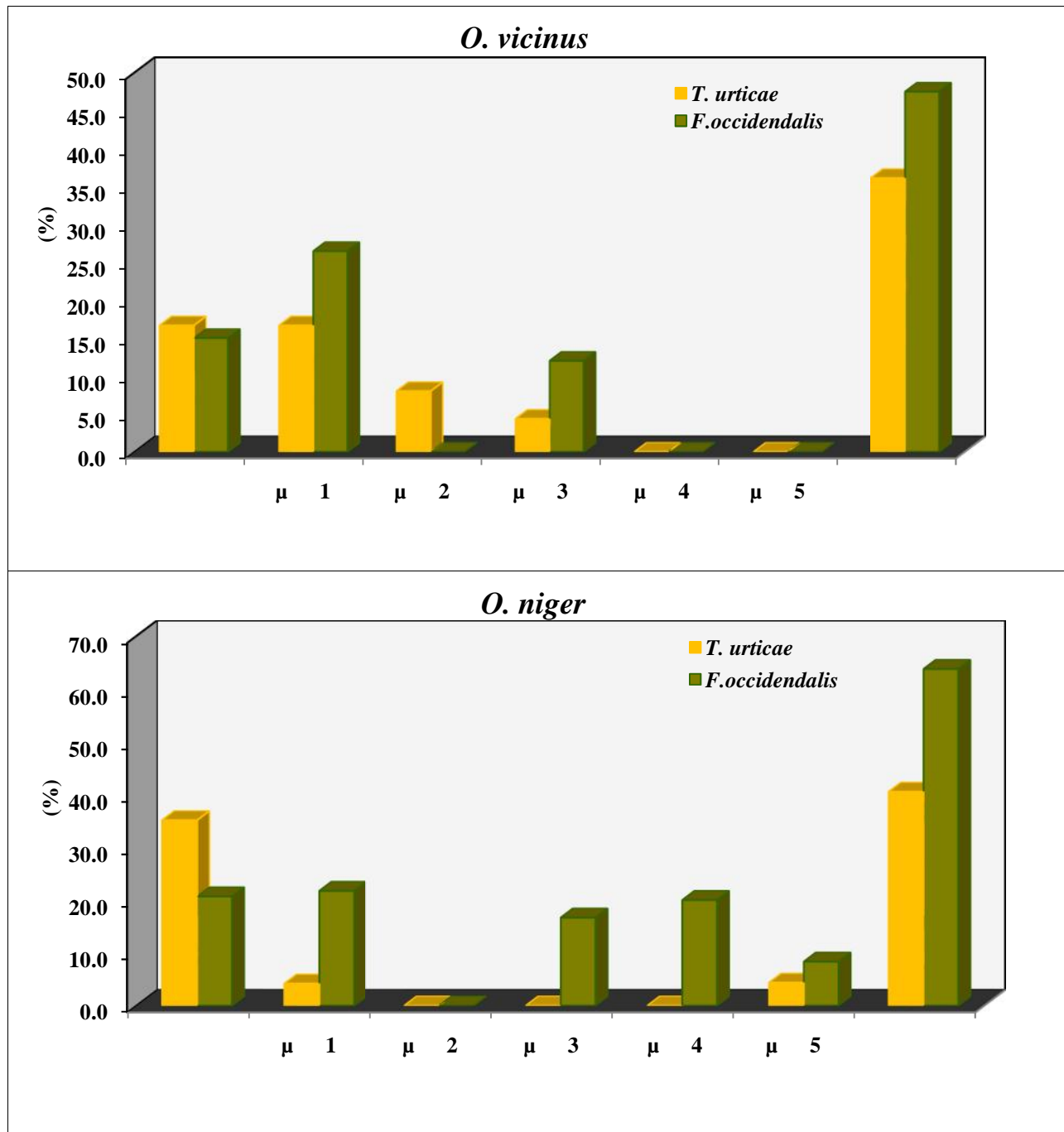
	<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	
	<i>T. urticae</i>	<i>F. occidentalis</i>	<i>T. urticae</i>	<i>F. occidentalis</i>
	3.82 ± 0.18 a	2.09 ± 0.13 b	5.09 ± 0.18 c	4.93 ± 0.24 c
	17.86 ± 1.26 a (6-26.5)	18.86 ± 1.04 a (12-27)	26.55 ± 2.17 b (12-40)	18.46 ± 1.04 a (11.5-32)
	62.09 ± 6.49 a (23-138)	45.73 ± 3.47 ab (21-67)	49.00 ± 1.81 ab (25-62)	40.96 ± 3.40 b (16-64)
μ	3.43 ± 0.33 a (0-5.53)	2.07 ± 0.22 a (0-4)	1.51 ± 0.19 b (0-4.05)	1.71 ± 0.26 b (0-4.6)
*** μ	μ	μμ	μμ	μ (p<0.05)

4.5: (2-way Anova)

μ , μ  
 μ *O. vicinus* *O. niger* .

	μ	μ	μ
F	<b>145.34</b>	<b>42.36</b>	<b>31.07</b>
P	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>
F	<b>6.44</b>	3.10	<b>7.93</b>
P	<b>0.0130</b>	0.082	<b>0.0061</b>
F	2.94	<b>8.69</b>	0.21
P	0.0902	<b>0.0041</b>	0.648
	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>84</b>		
μ	F	<b>29.53</b>	0.47
	P	<b>P&lt;0.0001</b>	0.494
		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
		<b>117</b>	
** μ	F	μ	μ





μ 4.1.:

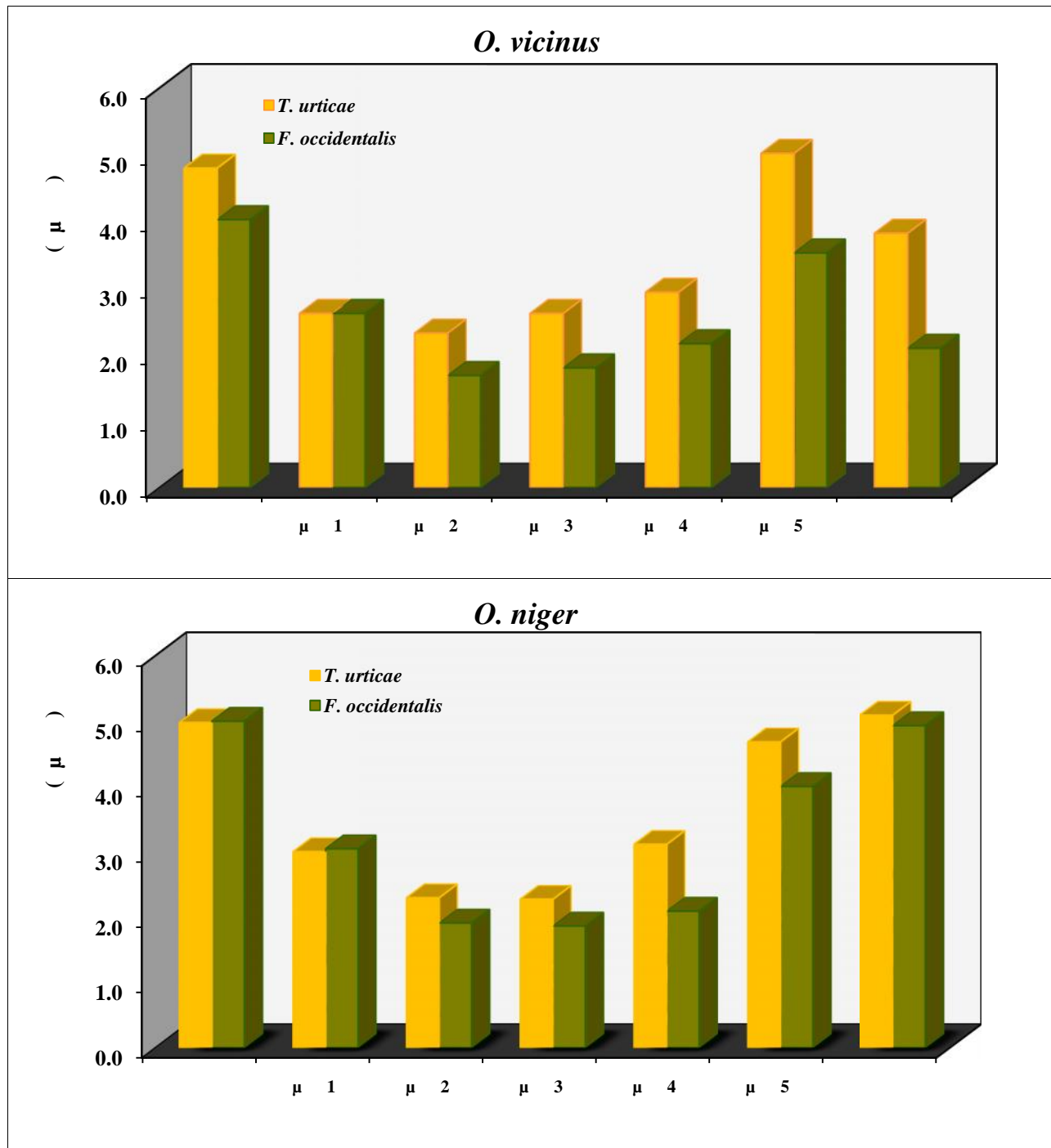
*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

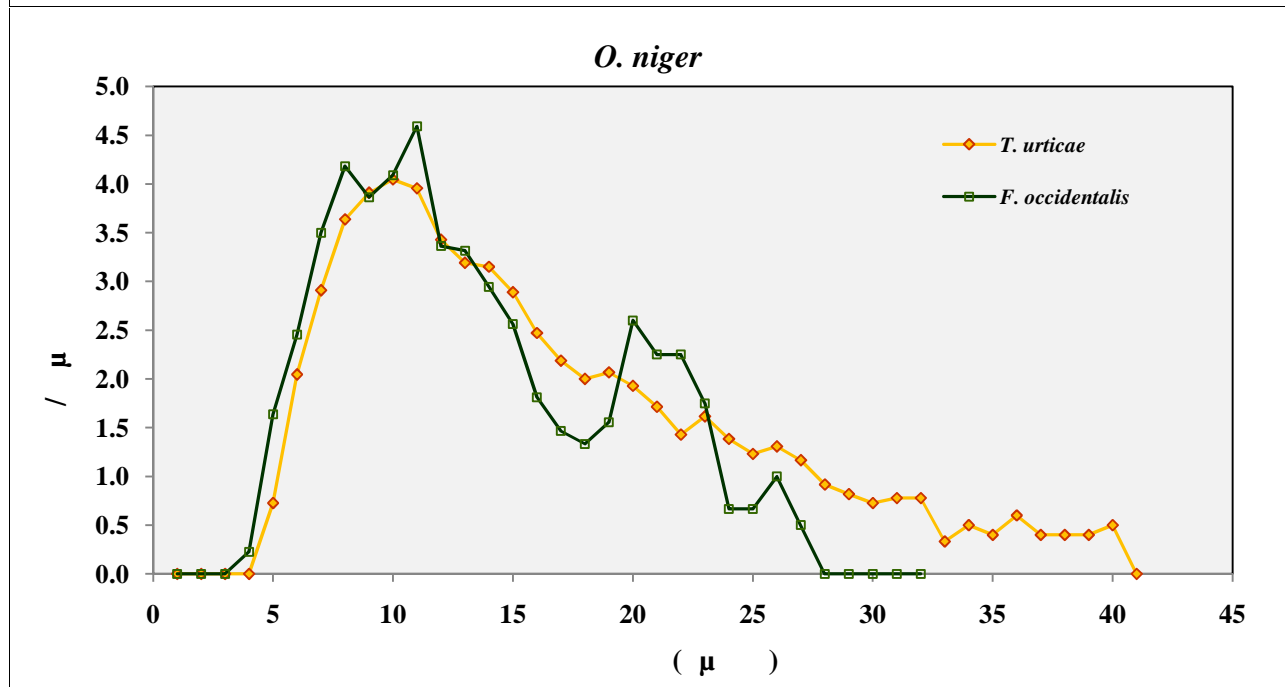
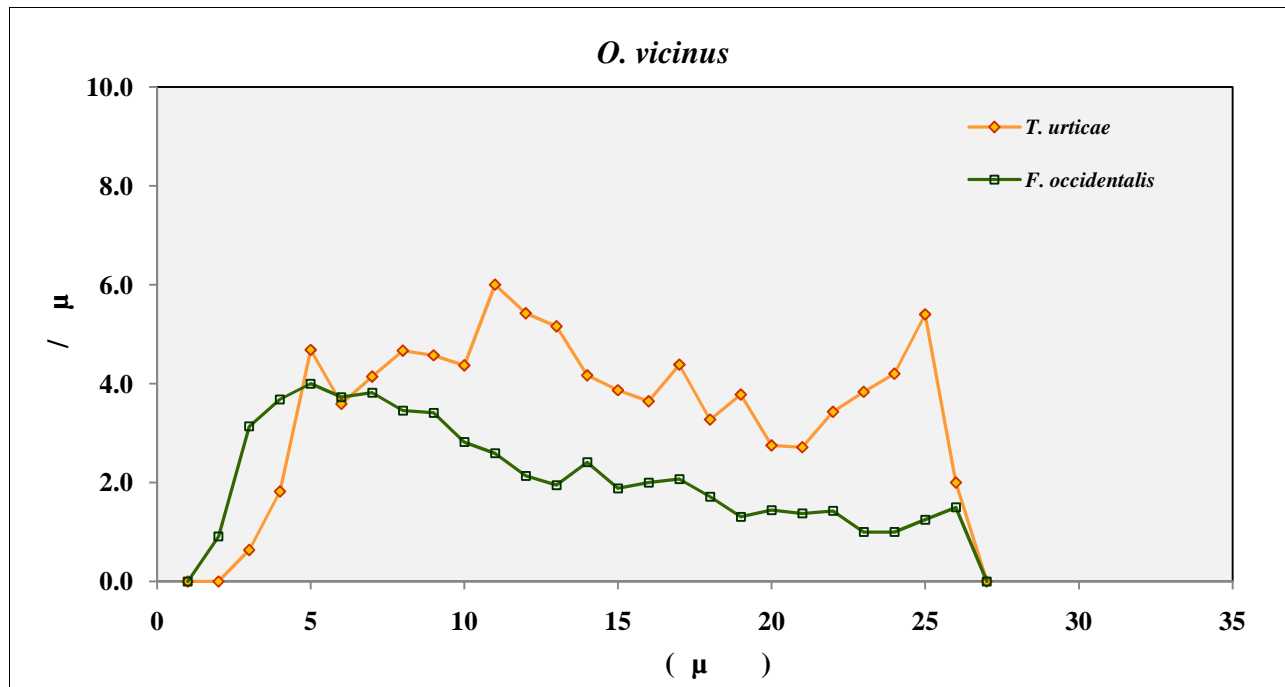
μ

μ

25°C.



μ 4.2.: ( μ ) *O. vicinus* *O.niger*  
μ 25°C. μ



μμ 4.1.

*O. vicinus*

*O. niger*

μ

μ

25°C.

4.7:	$\mu$	$\mu$	<i>O. vicinus</i> $\mu$	<i>O. niger</i> $\mu$	25°C
<i>O. vicinus</i>					
	$\mu$	$\mu$		<i>T. urticae</i>	<i>F. occidentalis</i>
	$\mu$		(CDR)	50.87	28.01
	$\mu$		( $R_0$ )	20.87	12.58
	$\mu$		( $r_m$ )	0.0981	0.1038
			)	31.87	25.59
(GT)			)	30.97	24.39
		$\mu$		7.07	6.68
	$\mu$	$\mu$		1.103	1.103
<i>O. niger</i>					
	$\mu$		(CDR)	40.26	34.93
	$\mu$		( $R_0$ )	18.94	9.94
	$\mu$		( $r_m$ )	0.0931	0.0834
			)	33.29	28.20
(GT)			)	31.58	27.54
		$\mu$		7.44	8.31
	$\mu$	$\mu$		1.098	1.087



4.8:		μ			<i>O. vicinus</i>	<i>O. niger</i> μ
μ	n	μ	(I <sub>x</sub> )	(m <sub>x</sub> )	(V <sub>x</sub> )	25°C.
<b><i>O. vicinus</i></b>						
						μ
						(E <sub>x</sub> )
<i>T. urticae</i>	36	1	1.00	0.00	1.11	24.26
	22	20	0.61	0.00	12.05	18.32
	19	30	0.53	2.40	16.17	9.87
	15	35	0.42	2.13	9.81	6.37
	8	40	0.22	1.51	7.50	4.63
	5	45	0.14	2.97	3.37	1.10
<i>F. occidentalis</i>	40	1	1.00	0.00	1.11	21.28
	25	10	0.63	0.00	4.53	22.42
	22	20	0.55	1.84	12.23	15.41
	17	30	0.43	1.21	4.89	7.32
	13	35	0.33	0.65	2.16	3.73
	7	39	0.18	0.50	1.20	2.07
	4	40	0.10	0.50	1.37	2.25
	4	41	0.10	0.63	0.96	1.25
	2	42	0.05	0.75	0.75	1.00
1	43	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50	
<b><i>O. niger</i></b>						
<i>T. urticae</i>	37	1	1.00	0.00	1.10	28.77
	23	10	0.62	0.00	4.08	35.02
	22	20	0.59	0.00	10.83	26.18
	22	30	0.59	2.57	12.73	16.18
	14	40	0.38	1.11	5.86	12.86
	9	50	0.24	0.51	1.80	6.28
	1	60	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50
<i>F. occidentalis</i>	58	1	1.00	0.00	1.09	18.05
	36	10	0.62	0.00	3.71	17.11
	22	20	0.38	0.00	13.98	15.86
	19	30	0.33	2.12	7.69	6.87
	4	40	0.07	1.12	2.05	4.25
	1	45	0.02	0.00	0.00	4.50
	1	46	0.02	0.00	0.00	3.50
	1	47	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.50
	1	48	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.50
1	49	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.50	

4.4.

μ

μ *O. vicinus* μ *O. niger.*

μ *T. urticae,* μ *F. occidentalis*

, μ μ μ 25±1 °C,

μ 16 /8 μ 65±5%.

*O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ

μ .

μ μ

*O. vicinus* *O. niger.* μ

*O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ

μ *T. urticae* μ μ μ *F. occidentalis.* μ

, 2 ,3 4 5 μ

μ μ , 1 μ

μ μ μ μ

*O. vicinus.* *O. niger* μ μ

4 5 .

μ μ *T.*

*urticae* μ , μ μ

μ μ .

μ μ

μ μ

Wearing and Colhoun (1999) μ μ ,

*T. urticae* μ μ *O.*

*vicinus,* μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ

μ *O. niger.* μ μ μ

μ *O. vicinus,* μ μ *T. urticae*



15.95 / μ 38.27%. μ

μ , .

Tommasini *et al* (2004) μ μ

*Orius* *O. majusculus*, *O.laevigatus*, *O. niger* *O. insidiosus*,.

μ 26 C, μ μ *E. kuehniella*

μ *F. occidentalis.* μ *F. occidentalis* μ

μ μ μ μ *E.*

*kuehniella*, μ , μ *E.*

*kuehniella* μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ *F. occidentalis* μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

*Orius* .

μ Tommasini *et al* (2004) *O. niger* μ μ μ

*F. occidentalis* μ μ μ μ

μ ( μ (Tommasini *et al.*, μ 26 C

μ 25 C), μ , μ , μ

μ μ μ μ μ

6.8 μ , μ

16.2 / 42.3% (Tommasini *et al* 2004)

μ μ : 4.93 μ , μ

40.96 / 63.6 % .

μ μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ Tommasini *et al* 2004, μ

μ *Orius.* (Isenhour and Yeargan 1981, Van den Meiracker and Ramakers 1991, Riudavets *et al.* 1993, Van den Meiracker 1994 Richards and Schmidt 1996 a),

μ .

Fauvel (1971) μ μ *O. vicinus*

Rosaceae) μ μ , ( μ μ )

*Panonychus ulmi* (Koch), μ μ

Wearing C. H. and K. Colhoun (1999),

*O. vicinus*,

μ μ

(*P. ulmi*, *T. urticae*, *Dasineura mali* (Bouché), *Aculus schlechtendali* (Nalepa), *Thrips obscuratus* (Crawford)).

, μ μ μ *T. obscuratus* μ A.

*schlechtendali* μ μ *O. vicinus*

μ μ .

*Orius*.

Chyzik et al. (1995 ) μ ,

μ μ *O. albidipennis*, μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ μ μ *T. tabaci* (217.2 /

98.7% ) μ μ μ *T. urticae* (110.9 /

40.4% ), μ μ μ *E.*

*kuehniella* (63.0 μ ) , *T. tabaci* (45.1 μ ) *T. urticae* (35.1 μ ) ,

μ

μ μ , μ . Kiman and Yeargan(1985),

μ *O.*

*insidiosus* μ . μ

μ *Sericothrips variabilis* (Beach), *T. urticae*

*Heliothis virescens*, μ μ , μ

μ . , *O. insidiosus*,

μ μ μ . μ μ

, μ μ , μ

μ *O. insidiosus* μ

μ *S. variabilis*, μ μ μ ,

μ *H. virescens* μ μ μ

μ *O. insidiosus.* μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ , *O. insidiosus* μ

μ , μ μ

Richards and Schmidt (1996b) μ *O. insidiosus*

μ μ μ μ , 14% μ

μ μ

, μ μ μ

μ μ

μ , μ

μ μ μ *E. kuehniella*

Bush et al. (1993) μ *Schizaphis graminum* (Rondani), *Aphis*

*gossypii* Glover *H. virescens* *O. insidiosus,*

μ μ μ

μ *H. virescens* μ μ

μ

μ μ μ μ

Vacante et al. (1997), μ μ

μ *O. laevigatus* *O. albidipennis* μ μ *E. kuehniella,*

, μ , μ μ ,

μ

*E. kuehniella,* μ μ μ

, μ μ

, *O. albidipennis* μ μ ,

*O. laevigatus* μ 3 .

Cocuzza et al. (1997b), μ , μ

μ *E. kuehniella* μ μ ,

μ *O. albidipennis* *O.*

*laevigatus,* , *O. albidipennis*







								μ	μ
-		μ	μ					μ	μ
								μ	15°C
-	μ			μ		μ			
15		32.5°C		μ		μμ			
	μ		μ			μ		μ	,
-		μ		<i>O. vicinus</i>	μ		8.1	12.8°C	μ
				7.7.	11.8°C	μ		μ	.
-		μ		<i>O. niger</i>	μ		9.7	13.9°C	
		10.4	13.7°C	μ					.
-		μ							μ
		μ							<i>Orius,</i>
	<i>O. vicinus</i>	μ		μ			μ		
							,	μ	μ
				μ					,
				<i>O. vicinus,</i>		<i>O. niger</i>	μ		
		μ							.
-	<i>O. vicinus</i>			<i>O. niger</i>				μ	μ
	<i>T. urticae</i>			<i>F. occidentalis.</i>					
-		μ					μ		
				<i>O. vicinus</i>		<i>O. niger.</i>			
-				μ					
	<i>O. vicinus</i>			μ			μ		<i>T. urticae</i>
-				μ					
	<i>O. niger</i>			μ			μ		<i>T. urticae.</i>
-								μ	<i>O. vicinus</i>
		μ	μ			<i>F. occidentalis</i>			
-		μ		<i>O. niger</i>			μ		
		μ	μ			<i>T. urticae</i>			

- *Orius* μ μ μ  
μ μ *F. occidentalis*.
- μ 15°C *O. vicinus* μ  
, μ μ  
μ μ
- μ *O. niger*, .  
- *O. vicinus* μ μ μ  
μ μ *O. niger* μ
- μ *O. vicinus* μ μ μ  
μ 15, 20 25°C, μ  
/ μ *O. niger*.
- μ , ,  
μ μ μ  
μ 15°C μ μ  
μ .
- *O. vicinus* *O. niger* μ μ μ  
( *O. vicinus*), μ 25 27.5 C  
, μ  
μ μ ( *O. niger*).

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